



Rankings for Scientist

University, Subject,
Country, Region, World

Afghanistan

Top 1000 Scientists

AD Scientific Index 2024



Afghanistan Top 1000 Scientists "AD Scientific Index 2024" World Scientist and University Rankings 2024

(Total 2.221.140 scientist, 219 country, 24.289 university)

What is the AD Scientific Index (Alper-Doger Scientific Index)? Developed by Prof. Dr. Murat Alper and Associate Prof. Dr. Cihan Döger in 2021, the AD Scientific Index is an independent, international ranking system that evaluates the academic impact of scientists and institutions. The AD Scientific Index analyzes 24.289 institutions and 2.221.140 scientists across 219 countries in 12 major academic fields and 197 disciplines. Based on the total and last six years' h-index, i10-index scores, and citation counts from Google Scholar, this study provides a comprehensive assessment of scientists' productivity coefficients. Through its academic rankings, analyses, and comparative results, the AD Scientific Index offers extensive data that facilitates the monitoring, evaluation, and development of policies for enhancing the scientific contributions of both individual academics and institutions.

Why is the AD Scientific Index (Alper-Doger Scientific Index) Needed? The AD Scientific Index is unique in that it is the first and only system to provide a dual analysis of both the total and six-year productivity coefficients of scientists, based on h-index, i10-index, and citation data. This dual focus is crucial for accurately assessing both historical impact and recent academic performance. Moreover, the index evaluates scientists across various academic fields, institutions, and countries, offering both ranking and in-depth analysis, which is essential for tracking academic progress and identifying trends within the global scientific community.

What are the h-index and i10-index? The h-index is a widely recognized metric that evaluates both the productivity and citation impact of a researcher's published work. It is determined by the number of publications (h) that have received at least h citations each. For example, an h-index of 15 signifies that a researcher has authored 15 papers, each cited at least 15 times. A higher h-index reflects a sustained impact in the academic field. The i10-index, calculated by Google Scholar, counts the number of publications with at least 10 citations. This metric, while simpler, offers a valuable perspective on a researcher's consistent academic influence over time.

How is the "AD Scientific Index" "World Scientist and University Rankings" Different from Other Rankings? The AD Scientific Index distinguishes itself by offering a comprehensive analysis that includes both the total and last six years of h-index, i10-index, and citation data. This approach allows for a nuanced understanding of academic productivity and impact. Furthermore, the index ranks institutions by comparing them to all other institutions and then within specific categories, such as private and public universities. This layered ranking system provides a clearer picture of institutional performance in various contexts. Additionally, the index serves as a tool for identifying and addressing academic misconduct, including issues like plagiarism and unethical authorship practices.

The presence of valuable and productive scientists is fundamental to key parameters in traditional academic rankings, such as universities' international reputation, research quality, teaching capacity, and industrial collaborations. These parameters are shaped largely by the

academic achievements of these scientists. AD Scientific Index's in-depth focus on these scientists at an individual level reveals the underlying factors driving universities' overall performance in general rankings. Since many elements highlighted in other rankings are directly linked to the number of "valuable and productive scientists," AD Scientific Index underscores the significant influence of individual scientific contributions on a university's overall success. Unlike other rankings that rely on datasets accessible to only a limited number of institutions, the data on valuable and productive scientists are widely accessible, offering equal opportunities to all institutions and countries. By leveraging this accessibility, AD Scientific Index provides a more inclusive and comprehensive analysis, allowing institutions worldwide to be recognized for their strengths. This democratizes the ranking process and emphasizes the universal importance of individual scientists in shaping the success and reputation of universities, creating a level playing field for all institutions.

Unique Features of the "AD Scientific Index" "World Scientist and University Rankings"

1. **Academic and Economic Independence:** The AD Scientific Index prides itself on its complete academic and economic independence, which ensures that our evaluations are free from external influences. This independence allows the index to offer a fair and unbiased assessment of academic performance, providing equal opportunities regardless of country, language, subject matter, journal, or different types of scientific publications. This commitment to impartiality ensures that all scholars and institutions are judged solely on the merit of their academic contributions.
2. **Comprehensive Evaluation:** The index uniquely shows the status of universities and institutions, both in total and over the last six years, according to h-index, i10-index, and citation counts. This dual focus is not available in other ranking systems.
3. **Institutional Progress Analysis:** It tracks and analyzes the progress of institutions over the last six years, providing insights into how universities evolve over time.
4. **Public vs. Private Comparison:** The index compares public universities with each other, as well as private universities, both in total and over the last six years, based on h-index, i10-index, and citation metrics.
5. **Scientific Ranking Distribution:** It analyzes the scientific ranking of academic staff within institutions according to percentiles, offering a detailed breakdown of where institutions stand globally.
6. **Individual Status Tracking:** The index provides a detailed view of individuals' standings according to their h-index, i10-index, and citation counts, both in total and over the last six years.
7. **Global and Regional Rankings:** It ranks 2.221.140 individuals by 24.289 institutions, 219 country, 10 regions, and field globally, providing a comprehensive overview of their academic standing. The importance of ranking individuals and institutions according to specific branches and sub-disciplines cannot be overstated. This detailed analysis ensures that both niche specializations and broad fields of study are accurately represented, allowing for a more precise understanding of where individuals and institutions excel.
8. **Top List Reports:** The index generates top list reports for institutions by country, region, and globally, allowing for easy identification of leading institutions.
9. **Constantly Updated Rankings:** Unlike other ranking systems that may update annually, the AD Scientific Index renews its rankings continuously, ensuring that the data remains current and relevant.
10. **Valuing Feedback and Contributions:** We place great importance on the feedback and contributions from the academic community. By actively seeking and incorporating

feedback, the AD Scientific Index continually improves its methodology and ensures that the rankings reflect the most accurate and up-to-date information. This collaborative approach helps maintain the integrity and relevance of the index, fostering a transparent and dynamic ranking system.

- 11. Ranking Social Sciences, Agriculture, Economics, Business, History, Theology, Philosophy, and Law: Ensuring Fair Comparisons** In traditional rankings, certain disciplines are often advantaged, while others, such as Social Sciences, Law, History, Theology, Philosophy, and similar fields, can be disadvantaged. To address this imbalance, we've implemented several strategies that distinguish our approach from classical rankings. Firstly, we utilize Google Scholar, a database that doesn't overlook books, theses, and other published sources. Unlike rankings that focus solely on publications in specific journals like SCI, SCI-E, SSCI, and AHCI, our approach accounts for a broader range of academic contributions, including those found in various databases, books, theses, and other forms of scholarly work. This ensures that disciplines with traditionally fewer journal articles, such as Social Sciences and Humanities, are fairly represented. Secondly, we've paid special attention to these disciplines by creating distinct categories and sub-categories for fields like Social Sciences, Law, History, Theology, Philosophy, Art, Education, Economics, and Business & Management. This allows us to rank individuals within these fields separately, acknowledging the unique nature of their academic output. Thirdly, we have made a significant impact by ranking these disciplines within themselves, in addition to providing a combined ranking across all disciplines. This dual approach allows for both a holistic view and a discipline-specific evaluation. Rankings are presented at the institutional, national, continental, and global levels, offering comprehensive insight into where these disciplines stand within their own fields and in the broader academic landscape. Lastly, we've begun to address the issue of exempting CERN and certain epidemiological studies, ensuring that our rankings reflect a balanced representation of all fields. As a result, the AD Scientific Index lists the largest number of scientists in these fields. Our commitment to improving this approach will continue to strengthen, emphasizing our commitment to fair and equitable assessment across all academic disciplines.

Data Source Approach

Ranking organizations rely on leading databases like Scopus (Elsevier), Web of Science (Clarivate Analytics), Google Scholar, and Nature Index for publication and citation analysis. Each of these databases offers unique strengths in evaluating academic performance, but they also come with certain limitations. Our Approach: We value ranking both institutions and individuals, and we adopt a methodology that is global, practical, and more inclusive. While maximizing the strengths of our chosen data source, we are mindful of its inherent limitations. To address these, we implement strategic approaches and continuously audit the data to enhance accuracy. By recognizing the limitations of our data source, we apply effective monitoring tools to mitigate these issues. These tools help us identify and correct errors, ensuring ongoing improvements in data quality. Our focus is not only on the correct usage of existing data but also on the continual enhancement of its quality.

In summary, our methodology is built on a global and inclusive perspective, optimizing the strengths of our selected data source while addressing potential errors and limitations through robust auditing mechanisms. This approach ensures that our rankings are increasingly accurate, reliable, and meaningful at both individual and institutional levels.

How Often is the Ranking Updated?

The AD Scientific Index is updated regularly to ensure the rankings reflect the most recent academic achievements. New entries, deletions, corrections, and changes typically become visible within one to three days. The h-index, i10-index, and citation numbers in profiles are updated every 60 to 90 days. Data for the rankings is primarily collected from Google Scholar, with a strong emphasis on standardizing names, institutions, and other relevant data. Due to the vast amount of information and varying formats from different sources, data cleansing and updates are ongoing and meticulous processes. Contributions from users to enhance data accuracy are always welcomed, helping to maintain the reliability and relevance of the index.

How Can I Be Included in the List? The AD Scientific Index is continuously expanding, currently including 2.221.140 scientists from 24.289 institutions across 219 countries. While the list regularly grows, new additions are limited to individual and institutional registrations to ensure data integrity and reliable results. To be included in the AD Scientific Index, please note that we do not accept requests via email or other communication channels. The only way to be considered for inclusion is by registering through the Register link provided on our website. This ensures that your information is accurately recorded and kept up to date in our system.

Who Can Be Included in the List and Reasons for Exclusion AD Scientific Index has included 2.221.140 scientists from 219 countries, 24.289 institutions, and 197 branches based on their publicly available Google Scholar profiles. *If you cannot find a particular name on the list, it does not diminish the scientific value of that individual; it simply means they do not appear on the list for various reasons.* However, there are several reasons why a scientist might not be included in the list:

1. **Technical and Resource Limitations:** While we aim to be as comprehensive as possible, it is technically and logistically impossible to include every researcher in the world. The large number of researchers at the individual level, along with factors such as deaths, retirements, frequent institutional changes, exclusions due to ethical violations, as well as mergers, name changes, closures, and the establishment of new institutions, creates a significant workload to keep the data up to date, making it challenging to ensure comprehensive coverage. To maintain data accuracy and currency, the expansion will be limited to registrations made through the Register link.
2. **Absence of a Google Scholar Profile:** Researchers who do not maintain a Google Scholar profile, or whose profile is not public, cannot be included in the index.
3. The scientist's **preference not to appear** on the list or their request to be removed from the list.
4. **Incomplete or Inaccurate Profile Information:** Profiles that lack sufficient information or contain irrelevant data may be excluded from the index. This ensures that the rankings are based on comprehensive and reliable information.
5. **Changes in Profile Visibility:** If a researcher's Google Scholar profile shifts between public and private settings or if there are inconsistencies in the data, the profile may be excluded during updates.
6. **Ethical Concerns:** Profiles found to contain unethical elements, such as misleading publication records or incorrect affiliation details, are removed from the index. Institutions are encouraged to monitor and verify the profiles of their staff to maintain academic integrity.
7. **Profile Deletion Due to Inaccessibility:** Profiles that become inaccessible during

periodic updates or due to technical issues may also be removed from the list. Researchers are advised to regularly check and update their profiles to ensure continued inclusion.

Ensuring Ethical Integrity and Accuracy in Profile Information: The accuracy of profile information is an ethical responsibility of each individual scientist. To prevent the dissemination of misleading or inaccurate information, institutions, countries, and professional societies are encouraged to periodically review the profiles of their affiliated scientists. We place significant importance on addressing reports of incorrect, misleading, or ethically questionable profile information. Maintaining the integrity and reliability of the data within the AD Scientific Index is our top priority, and we reserve the right to remove profiles without notice, including those with paid registrations, if they are found to violate ethical standards, without issuing a refund.

Is it Necessary to Register to See Your Ranking? Registration is not required to find out your ranking in the AD Scientific Index. Scientists with similar h-index, i10-index, and citation counts will be ranked accordingly. However, registration is necessary to be included in the ranking with all its detailed elements.

Ranking Criteria

The AD Scientific Index employs a comprehensive and multi-dimensional approach to ranking scientists and institutions based on key indicators of academic impact:

- **Total h-index scores:** Reflects the cumulative academic influence of a researcher across their entire career.
- **Last 6 years' h-index scores:** Emphasizes recent academic productivity and impact.
- **Total i10 index scores:** Indicates the number of publications with at least 10 citations, showcasing the breadth of high-impact work.
- **Last 6 years' i10 index scores:** Focuses on recent high-impact publications, highlighting the researcher's productivity in recent years.
- **Total number of citations:** Measures the cumulative impact of a researcher's publications.
- **Number of citations in the last 6 years:** Highlights the recent citation impact of a researcher's work.

H-Index Rankings Criteria

H-index rankings assess the overall academic influence and impact of scientists within their respective fields. Researchers are ranked by their university, country, region, and globally based on their h-index, which captures both the quantity and quality of their scholarly output.

- *Primary Ranking:* The total h-index is the primary criterion.
- *Additional Factors, in order:* The last 6 years' h-index score, total i10 index score, and total number of citations are used sequentially.

i10 Index Productivity Rankings Criteria

i10 Index Productivity Rankings focus on identifying scientists who are particularly effective in producing high-value, highly-cited research.

- *Primary Ranking:* The total i10 index score is the primary criterion.

- *Additional Factors, in order:* The last 6 years' i10 index score, total h-index score, and total number of citations are considered sequentially.

Citation Rankings Criteria

Citation Rankings (Highly Cited Researchers) emphasize the recognition and influence of a scientist's work based on the total number of citations received.

- *Primary Ranking:* The total number of citations is the primary criterion.
- *Additional Factors, in order:* The number of citations in the last 6 years, total i10 index score, and last 6 years' i10 index score are used to further refine the rankings.

These criteria are applied to evaluations focused on the last 6 years. Institutions are also ranked according to these same criteria at the national, regional, and global levels, ensuring a thorough and accurate assessment of academic performance across different organizational contexts.

By applying these criteria across both long-term and recent time frames, the AD Scientific Index provides a comprehensive and balanced evaluation of a scientist's and institution's impact, offering a clear picture of their contributions to the academic community.

Studies Influencing Ranking Due to High Citation Numbers For studies with an unusually high number of citations, such as those from CERN, ATLAS, ALICE, CMS, or those involving statistical data, guidelines, and updates, we have implemented a procedure to ensure fairness in the rankings. Authors of such papers are marked with an asterisk "*" at the end of their names to indicate this distinction. This helps maintain the integrity of the rankings by recognizing these studies appropriately without allowing them to disproportionately influence the overall results. Additionally, there is an option to view a list that excludes these types of studies to further ensure balanced rankings.

Why Are Last 6 Years' Ratios Important? The h-index, i10 index, and the ratio of citations in the last six years to the total number of citations are crucial metrics that reflect both the individual performance of scientists and the impact of institutional policies on the broader academic landscape. These ratios provide a clear indication of recent productivity and influence.

Subject Rankings: Which Subjects are Ranked in the AD Scientific Index?

The AD Scientific Index offers an unparalleled depth of analysis by categorizing academic achievements into 197 sub-disciplines across various major fields of study. This level of detailed differentiation among sub-disciplines provides an analytical depth not commonly found in other academic ranking systems. The sub-disciplines have been defined based on the branches and departments within universities rather than research fields or areas of interest. This approach allows for a clearer categorization of academic activities and contributions, aligning more closely with the organizational structure and educational programs of universities. As a result, the unique characteristics and academic impact of each branch and department within the university can be more accurately and thoroughly analyzed by the AD Scientific Index.

Agriculture & Forestry: Agricultural Biotechnology, Agricultural Economics, Agricultural Engineering, Agricultural Mechanization, Agriculture, Animal Science, Crop Sciences, Entomology & Pesticides, Fisheries, Forestry, Horticulture, Plant Science, Poultry Production, Soil and Water Engineering and Conservation, Soil Sciences and Plant Nutrition.

Arts, Design & Architecture: Architecture, Arts, Design, Urban Planning, Interior Architecture.

Business & Management: Business Administration, Communications and Media Studies, Decision Science and Operations Management, Entrepreneurship, Human Resource Management, Marketing, Public Administration, Strategic Management.

Economics & Econometrics: Accounting & Finance, Banking and Insurance, Economics, Environmental Economics, Financial Economics, International Trade.

Education: Early Childhood Education, Education (Other, All), Educational Administration, Educational Psychology, Educational Technology, Foreign Language Education, Guidance and Counseling, Mathematics and Science Education, Physical Education and Sport Science, Sociology of Education, Special Education.

Engineering & Technology: Aerospace Engineering, Automotive Engineering, Bioengineering, Biomaterials and Tissue Engineering, Biomedical Engineering, Chemical Engineering, Civil Engineering, Computer Science, Earth Sciences, Electrical & Electronic Engineering, Electrical & Information Engineering, Energy Engineering, Environmental Science & Engineering, Food Science and Engineering, Geomatics Engineering, Industrial & Manufacturing Engineering, Marine Sciences and Engineering, Mechanical Engineering, Mechatronics Engineering, Metallurgical & Materials Engineering, Meteorology & Atmospheric Sciences, Mining Engineering, Nanoscience and Nanotechnology, Nuclear Engineering, Petroleum Engineering, Textile Engineering.

History, Philosophy, Theology: History, Philosophy, Theology.

Law / Legal Studies: Business-Corporate Law, Civil Law, Constitutional Law, Criminal Law, Employment Law, Environmental Law, European Union Law, International Law, Islamic Law, Law and Legal Studies, Public Law, Tax Law.

Medical and Health Sciences: Anatomy, Anesthesiology and Reanimation, Audiology and Speech Pathology, Bacteriology, Biochemistry, Biophysics, Biostatistics, Cardiology, Cardiovascular Surgery, Chest Diseases, Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, Clinical Pathology, Dentistry, Dermatology and Venereology, Emergency Medicine, Endocrinology and Metabolism, Epidemiology and Public Health, Family Medicine, Forensic Medicine, Gastroenterology, General Surgery, Geriatrics, Health Administration, Health Sciences, Hematology, Histology and Embryology, Immunology, Infectious Diseases, Intensive Care, Internal Medicine, Medical Biochemistry, Medical Biology, Medical Education, Medical Genetics, Medical Microbiology, Medical Mycology, Medical Oncology, Medical Physics, Medical Physiology, Microbiology, Molecular Biology, Mycology, Neonatology, Nephrology, Neurology, Neuroscience, Neurosurgery, Nuclear Medicine, Nursing and Midwifery, Nutrition and Dietetics, Obstetrics and Gynecology, Occupational Medicine, Ophthalmology, Optometry, Orthopedics and Traumatology, Otorhinolaryngology, Parasitology, Pathology, Pediatric Allergy and Immunology, Pediatric Cardiology, Pediatric Emergency, Pediatric Endocrinology and Metabolism, Pediatric Gastroenterology, Pediatric Hematology, Pediatric Infectious Diseases, Pediatric Intensive Care, Pediatric Nephrology, Pediatric Neurology, Pediatric Pulmonology, Pediatric Rheumatology, Pediatric Surgery, Pediatrics and Child Health, Perinatology, Pharmaceutical Sciences, Pharmacology, Pharmacology and Toxicology, Pharmacy & Pharmaceutical Sciences, Physical Medicine, Physiology, Physiotherapy, Plastic Surgery, Podiatry, Psychiatry, Radiation Oncology, Radiographer, Radiology, Rheumatology, Thoracic Surgery, Urology, Veterinary Sciences, Virology.

Natural Sciences: Biological Science, Chemical Sciences, Geography, Mathematical Sciences, Molecular Biology & Genetics, Physics.

Social Sciences: Anthropology, Archeology, Child Development, Demography, Higher Education Studies, Housing, International Relations, Library and Information Science, Linguistics and Literature, Open and Distance Education, Political Science, Psychology, Regional Studies, Social Policy, Social Science, Social Work, Sociology, Tourism & Hospitality, Transportation Science & Technology.

This meticulous categorization within the AD Scientific Index ensures that academic contributions are recognized in their specific contexts, offering a richer and more accurate depiction of scholarly impact.

Ranking Criteria for Universities

AD Scientific Index has developed its institutional ranking methodology based on the belief that the most valuable asset of an academic institution is its "Valuable and Productive Scientist," with all other aspects and processes being by-products of this core value.

We offer rankings that encompass all types of institutions, including universities, private universities, public universities, institutions, hospitals, and companies, as well as specific rankings within these relevant categories. For example, a private university can view its ranking within its country, region, and the world among all institutions, all private universities, and all universities.

Institutional rankings in the AD Scientific Index are determined by analyzing the distribution of scientists within the top 10%, 20%, 30%, 40%, 50%, 60%, 70%, 80%, and 90% of the institution's performance metrics. Institutions that have a greater number of scientists within these percentile bands achieve higher rankings. If two institutions have an equal number of scientists in a particular range, the next percentile range is considered. If the tie persists, the institution with the higher overall number of individual scientists is ranked higher.

The AD Scientific Index offers a unique and comprehensive platform for evaluating 24,500 institutions across multiple dimensions, including Total h-index, Last 6 Years h-index, Total i10 Index, Last 6 Years i10 Index, Total Citations, and Last 6 Years Citations. This in-depth analysis allows institutions to assess their strengths and identify areas for improvement by examining subject-specific and global percentile rankings.

Pricing Policy

At AD Scientific Index, most of our services, including access to individual and institutional rankings, are offered free of charge. However, for those seeking more advanced features, we also provide premium services.

Free Services:

- You can directly access individual and institutional rankings through the main page links in the site header. Additionally, *the most comprehensive academic data, by far, which you can access without a password and free of charge for both individuals and institutions, is available on the AD Scientific Index.*

Premium Services:

- For a one-time fee covering three years, you can gain access to more comprehensive analyses and have the ability to input and modify your own data on the Scientist and Institution pages.
- Our premium services allow you to register, edit, and manage your rankings and data, giving you full control over your academic profile.

As an independent organization, AD Scientific Index is committed to providing our community with the best and most reliable academic ranking and analysis services.

Click here for individual and discounted institutional bulk registration.

Privacy- Data Policy: We respect your personal rights and your requests for the deletion of your data. For more information, please [click](#)

Contact- FAQ Frequently Asked Questions and Answers

Table I. Number of scientists in Afghanistan top 1.000 according to Country

#	Country	Country Region Rank	Country World Rank	Scientists in Afghanistan Top 1.000	Total Institutions	Total Scientist
1	Afghanistan	41	164	625	45	625

Table II. All Types Institutions in Afghanistan top 1.000

#	Institution	Country Rank	Region Rank	World Rank	Country	Type of Institution	Founded	Scientists in Afghanistan Top 1.000	Scientists in World Top 3%	Scientists in World Top 10%	Scientists in World Top 20%	Scientists in World Top 30%
1	Kateb University	1	2808	7703	Afghanistan	Private	2007	18	0	1	1	2
2	Takhar University	2	5583	13553	Afghanistan	Public	1955	16	0	0	0	1
3	Kabul University	3	6523	15256	Afghanistan	Public	1932	58	0	0	0	0
4	Kabul Polytechnic University	4	6533	15268	Afghanistan	Public	1963	51	0	0	0	0
5	Kardan University	5	6568	15321	Afghanistan	Private	2002	16	0	0	0	0
6	Kabul University of Medical Sciences	6	6867	15827	Afghanistan	Public	1932	27	0	0	0	0
7	French Medical Institute for Mothers and Children	7	6871	15831	Afghanistan	Institution	2005	15	0	0	0	1
8	Kunduz University	8	6923	15915	Afghanistan	Private	1967	23	0	0	0	0
9	Khurasan University	9	7165	16375	Afghanistan	Private	2006	14	0	0	0	0
10	Samangan University	10	7448	16949	Afghanistan	Public	1932	12	0	0	0	0
11	Afghanistan National Public Health Institute	11	7751	17630	Afghanistan	Institution	1963	1	0	0	0	0
12	Karwan University	12	7757	17663	Afghanistan	Public	2007	1	0	0	0	0
13	American University of Afghanistan	13	7971	18045	Afghanistan	Private	2006	24	0	0	0	0
14	Nangarhar University	14	8075	18189	Afghanistan	Public	1962	35	0	0	0	0
15	Kandahar University	15	8153	18305	Afghanistan	Public	1991	38	0	0	0	0
16	Herat University	16	8320	18540	Afghanistan	Public	1988	23	0	0	0	0
17	Sheikh Zayed University	17	8671	19076	Afghanistan	Public	2000	29	0	0	0	0
18	Bamyan University	18	8677	19086	Afghanistan	Public	1994	22	0	0	0	0
19	Balkh University	19	8807	19298	Afghanistan	Public	1988	9	0	0	0	0

#	Institution	Country Rank	Region Rank	World Rank	Country	Type of Institution	Founded	Scientists in Afghanistan Top 1.000	Scientists in World Top 3%	Scientists in World Top 10%	Scientists in World Top 20%	Scientists in World Top 30%
20	Parwan University	20	8879	19435	Afghanistan	Public	1999	9	0	0	0	0
21	Paktia University	21	9062	19724	Afghanistan	Public	2004	18	0	0	0	0
22	Laghman University	22	9182	19880	Afghanistan	Public	2011	15	0	0	0	0
23	Ghalib University	23	9192	19894	Afghanistan	Private	2010	12	0	0	0	0
24	Badakhshan University	24	9291	20047	Afghanistan	Public	1996	12	0	0	0	0
25	Khatam Al-Nabieen University	25	9293	20049	Afghanistan	Private	1966	9	0	0	0	0
26	Faryab University	26	9409	20247	Afghanistan	Public	1977	11	0	0	0	0
27	Helmand University	27	9653	20669	Afghanistan	Private	2006	6	0	0	0	0
28	Shaheed Prof. Rabbani Education University	28	10051	21522	Afghanistan	Public	2003	13	0	0	0	0
29	Jawzjan University	29	10110	21600	Afghanistan	Public	2002	15	0	0	0	0
30	Afghanistan National Agricultural Sciences and Technology University	30	10124	21616	Afghanistan	Public	2015	5	0	0	0	0
31	Bakhtar University	31	10176	21686	Afghanistan	Private	2005	8	0	0	0	0
32	Baghlan University	32	10304	21847	Afghanistan	Public	1993	16	0	0	0	0
33	Sayed Jamaluddin Afghani University	33	10440	22034	Afghanistan	Public	2010	4	0	0	0	0
34	Jami University	34	10584	22255	Afghanistan	Private	2018	7	0	0	0	0
35	Al-Beroni University	35	10626	22323	Afghanistan	Public	1998	7	0	0	0	0
36	Salam University	36	10638	22343	Afghanistan	Private	2009	5	0	0	0	0
37	Jahan University	37	10659	22382	Afghanistan	Private	2017	3	0	0	0	0
38	Alfalah University	38	11116	23231	Afghanistan	Private	1997	7	0	0	0	0
39	Rana University	39	11220	23408	Afghanistan	Private	2009	2	0	0	0	0
40	Khana-e-Noor University	40	11322	23596	Afghanistan	Private	2010	1	0	0	0	0

#	Institution	Country Rank	Region Rank	World Rank	Country	Type of Institution	Founded	Scientists in Afghanistan Top 1.000	Scientists in World Top 3%	Scientists in World Top 10%	Scientists in World Top 20%	Scientists in World Top 30%
41	Ghazni Technical University	41	11426	23784	Afghanistan	Public	2008	4	0	0	0	0
42	Kahkashan-E-Sharq Institute of Higher Education	42	11566	24045	Afghanistan	Public	2012	1	0	0	0	0
43	Gharjistan University	43	11601	24103	Afghanistan	Public	2010	1	0	0	0	0
44	Bost University	43	11601	24103	Afghanistan	Public	2012	1	0	0	0	0
45	Afghanistan Atomic Energy High Commission	45	11634	24178	Afghanistan	Institution	1968	1	0	0	0	0

Table III. All Universities in Afghanistan top 1.000

#	University	Country Rank	Region Rank	World Rank	Country	Type of Institution	Founded	Scientists in Afghanistan Top 1.000	Scientists in World Top 3%	Scientists in World Top 10%	Scientists in World Top 20%	Scientists in World Top 30%
1	Kateb University	1	2189	5212	Afghanistan	Private	2007	18	0	1	1	2
2	Takhar University	2	4612	9730	Afghanistan	Public	1955	16	0	0	0	1
3	Kabul University	3	5462	11126	Afghanistan	Public	1932	58	0	0	0	0
4	Kabul Polytechnic University	4	5472	11138	Afghanistan	Public	1963	51	0	0	0	0
5	Kardan University	5	5506	11187	Afghanistan	Private	2002	16	0	0	0	0
6	Kabul University of Medical Sciences	6	5784	11633	Afghanistan	Public	1932	27	0	0	0	0
7	Kunduz University	7	5834	11709	Afghanistan	Private	1967	23	0	0	0	0
8	Khurasan University	8	6051	12116	Afghanistan	Private	2006	14	0	0	0	0
9	Samangan University	9	6288	12570	Afghanistan	Public	1932	12	0	0	0	0
10	Karwan University	10	6533	13052	Afghanistan	Public	2007	1	0	0	0	0
11	American University of Afghanistan	11	6694	13273	Afghanistan	Private	2006	24	0	0	0	0
12	Nangarhar University	12	6797	13408	Afghanistan	Public	1962	35	0	0	0	0
13	Kandahar University	13	6873	13520	Afghanistan	Public	1991	38	0	0	0	0
14	Herat University	14	7031	13734	Afghanistan	Public	1988	23	0	0	0	0
15	Sheikh Zayed University	15	7368	14232	Afghanistan	Public	2000	29	0	0	0	0
16	Bamyan University	16	7374	14242	Afghanistan	Public	1994	22	0	0	0	0
17	Balkh University	17	7494	14434	Afghanistan	Public	1988	9	0	0	0	0
18	Parwan University	18	7560	14559	Afghanistan	Public	1999	9	0	0	0	0
19	Paktia University	19	7726	14789	Afghanistan	Public	2004	18	0	0	0	0
20	Laghman University	20	7841	14935	Afghanistan	Public	2011	15	0	0	0	0
21	Ghalib University	21	7851	14949	Afghanistan	Private	2010	12	0	0	0	0
22	Badakhshan University	22	7947	15091	Afghanistan	Public	1996	12	0	0	0	0

#	University	Country Rank	Region Rank	World Rank	Country	Type of Institution	Founded	Scientists in Afghanistan Top 1.000	Scientists in World Top 3%	Scientists in World Top 10%	Scientists in World Top 20%	Scientists in World Top 30%
23	Khatam Al-Nabieen University	23	7949	15093	Afghanistan	Private	1966	9	0	0	0	0
24	Faryab University	24	8060	15274	Afghanistan	Public	1977	11	0	0	0	0
25	Helmand University	25	8275	15632	Afghanistan	Private	2006	6	0	0	0	0
26	Shaheed Prof. Rabbani Education University	26	8587	16171	Afghanistan	Public	2003	13	0	0	0	0
27	Jawzjan University	27	8642	16245	Afghanistan	Public	2002	15	0	0	0	0
28	Afghanistan National Agricultural Sciences and Technology University	28	8655	16260	Afghanistan	Public	2015	5	0	0	0	0
29	Bakhtar University	29	8704	16324	Afghanistan	Private	2005	8	0	0	0	0
30	Baghlan University	30	8823	16474	Afghanistan	Public	1993	16	0	0	0	0
31	Sayed Jamaluddin Afghani University	31	8956	16650	Afghanistan	Public	2010	4	0	0	0	0
32	Jami University	32	9082	16836	Afghanistan	Private	2018	7	0	0	0	0
33	Al-Beroni University	33	9123	16898	Afghanistan	Public	1998	7	0	0	0	0
34	Salam University	34	9135	16918	Afghanistan	Private	2009	5	0	0	0	0
35	Jahan University	35	9155	16955	Afghanistan	Private	2017	3	0	0	0	0
36	Alfalah University	36	9539	17598	Afghanistan	Private	1997	7	0	0	0	0
37	Rana University	37	9638	17764	Afghanistan	Private	2009	2	0	0	0	0
38	Khana-e-Noor University	38	9725	17920	Afghanistan	Private	2010	1	0	0	0	0
39	Ghazni Technical University	39	9805	18061	Afghanistan	Public	2008	4	0	0	0	0
40	Kahkashan-E-Sharq Institute of Higher Education	40	9932	18283	Afghanistan	Public	2012	1	0	0	0	0
41	Gharjistan University	42	9961	18337	Afghanistan	Public	2010	1	0	0	0	0

#	University	Country Rank	Region Rank	World Rank	Country	Type of Institution	Founded	Scientists in Afghanistan Top 1.000	Scientists in World Top 3%	Scientists in World Top 10%	Scientists in World Top 20%	Scientists in World Top 30%
42	Bost University	41	9964	18344	Afghanistan	Public	2012	1	0	0	0	0

Table IV. Public Universities in Afghanistan top 1.000

#	University	Country Rank	Region Rank	World Rank	Country	Founded	Scientists in Afghanistan Top 1.000	Scientists in World Top 3%	Scientists in World Top 10%	Scientists in World Top 20%	Scientists in World Top 30%
1	Takhar University	1	2566	6077	Afghanistan	1955	16	0	0	0	1
2	Kabul University	2	2943	6758	Afghanistan	1932	58	0	0	0	0
3	Kabul Polytechnic University	3	2946	6763	Afghanistan	1963	51	0	0	0	0
4	Kabul University of Medical Sciences	4	3078	6985	Afghanistan	1932	27	0	0	0	0
5	Samangan University	5	3306	7429	Afghanistan	1932	12	0	0	0	0
6	Karwan University	6	3414	7659	Afghanistan	2007	1	0	0	0	0
7	Nangarhar University	7	3522	7820	Afghanistan	1962	35	0	0	0	0
8	Kandahar University	8	3550	7861	Afghanistan	1991	38	0	0	0	0
9	Herat University	9	3618	7962	Afghanistan	1988	23	0	0	0	0
10	Sheikh Zayed University	10	3744	8166	Afghanistan	2000	29	0	0	0	0
11	Bamyan University	11	3746	8171	Afghanistan	1994	22	0	0	0	0
12	Balkh University	12	3792	8251	Afghanistan	1988	9	0	0	0	0
13	Parwan University	13	3828	8317	Afghanistan	1999	9	0	0	0	0
14	Paktia University	14	3895	8421	Afghanistan	2004	18	0	0	0	0
15	Laghman University	15	3934	8480	Afghanistan	2011	15	0	0	0	0
16	Badakhshan University	16	3974	8545	Afghanistan	1996	12	0	0	0	0
17	Faryab University	17	4017	8626	Afghanistan	1977	11	0	0	0	0
18	Shaheed Prof. Rabbani Education University	18	4266	9076	Afghanistan	2003	13	0	0	0	0
19	Jawzjan University	19	4281	9100	Afghanistan	2002	15	0	0	0	0
20	Afghanistan National Agricultural Sciences and Technology University	20	4286	9105	Afghanistan	2015	5	0	0	0	0
21	Baghlan University	21	4361	9208	Afghanistan	1993	16	0	0	0	0

#	University	Country Rank	Region Rank	World Rank	Country	Founded	Scientists in Afghanistan Top 1.000	Scientists in World Top 3%	Scientists in World Top 10%	Scientists in World Top 20%	Scientists in World Top 30%
22	Sayed Jamaluddin Afghani University	22	4408	9276	Afghanistan	2010	4	0	0	0	0
23	Al-Beroni University	23	4495	9409	Afghanistan	1998	7	0	0	0	0
24	Ghazni Technical University	24	4842	9991	Afghanistan	2008	4	0	0	0	0
25	Kahkashan-E-Sharq Institute of Higher Education	25	4907	10105	Afghanistan	2012	1	0	0	0	0
26	Gharjistan University	27	4926	10127	Afghanistan	2010	1	0	0	0	0
27	Bost University	26	4927	10131	Afghanistan	2012	1	0	0	0	0

Table V. Private Universities in Afghanistan top 1.000

#	University	Country Rank	Region Rank	World Rank	Country	Founded	Scientists in Afghanistan Top 1.000	Scientists in World Top 3%	Scientists in World Top 10%	Scientists in World Top 20%	Scientists in World Top 30%
1	Kateb University	1	750	1519	Afghanistan	2007	18	0	1	1	2
2	Kardan University	2	2551	4406	Afghanistan	2002	16	0	0	0	0
3	Kunduz University	3	2736	4687	Afghanistan	1967	23	0	0	0	0
4	Khurasan University	4	2847	4905	Afghanistan	2006	14	0	0	0	0
5	American University of Afghanistan	5	3210	5512	Afghanistan	2006	24	0	0	0	0
6	Ghalib University	6	3914	6464	Afghanistan	2010	12	0	0	0	0
7	Khatam Al-Nabieen University	7	3975	6548	Afghanistan	1966	9	0	0	0	0
8	Helmand University	8	4159	6826	Afghanistan	2006	6	0	0	0	0
9	Bakhtar University	9	4396	7190	Afghanistan	2005	8	0	0	0	0
10	Jami University	10	4607	7461	Afghanistan	2018	7	0	0	0	0
11	Salam University	11	4635	7497	Afghanistan	2009	5	0	0	0	0
12	Jahan University	12	4648	7522	Afghanistan	2017	3	0	0	0	0
13	Alfalah University	13	4829	7834	Afghanistan	1997	7	0	0	0	0
14	Rana University	14	4889	7928	Afghanistan	2009	2	0	0	0	0
15	Khana-e-Noor University	15	4935	8009	Afghanistan	2010	1	0	0	0	0

Table VI. Young Universities in Afghanistan Top 1.000

#	University	Country Rank	Region Rank	World Rank	Country	Founded	Scientists in Afghanistan Top 1.000	Scientists in World Top 3%	Scientists in World Top 10%	Scientists in World Top 20%	Scientists in World Top 30%
1	Kateb University	1	2189	5212	Afghanistan	2007	18	0	1	1	2
2	Kardan University	5	5506	11187	Afghanistan	2002	16	0	0	0	0
3	Khurasan University	8	6051	12116	Afghanistan	2006	14	0	0	0	0
4	Karwan University	10	6533	13052	Afghanistan	2007	1	0	0	0	0
5	American University of Afghanistan	11	6694	13273	Afghanistan	2006	24	0	0	0	0
6	Sheikh Zayed University	15	7368	14232	Afghanistan	2000	29	0	0	0	0
7	Bamyan University	16	7374	14242	Afghanistan	1994	22	0	0	0	0
8	Parwan University	18	7560	14559	Afghanistan	1999	9	0	0	0	0
9	Paktia University	19	7726	14789	Afghanistan	2004	18	0	0	0	0
10	Laghman University	20	7841	14935	Afghanistan	2011	15	0	0	0	0
11	Ghalib University	21	7851	14949	Afghanistan	2010	12	0	0	0	0
12	Badakhshan University	22	7947	15091	Afghanistan	1996	12	0	0	0	0
13	Helmand University	25	8275	15632	Afghanistan	2006	6	0	0	0	0
14	Shaheed Prof. Rabbani Education University	26	8587	16171	Afghanistan	2003	13	0	0	0	0
15	Jawzjan University	27	8642	16245	Afghanistan	2002	15	0	0	0	0
16	Afghanistan National Agricultural Sciences and Technology University	28	8655	16260	Afghanistan	2015	5	0	0	0	0
17	Bakhtar University	29	8704	16324	Afghanistan	2005	8	0	0	0	0
18	Sayed Jamaluddin Afghani University	31	8956	16650	Afghanistan	2010	4	0	0	0	0
19	Jami University	32	9082	16836	Afghanistan	2018	7	0	0	0	0
20	Al-Beroni University	33	9123	16898	Afghanistan	1998	7	0	0	0	0
21	Salam University	34	9135	16918	Afghanistan	2009	5	0	0	0	0
22	Jahan University	35	9155	16955	Afghanistan	2017	3	0	0	0	0

#	University	Country Rank	Region Rank	World Rank	Country	Founded	Scientists in Afghanistan Top 1.000	Scientists in World Top 3%	Scientists in World Top 10%	Scientists in World Top 20%	Scientists in World Top 30%
23	Alfalah University	36	9539	17598	Afghanistan	1997	7	0	0	0	0
24	Rana University	37	9638	17764	Afghanistan	2009	2	0	0	0	0
25	Khana-e-Noor University	38	9725	17920	Afghanistan	2010	1	0	0	0	0
26	Ghazni Technical University	39	9805	18061	Afghanistan	2008	4	0	0	0	0
27	Kahkashan-E-Sharq Institute of Higher Education	40	9932	18283	Afghanistan	2012	1	0	0	0	0
28	Gharjistan University	42	9961	18337	Afghanistan	2010	1	0	0	0	0
29	Bost University	41	9964	18344	Afghanistan	2012	1	0	0	0	0

Table VII. Institutions in Afghanistan top 1.000

#	Institution	Country Rank	Region Rank	World Rank	Country	Founded	Scientists in Afghanistan Top 1.000	Scientists in World Top 3%	Scientists in World Top 10%	Scientists in World Top 20%	Scientists in World Top 30%
1	French Medical Institute for Mothers and Children	1	803	2720	Afghanistan	2005	15	0	0	0	1
2	Afghanistan National Public Health Institute	2	867	2899	Afghanistan	1963	1	0	0	0	0
3	Afghanistan Atomic Energy High Commission	3	1053	3407	Afghanistan	1968	1	0	0	0	0

Table VIII. Companies in Afghanistan top 1.000

#	Company	Country Rank	Region Rank	World Rank	Country	Founded	Scientists in Afghanistan Top 1.000	Scientists in World Top 3%	Scientists in World Top 10%	Scientists in World Top 20%	Scientists in World Top 30%
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Table IX. Hospitals in Afghanistan top 1.000

#	Hospital	Country Rank	Region Rank	World Rank	Country	Founded	Scientists in Afghanistan Top 1.000	Scientists in World Top 3%	Scientists in World Top 10%	Scientists in World Top 20%	Scientists in World Top 30%
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