



# Rankings for Scientist

## More Than a Ranking

**Greece's Universities and Research Institutions:**

**Comprehensive Analysis of 82 Universities and  
Institutions and 12,937 Scientists**

**AD Scientific Index 2025**



# Greece's Universities and Research Institutions: Comprehensive Analysis of 82 Universities and Institutions and 12,937 Scientists World Scientist and University Rankings 2025

(Total 2.395.161 scientist, 220 country, 24.352 university)

**What is the AD Scientific Index (Alper-Doger Scientific Index)?** Developed by Prof. Dr. Murat Alper and Associate Prof. Dr. Cihan Döger in 2021, the AD Scientific Index is an independent, international ranking system that evaluates the academic impact of scientists and institutions. The AD Scientific Index analyzes 24.352 institutions and 2.395.161 scientists across 220 countries in 13 major academic fields and 197 disciplines. Based on data obtained from Google Scholar and subjected to multiple levels of data filtering, this study provides a comprehensive assessment of scientists' productivity coefficients, taking into account total and last six years' h-index, i10-index scores, and citation counts. Through its academic rankings, analyses, and comparative results, the AD Scientific Index offers extensive data that facilitates the monitoring, evaluation, and development of policies for enhancing the scientific contributions of both individual academics and institutions.

## **Why is the AD Scientific Index (Alper-Doger Scientific Index) Needed?**

International university rankings typically evaluate institutions based on a variety of parameters. These include research productivity, research impact, research excellence, educational quality, faculty quality, research output, and per capita performance. Rankings also consider factors such as teaching quality, research capabilities, international diversity, and financial sustainability. Among these, publication and citation counts are particularly emphasized, as they are commonly regarded as key indicators of academic performance. The methods used to calculate publication-based indicators vary across rankings. Some measure the number of publications per faculty member, counting not only articles but also notes, and divide the total by the number of academic staff and researchers from the previous year. Data sources also differ, with some rankings relying on SCIE, SSCI, or InCites. While some rankings consider only articles, others include reviews, notes, conference papers, letters, and journal articles indexed in WoS over the past five years. Certain rankings further distinguish themselves by counting the number of articles published in "highly influential journals" like *Nature*, *Science*, and *PNAS*. Citation-based metrics are also important. Indicators like the h-index, the number of publications in top 5% journals by impact factor, and the total number of citations are widely used. These metrics are often calculated using SCIE and SCI data from the past two years, though longer periods, such as 11 years, may also be considered. Other key citation metrics include citations per publication and the number of publications in the top 1% by citation count. Many rankings also normalize citation counts, either by subject or per faculty member. Some introduce new indicators by dividing citation counts by the number of faculty members, aiming for more precise measurements. However, research has shown high correlations between many of these indicators, suggesting redundancy and indicating that some rankings measure the same aspects multiple times. This leads to "indicator alignment," which implies that simplifying rankings by reducing the number of indicators could maintain accuracy while making the ranking process more efficient. Additionally,

the chosen indicators are one of the main limiting factors that prevent these rankings from exceeding 1500-3000 institutions and from covering more than 70-100 countries.

The **AD Scientific Index** stands out because it addresses the limitations of traditional rankings by offering a more comprehensive and detailed approach. Unlike other systems that focus heavily on generalized institutional metrics, the AD Scientific Index is the first and only system to provide a dual analysis of both the total and six-year productivity of scientists. This analysis is based on h-index, i10-index, and citation data, offering a balanced view of both long-term impact and recent academic contributions. This dual focus is essential for accurately assessing a scientist's overall career while also capturing their recent work, which is often overlooked by other rankings. The AD Scientific Index not only ranks scientists individually but also across various academic fields, institutions, and countries, providing a detailed and in-depth analysis of academic performance at multiple levels. Furthermore, the AD Scientific Index offers a broad coverage that spans countries, regions, institutions, disciplines, languages, and types of publications. By ensuring equal opportunities for comparison, it provides a fair and transparent way to track academic progress and identify trends within the global scientific community. This makes it an invaluable resource for students, researchers, and institutions looking to gain insights into the academic landscape. Ultimately, the AD Scientific Index addresses the limitations of traditional rankings by focusing on individual scientific output and offering more precise, up-to-date indicators. This makes it a necessary tool for better understanding and evaluating global academic performance. The AD Scientific Index ranking formulas do not use any parameters that are not publicly accessible or visible for individuals or institutions.

**What are the h-index and i10-index?** The h-index is a widely recognized metric that evaluates both the productivity and citation impact of a researcher's published work. It is determined by the number of publications (h) that have received at least h citations each. For example, an h-index of 15 signifies that a researcher has authored 15 papers, each cited at least 15 times. A higher h-index reflects a sustained impact in the academic field. The i10-index, calculated by Google Scholar, counts the number of publications with at least 10 citations. This metric, while simpler, offers a valuable perspective on a researcher's consistent academic influence over time.

**How is the "AD Scientific Index" "World Scientist and University Rankings" Different from Other Rankings?** The AD Scientific Index distinguishes itself by offering a comprehensive analysis that includes both the total and last six years of h-index, i10-index, and citation data. This approach allows for a nuanced understanding of academic productivity and impact. Furthermore, the index ranks institutions by comparing them to all other institutions and then within specific categories, such as private and public universities. This layered ranking system provides a clearer picture of institutional performance in various contexts. Additionally, the index serves as a tool for identifying and addressing academic misconduct, including issues like plagiarism and unethical authorship practices.

The presence of valuable and productive scientists is fundamental to key parameters in traditional academic rankings, such as universities' international reputation, research quality, teaching capacity, and industrial collaborations. These parameters are shaped largely by the academic achievements of these scientists. AD Scientific Index's in-depth focus on these scientists at an individual level reveals the underlying factors driving universities' overall performance in general rankings. Since many elements highlighted in other rankings are directly linked to the number of "valuable and productive scientists," AD Scientific Index underscores the significant influence of individual scientific contributions on a university's overall success. Unlike

other rankings that rely on datasets accessible to only a limited number of institutions, the data on valuable and productive scientists are widely accessible, offering equal opportunities to all institutions and countries. By leveraging this accessibility, AD Scientific Index provides a more inclusive and comprehensive analysis, allowing institutions worldwide to be recognized for their strengths. This democratizes the ranking process and emphasizes the universal importance of individual scientists in shaping the success and reputation of universities, creating a level playing field for all institutions.

### **Unique Features of the "AD Scientific Index" "World Scientist and University Rankings"**

- 1. Academic and Economic Independence:** The AD Scientific Index takes pride in its complete academic and economic independence, ensuring that our evaluations are free from external influences. This independence allows us to provide fair and unbiased assessments of academic performance, offering equal opportunities regardless of country, language, subject matter, or type of scientific publication. Our commitment to impartiality guarantees that scholars and institutions are judged solely on the merit of their academic contributions.
- 2. Transparent and Rigorous Methodology:** At AD Scientific Index, we use open-source and verifiable data to ensure a transparent and rigorous methodology. Our data handling processes, the algorithms we employ, and the weighting of these algorithms are clearly defined, accessible, and open to scrutiny. By openly sharing how each criterion is weighted and calculated, we enable our users to fully understand the ranking process, actively participate in identifying and correcting any errors or ethical issues, and build greater trust in our system. Corrected versions of reported errors are published within one week at the latest. This approach ensures that all evaluations are conducted fairly, in line with the principles of impartiality and equal opportunity.
- 3. Comprehensive Evaluation:** The index uniquely shows the status of universities, institutions, hospitals, and companies, both in total and over the last six years, according to h-index, i10-index, and citation counts. This dual focus is not available in other ranking systems.
- 4. Institutional Progress Analysis:** It tracks and analyzes the progress of institutions over the last six years, providing insights into how universities evolve over time.
- 5. Public vs. Private Comparison:** The index compares public universities with each other, as well as private universities, companies, hospitals, and institutes, both in total and over the last six years, based on h-index, i10-index, and citation metrics.
- 6. Scientific Ranking Distribution:** It analyzes the scientific ranking of academic staff within institutions according to percentiles, offering a detailed breakdown of where institutions stand globally.
- 7. Individual Status Tracking:** The index provides a detailed view of individuals' standings according to their h-index, i10-index, and citation counts, both in total and over the last six years.
- 8. Global and Regional Rankings:** It ranks 2.395.161 individuals by 24.352 institutions, 220 country, 10 regions, and field globally, providing a comprehensive overview of their academic standing. The importance of ranking individuals and institutions according to specific branches and sub-disciplines cannot be overstated. This detailed analysis ensures that both niche specializations and broad fields of study are accurately represented, allowing for a more precise understanding of where individuals and institutions excel.
- 9. Top List Reports:** The index generates top list reports for institutions by country, region, and globally, allowing for easy identification of leading institutions.

10. **Constantly Updated Rankings:** Unlike other ranking systems that may update annually, the AD Scientific Index renews its rankings continuously, ensuring that the data remains current and relevant.
11. **Valuing Feedback and Contributions:** We highly value feedback and contributions from the academic community. By actively seeking and incorporating this input, the AD Scientific Index continuously refines its methodology, ensuring that rankings are accurate and up-to-date. This collaborative approach helps maintain the index's integrity and relevance, fostering a transparent and dynamic ranking system.
12. **Increased Visibility and Early Detection of Ethical Violations:** Excessive publishing, gift authorship, honorary authorship, citation cartels, fake paper factories, and other fraudulent practices pose serious ethical risks in the scientific world. These practices can undermine research quality and reliability, leading to a significant loss of trust in scientific literature. However, one of the key advantages of the database we use is its ability to make these ethical violations—previously thought to go unnoticed—highly visible and detectable at both individual and institutional levels from an early stage.
13. **"Art and Humanities Rankings" and "Social Sciences and Humanities Rankings": Ensuring Fair Comparisons:** Fields such as Art, Humanities, and Social Sciences are often overshadowed by the emphasis on the natural sciences in traditional rankings. To address this imbalance, we have developed separate **Art and Humanities Rankings** and **Social Sciences and Humanities Rankings**. By utilizing Google Scholar, which includes a broader range of academic outputs such as books and theses, we ensure fair and comprehensive representation of these fields. These rankings allow for distinct evaluations that consider the unique contributions of art, humanities, and social sciences, leveling the playing field against the natural sciences. This approach enables institutions to be fairly compared at national, continental, and global levels.
14. **Subject-Based Institutional Rankings: A Key Resource for Cross-Border Transfer and Equivalency Evaluations:** The AD Scientific Index's subject-based institutional rankings serve as a crucial reference for evaluating cross-border transfer or graduation equivalency applications. Universities may excel or fall behind in specific subjects, apart from their overall ranking. The AD Scientific Index provides a comparative global performance assessment of universities in each subject, making it a valuable indicator for equivalency or transfer applications

### **Data Source Approach**

Ranking organizations rely on leading databases like Scopus (Elsevier), Web of Science (Clarivate Analytics), Google Scholar, and Nature Index for publication and citation analysis. Each of these databases offers unique strengths in evaluating academic performance, but they also come with certain limitations. Our Approach: We value ranking both institutions and individuals, and we adopt a methodology that is global, practical, and more inclusive. While maximizing the strengths of our chosen data source, we are mindful of its inherent limitations. To address these, we implement strategic approaches and continuously audit the data to enhance accuracy. By recognizing the limitations of our data source, we apply effective monitoring tools to mitigate these issues. These tools help us identify and correct errors, ensuring ongoing improvements in data quality. During this process, more attention has been given to nearly one million individual profiles, comprehensive data cleansing has been carried out, and many profiles have been deleted. Our focus is not only on the correct usage of existing data but also on the continual enhancement of its quality.

In summary, our methodology is built on a global and inclusive perspective, optimizing the strengths of our selected data source while addressing potential errors and limitations through robust auditing mechanisms. This approach ensures that our rankings are increasingly accurate, reliable, and meaningful at both individual and institutional levels.

### **How Often is the Ranking Updated?**

The AD Scientific Index is updated regularly to ensure the rankings reflect the most recent academic achievements. New entries, deletions, corrections, and changes typically become visible within one to three days. The h-index, i10-index, and citation numbers in profiles are updated every 60 to 90 days. Data for the rankings is primarily collected from Google Scholar, with a strong emphasis on standardizing names, institutions, and other relevant data. Due to the vast amount of information and varying formats from different sources, data cleansing and updates are ongoing and meticulous processes. Contributions from users to enhance data accuracy are always welcomed, helping to maintain the reliability and relevance of the index.

**How Can I Be Included in the List?** The AD Scientific Index is continuously growing and currently includes 2.395.161 scientists from 24.352 institutions across 220 countries. While the list is regularly expanded, new additions are limited to individual and institutional registrations to ensure data accuracy and reliability. Please note that requests made via email or other communication channels are not considered. The only way to be included is by completing either an individual or institutional registration through the 'Register' link available on our website.

We do not have a policy of automatically including every profile in the system. This approach is necessary to manage the effort required to continuously ensure the accuracy, integrity, and validity of data at both the institutional level (e.g., mergers, splits, name changes, closures, license revocations, and suspensions) and the individual level (e.g., institutional changes, profile deletions, deaths, ethical violations, and other updates).

**Who Can Be Included in the List and Reasons for Exclusion** AD Scientific Index has included 2.395.161 scientists from 220 countries, 24.352 institutions, and 197 branches based on their publicly available Google Scholar profiles. *If you cannot find a particular name on the list, it does not diminish the scientific value of that individual; it simply means they do not appear on the list for various reasons.* However, there are several reasons why a scientist might not be included in the list:

1. **Technical and Resource Limitations:** While we aim to be as comprehensive as possible, it is technically and logistically impossible to include every researcher in the world. The large number of researchers at the individual level, along with factors such as deaths, retirements, frequent institutional changes, exclusions due to ethical violations, as well as mergers, name changes, closures, and the establishment of new institutions, creates a significant workload to keep the data up to date, making it challenging to ensure comprehensive coverage. To maintain data accuracy and currency, the expansion will be limited to registrations made through the Register link.
2. **Absence of a Google Scholar Profile:** Researchers who do not maintain a Google Scholar profile, or whose profile is not public, cannot be included in the index.
3. The scientist's **preference not to appear** on the list or their request to be removed from the list.

4. **Incomplete or Inaccurate Profile Information:** Profiles that lack sufficient information or contain irrelevant data may be excluded from the index. This ensures that the rankings are based on comprehensive and reliable information.
5. **Changes in Profile Visibility:** If a researcher's Google Scholar profile shifts between public and private settings or if there are inconsistencies in the data, the profile may be excluded during updates.
6. **Ethical Concerns:** Profiles found to contain unethical elements, such as misleading publication records or false membership information, and profiles with retracted articles will be removed from the index. Institutions are encouraged to monitor and verify the profiles of their staff to maintain academic integrity.
7. **Profile Deletion Due to Inaccessibility:** Profiles that become inaccessible during periodic updates or due to technical issues may also be removed from the list. Researchers are advised to regularly check and update their profiles to ensure continued inclusion.

**Ensuring Ethical Integrity and Accuracy in Profile Information:** The accuracy of profile information is an ethical responsibility of each individual scientist. To prevent the dissemination of misleading or inaccurate information, institutions, countries, and professional societies are encouraged to periodically review the profiles of their affiliated scientists. We place significant importance on addressing reports of incorrect, misleading, or ethically questionable profile information. Maintaining the integrity and reliability of the data within the AD Scientific Index is our top priority, and we reserve the right to remove profiles without notice, including those with paid registrations, if they are found to violate ethical standards, without issuing a refund.

**Is it Necessary to Register to See Your Ranking?** Registration is not required to find out your ranking in the AD Scientific Index. Scientists with similar h-index, i10-index, and citation counts will be ranked accordingly. However, registration is necessary to be included in the ranking with all its detailed elements.

## Ranking Criteria

The AD Scientific Index employs a comprehensive and multi-dimensional approach to ranking scientists and institutions based on key indicators of academic impact:

- **Total h-index scores:** Reflects the cumulative academic influence of a researcher across their entire career.
- **Last 6 years' h-index scores:** Emphasizes recent academic productivity and impact.
- **Total i10 index scores:** Indicates the number of publications with at least 10 citations, showcasing the breadth of high-impact work.
- **Last 6 years' i10 index scores:** Focuses on recent high-impact publications, highlighting the researcher's productivity in recent years.
- **Total number of citations:** Measures the cumulative impact of a researcher's publications.
- **Number of citations in the last 6 years:** Highlights the recent citation impact of a researcher's work.

## H-Index Rankings Criteria

H-index rankings assess the overall academic influence and impact of scientists within their respective fields. Researchers are ranked by their university, country, region, and globally based on their h-index, which captures both the quantity and quality of their scholarly output.

- *Primary Ranking:* The total h-index is the primary criterion.
- *Additional Factors, in order:* The last 6 years' h-index score, total i10 index score, and total number of citations are used sequentially.

### **i10 Index Productivity Rankings Criteria**

i10 Index Productivity Rankings focus on identifying scientists who are particularly effective in producing high-value, highly-cited research.

- *Primary Ranking:* The total i10 index score is the primary criterion.
- *Additional Factors, in order:* The last 6 years' i10 index score, total h-index score, and total number of citations are considered sequentially.

### **Citation Rankings Criteria**

Citation Rankings (Highly Cited Researchers) emphasize the recognition and influence of a scientist's work based on the total number of citations received.

- *Primary Ranking:* The total number of citations is the primary criterion.
- *Additional Factors, in order:* The number of citations in the last 6 years, total i10 index score, and last 6 years' i10 index score are used to further refine the rankings.

These criteria are applied to evaluations focused on the last 6 years. Institutions are also ranked according to these same criteria at the national, regional, and global levels, ensuring a thorough and accurate assessment of academic performance across different organizational contexts.

By applying these criteria across both long-term and recent time frames, the AD Scientific Index provides a comprehensive and balanced evaluation of a scientist's and institution's impact, offering a clear picture of their contributions to the academic community. Additionally, the **list without CERN, Statistical Data, etc.**, provided exclusively by "AD Scientific Index", is part of our effort to balance the situation created by CERN and researchers with statistical data, who have an advantage over others, especially those in the social and humanities fields. There is still much work to be done in this area.

**Studies Influencing Ranking Due to High Citation Numbers** For studies with an unusually high number of citations, such as those from CERN, ATLAS, ALICE, CMS, or those involving statistical data, guidelines, and updates, we have implemented a procedure to ensure fairness in the rankings. Authors of such papers are marked with an asterisk "\*" at the end of their names to indicate this distinction. This helps maintain the integrity of the rankings by recognizing these studies appropriately without allowing them to disproportionately influence the overall results. Additionally, there is an option to view a list that excludes these types of studies to further ensure balanced rankings.

**Why Are Last 6 Years' Ratios Important?** The h-index, i10 index, and the ratio of citations in the last six years to the total number of citations are crucial metrics that reflect both the individual performance of scientists and the impact of institutional policies on the broader academic landscape. These ratios provide a clear indication of recent productivity and influence.

### **Subject Rankings: Which Subjects are Ranked in the AD Scientific Index?**

The AD Scientific Index offers an unparalleled depth of analysis by categorizing academic



achievements into 197 sub-disciplines across various major fields of study. This level of detailed differentiation among sub-disciplines provides an analytical depth not commonly found in other academic ranking systems. The sub-disciplines have been defined based on the branches and departments within universities rather than research fields or areas of interest. This approach allows for a clearer categorization of academic activities and contributions, aligning more closely with the organizational structure and educational programs of universities. As a result, the unique characteristics and academic impact of each branch and department within the university can be more accurately and thoroughly analyzed by the AD Scientific Index.

- **Agriculture & Forestry:** 15 subfields
- **Architecture & Design:** 4 subfields
- **Business & Management:** 8 subfields
- **Economics & Econometrics:** 6 subfields
- **Education:** 11 subfields
- **Engineering & Technology:** 26 subfields
- **History, Philosophy, Theology:** 3 subfields
- **Law / Legal Studies:** 12 subfields
- **Medical and Health Sciences:** 80 subfields
- **Natural Sciences:** 6 subfields
- **Social Sciences:** 22 subfields
- **Social Sciences and Humanities:** 50 subfields
- **Art and Humanities:** 6 subfields

This meticulous categorization within the AD Scientific Index ensures that academic contributions are recognized in their specific contexts, offering a richer and more accurate depiction of scholarly impact.

### **Ranking Criteria for Universities**

AD Scientific Index has developed its institutional ranking methodology based on the belief that the most valuable asset of an academic institution is its "Valuable and Productive Scientist," with all other aspects and processes being by-products of this core value.

We offer rankings that encompass all types of institutions, including universities, private universities, public universities, institutions, hospitals, and companies, as well as specific rankings within these relevant categories. For example, a private university can view its ranking within its country, region, and the world among all institutions, all private universities, and all universities.

Institutional rankings in the AD Scientific Index are determined by analyzing the distribution of scientists within the top 10%, 20%, 30%, 40%, 50%, 60%, 70%, 80%, and 90% of the institution's performance metrics. Institutions that have a greater number of scientists within these percentile bands achieve higher rankings. If two institutions have an equal number of scientists in a particular range, the next percentile range is considered. If the tie persists, the institution with the higher overall number of individual scientists is ranked higher.

The AD Scientific Index offers a unique and comprehensive platform for evaluating 24,500 institutions across multiple dimensions, including Total h-index, Last 6 Years h-index, Total i10 Index, Last 6 Years i10 Index, Total Citations, and Last 6 Years Citations. This in-depth analysis allows institutions to assess their strengths and identify areas for improvement by examining subject-specific and global percentile rankings. The AD Scientific Index's subject-based

institutional rankings serve as a crucial reference for evaluating cross-border transfer or graduation equivalency applications.

### **Young University/Institution Rankings**

We present the Young University/Institution Rankings, evaluating universities, research institutes, companies, and hospitals established within the last 30 years that produce science and employ scientists. This ranking determines these institutions' place in the global scientific community, demonstrating that 30 years is a sufficient period to assess their development and impact. Our analysis aims to objectively identify the strengths and weaknesses of young institutions, helping them shape their strategies and formulate their policies.

### **Social Sciences and Humanities Rankings**

The "Social Sciences and Humanities Rankings" is a unique ranking that consists of fields such as **Business & Management, Economics & Econometrics, Education, History, Philosophy, Theology, Law, and Social Sciences**. This ranking excludes areas such as **Medicine, Engineering, and Natural Sciences**, allowing for a more equitable assessment within the social sciences and humanities. As a result, individuals and institutions in these fields are evaluated based on their achievements without being overshadowed by the stronger disciplines of the natural sciences. You can find this in-depth ranking in this field exclusively on the AD Scientific Index, and explore it not only at the institutional level but also individually, based on H index, i10 index, and citation counts.

### **Art and Humanities Rankings**

The "Art and Humanities Rankings" is a specialized ranking that includes fields such as **History, Philosophy, Theology, Linguistics and Literature, Archaeology, and Arts**. By focusing solely on these disciplines, this ranking provides a more balanced evaluation of individuals and institutions, ensuring that their achievements in the arts and humanities are recognized without being overshadowed by the dominance of fields like **Medicine, Engineering, and Natural Sciences**. This allows for a fairer comparison based on success within these creative and scholarly disciplines. You can find this in-depth ranking in this field exclusively on the AD Scientific Index, and explore it not only at the institutional level but also individually, based on H index, i10 index, and citation counts.

### **Pricing Policy**

At AD Scientific Index, all of our services, including access to individual and institutional rankings on the main category pages, are offered free of charge. We provide the most comprehensive and useful academic data for scholars, institutions, regions, countries, and disciplines free of charge. Similarly, you can access the most extensive and valuable academic data for your institution and country at no cost. However, for those seeking more advanced features, we offer premium services with additional features on the premium page, where you can manage and customize your individual and institutional detail pages with password-protected access, all for a reasonable fee. *We would like to emphasize that premium registration will not change our strict deletion policy regarding unethical or misleading practices. This policy, which applies to all our users, is rigorously enforced to ensure the preservation of academic integrity.*

### **Free Services:**

- You can directly access individual and institutional rankings through the main page links in the site header. Additionally, *the most comprehensive academic data, by far, which you can access without a password and free of charge for both individuals and institutions, is available on the AD Scientific Index.*

### **Premium Services:**

- For a one-time fee covering three years, you can gain access to more comprehensive analyses and have the ability to input and modify your own data on the Scientist and Institution pages.
- Our premium services allow you to register, edit, and manage your rankings and data, giving you full control over your academic profile.
- Differentiated Pricing Based on Income Levels: To promote greater accessibility and equity, AD Scientific Index employs a differentiated pricing model based on the income levels of different countries. We understand that the financial capacity of institutions and individuals varies across different regions, and we are committed to ensuring that our services are available to as broad an audience as possible.

As an independent organization, AD Scientific Index is committed to providing our community with the best and most reliable academic ranking and analysis services.

**Click here for individual and discounted institutional bulk registration.**

**Privacy- Data Policy:** We respect your personal rights and your requests for the deletion of your data. For more information, please **click**

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**FAQ Frequently Asked Questions and Answers**

**Table I. Scientists in Greece: Ranking and Analysis**

<b>#</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Country Region Rank</b>	<b>Country World Rank</b>	<b>Total Institutions</b>	<b>Total Scientist</b>
1	Greece	14	25	82	12991

**Table II. All Types of Institutions in Greece: Ranking and Analysis**

#	Institution	Country Rank	Region Rank	World Rank	Country	Type of Institution	Founded	Scientists in World Top 3%	Scientists in World Top 10%	Scientists in World Top 20%	Scientists in World Top 30%
1	National and Kapodistrian University of Athens	1	15	61	Greece	Public	1837	153	537	926	1203
2	Aristotle University of Thessaloniki	2	67	192	Greece	Public	1925	55	275	614	836
3	University of Patras	3	124	326	Greece	Public	1964	26	179	378	545
4	University of Crete	4	162	406	Greece	Public	1973	31	140	233	284
5	National Technical University of Athens	5	169	422	Greece	Public	1836	30	132	278	417
6	University of Thessaly	6	184	466	Greece	Public	1984	25	121	258	376
7	University of Ioannina	7	219	543	Greece	Public	1970	20	103	197	275
8	Democritus University of Thrace	8	318	768	Greece	Public	1974	6	64	155	237
9	National Center for Scientific Research Demokritos	9	342	825	Greece	Institution	1959	6	58	123	160
10	Technical University of Crete	10	377	915	Greece	Public	1977	9	50	78	98
11	Agricultural University of Athens	11	440	1074	Greece	Public	1920	8	38	99	141
12	University of the Aegean	12	528	1284	Greece	Public	1984	3	30	86	144
13	Hellenic Centre for Marine Research	13	558	1369	Greece	Institution	1912	0	27	73	107
14	National Observatory of Athens	14	580	1422	Greece	Institution	1842	5	26	56	76
15	University of West Attica	15	609	1471	Greece	Public	2018	4	24	79	149
16	University of Piraeus	16	621	1494	Greece	Public	1938	4	24	52	72
17	Athens University of Economics and Business	17	652	1553	Greece	Public	1920	2	22	68	119
18	Harokopio University of Athens	18	714	1713	Greece	Public	1990	4	19	49	64
19	National Hellenic Research Foundation	19	750	1794	Greece	Institution	1958	4	18	45	61
20	Hellenic Mediterranean University	20	757	1811	Greece	Public	1992	1	18	38	72
21	Biomedical Research Foundation Academy of Athens	21	839	2022	Greece	Institution	2003	4	15	34	45

#	Institution	Country Rank	Region Rank	World Rank	Country	Type of Institution	Founded	Scientists in World Top 3%	Scientists in World Top 10%	Scientists in World Top 20%	Scientists in World Top 30%
22	Centre for Research and Technology Hellas	22	867	2106	Greece	Institution		3	14	32	40
23	University of Macedonia	23	975	2424	Greece	Public	1957	0	11	27	34
24	Institute of Chemical Engineering Sciences, FORTH	24	995	2480	Greece	Institution	1997	0	11	18	23
25	University of Peloponnese	25	1019	2525	Greece	Public	2002	0	10	34	64
26	Institute of Computer Science, FORTH	26	1075	2676	Greece	Institution	1989	0	10	12	12
27	Institute of Electronic Structure and Laser, FORTH	27	1082	2716	Greece	Institution	1983	1	9	31	48
28	Institute of Molecular Biology and Biotechnology, FORTH	28	1125	2845	Greece	Institution	2009	1	9	13	15
29	University of Western Macedonia	29	1133	2865	Greece	Public	2004	0	8	35	73
30	Hellenic Open University	30	1445	3769	Greece	Public	1992	1	5	10	25
31	Onassis Cardiac Surgery Center	31	1459	3803	Greece	Hospital	1992	1	5	10	11
32	Institute of Astrophysics, FORTH	32	1493	3891	Greece	Institution	2019	1	5	6	6
33	International Hellenic University	33	1510	3925	Greece	Public	2005	0	4	20	36
34	Ionian University	34	1521	3960	Greece	Public	1984	1	4	17	30
35	Benaki Phytopathological Institute	35	1787	4771	Greece	Institution	1929	0	3	6	15
36	American College of Greece	36	1790	4780	Greece	Private	1875	1	3	6	13
37	Academy of Athens	37	1800	4815	Greece	Institution	1926	1	3	6	9
38	Panteion University of Social and Political Sciences	38	1900	5160	Greece	Public	1930	0	2	10	23
39	School of Pedagogical and Technological Education	39	1953	5345	Greece	Public	1959	1	2	7	14
40	Institute of Applied and Computational Mathematics, FORTH	40	2086	5785	Greece	Institution	1985	0	2	4	4
41	Metaxa Cancer Hospital	41	2127	5946	Greece	Hospital	2015	0	2	3	5

#	Institution	Country Rank	Region Rank	World Rank	Country	Type of Institution	Founded	Scientists in World Top 3%	Scientists in World Top 10%	Scientists in World Top 20%	Scientists in World Top 30%
42	American School of Classical Studies at Athens	42	2141	5981	Greece	Private	1881	1	2	3	3
43	Bank of Greece	43	2153	6029	Greece	Company	1927	0	2	2	3
44	Technological Educational Institute of Athens	44	2326	6664	Greece	Institution	1983	0	1	4	12
45	Technological Educational Institute of Thessaly	45	2378	6907	Greece	Institution	1983	0	1	3	6
46	Eastern Macedonia and Thrace Institute of Technology	46	2401	6993	Greece	Public	1976	0	1	3	5
47	Biomedical Research Institute, FORTH	47	2451	7189	Greece	Institution	1998	0	1	3	3
48	Hygeia Hospital	48	2620	7959	Greece	Hospital	2011	1	1	1	4
49	Alfa Institute of Biomedical Sciences	49	2734	8676	Greece	Institution	2005	1	1	1	1
50	Agios Andreas General Hospital of Patras	50	2747	8702	Greece	Hospital	1973	1	1	1	1
51	Helena Venizelou Hospital	51	2750	8707	Greece	Hospital	1933	0	1	1	1
52	General Chemical State Laboratory of Greece	52	2759	8739	Greece	Institution	1929	0	1	1	1
53	Fisheries Research Institute	53	2870	9122	Greece	Institution	1947	0	0	4	6
54	Hellenic Naval Academy	54	2958	9411	Greece	Public	1845	0	0	3	5
55	Mediterranean Agronomic Institute of Chania Technological Educational Institute of Western Greece	55	2960	9416	Greece	Public	1962	0	0	3	6
56	Metropolitan College	56	3064	9833	Greece	Private	1970	0	0	2	4
57	Institute for Mediterranean Studies, FORTH	57	3106	10020	Greece	Institution	1985	0	0	2	3
58	CITY College International Faculty University of Sheffield	58	3154	10218	Greece	Public	1989	0	0	2	2
59	Hellenic Army Academy	59	3259	10630	Greece	Public	1828	0	0	1	4

#	Institution	Country Rank	Region Rank	World Rank	Country	Type of Institution	Founded	Scientists in World Top 3%	Scientists in World Top 10%	Scientists in World Top 20%	Scientists in World Top 30%
60	Technological Educational Institute of Serres	60	3274	10685	Greece	Institution	1983	0	0	1	3
61	American College of Thessaloniki	61	3356	11056	Greece	Private	1886	0	0	1	2
62	Athens Information Technology	62	3446	11457	Greece	Institution	2014	0	0	1	1
63	Public Power Corporation SA	63	3454	11508	Greece	Company	1950	0	0	1	2
64	Environmental Organization for the Preservation of the Aquatic Ecosystems	64	3554	12019	Greece	Private	2016	0	0	1	1
65	European Centre for the Development of Vocational Training	65	3558	12025	Greece	Institution	1975	0	0	1	2
66	Papageorgiou General Hospital	66	3632	12461	Greece	Hospital	1999	0	0	1	1
67	National Centre for Social Research	67	3902	13759	Greece	Institution	1969	0	0	0	2
68	American Farm School Thessaloniki	68	4094	14858	Greece	Public	1904	0	0	0	2
69	Technological Educational Institute of Western Greece	69	4140	15185	Greece	Public	1983	0	0	0	1
70	City Unity College	70	4457	17321	Greece	Public	1999	0	0	0	1
71	Athens School of Fine Arts	71	4460	17342	Greece	Public	1837	0	0	0	0
72	Hellenic American University	72	4461	17346	Greece	Private	2004	0	0	0	1
73	Aegean Omiros College	73	4506	17618	Greece	Private	1946	0	0	0	0
74	Hellenic Aerospace Industry	74	4654	18270	Greece	Company	1975	0	0	0	0
75	Foundation for Research & Technology - Hellas	75	4723	18833	Greece	Institution	1983	0	0	0	0
76	New York College	76	4778	19491	Greece	Public	1989	0	0	0	0
77	Mediterranean College	77	4818	19931	Greece	Private	1977	0	0	0	0
78	OTE Group	78	4841	20341	Greece	Company	1949	0	0	0	0
79	General Hospital of Xanthi	79	4901	20946	Greece	Hospital	2019	0	0	0	0
80	Technological Educational Institute of Peloponnese	80	4909	20980	Greece	Public	1989	0	0	0	0
81	Greek Atomic Energy Commission	81	4917	21028	Greece	Institution	1954	0	0	0	0



#	Institution	Country Rank	Region Rank	World Rank	Country	Type of Institution	Founded	Scientists in World Top 3%	Scientists in World Top 10%	Scientists in World Top 20%	Scientists in World Top 30%
82	MBS College of Crete	82	5176	23665	Greece	Private	1979	0	0	0	0

**Table III. Universities in Greece: Comprehensive Ranking and Analysis**

#	University	Country Rank	Region Rank	World Rank	Country	Type of Institution	Founded	Scientists in World Top 3%	Scientists in World Top 10%	Scientists in World Top 20%	Scientists in World Top 30%
1	National and Kapodistrian University of Athens	1	14	60	Greece	Public	1837	153	537	926	1203
2	Aristotle University of Thessaloniki	2	64	176	Greece	Public	1925	55	275	614	836
3	University of Patras	3	112	295	Greece	Public	1964	26	179	378	545
4	University of Crete	4	149	368	Greece	Public	1973	31	140	233	284
5	National Technical University of Athens	5	156	383	Greece	Public	1836	30	132	278	417
6	University of Thessaly	6	171	422	Greece	Public	1984	25	121	258	376
7	University of Ioannina	7	201	485	Greece	Public	1970	20	103	197	275
8	Democritus University of Thrace	8	281	671	Greece	Public	1974	6	64	155	237
9	Technical University of Crete	9	324	784	Greece	Public	1977	9	50	78	98
10	Agricultural University of Athens	10	360	890	Greece	Public	1920	8	38	99	141
11	University of the Aegean	11	418	1039	Greece	Public	1984	3	30	86	144
12	University of West Attica	12	462	1152	Greece	Public	2018	4	24	79	149
13	University of Piraeus	13	468	1165	Greece	Public	1938	4	24	52	72
14	Athens University of Economics and Business	14	486	1201	Greece	Public	1920	2	22	68	119
15	Harokopio University of Athens	15	515	1302	Greece	Public	1990	4	19	49	64
16	Hellenic Mediterranean University	16	537	1363	Greece	Public	1992	1	18	38	72
17	University of Macedonia	17	637	1739	Greece	Public	1957	0	11	27	34
18	University of Peloponnese	18	656	1794	Greece	Public	2002	0	10	34	64
19	University of Western Macedonia	19	697	1985	Greece	Public	2004	0	8	35	73
20	Hellenic Open University	20	859	2571	Greece	Public	1992	1	5	10	25
21	International Hellenic University	21	882	2656	Greece	Public	2005	0	4	20	36
22	Ionian University	22	892	2685	Greece	Public	1984	1	4	17	30
23	American College of Greece	23	1021	3205	Greece	Private	1875	1	3	6	13

#	University	Country Rank	Region Rank	World Rank	Country	Type of Institution	Founded	Scientists in World Top 3%	Scientists in World Top 10%	Scientists in World Top 20%	Scientists in World Top 30%
24	Panteion University of Social and Political Sciences	24	1071	3446	Greece	Public	1930	0	2	10	23
25	School of Pedagogical and Technological Education	25	1107	3588	Greece	Public	1959	1	2	7	14
26	American School of Classical Studies at Athens	26	1205	4025	Greece	Private	1881	1	2	3	3
27	Eastern Macedonia and Thrace Institute of Technology	27	1360	4766	Greece	Public	1976	0	1	3	5
28	Hellenic Naval Academy	28	1649	6486	Greece	Public	1845	0	0	3	5
29	Mediterranean Agronomic Institute of Chania Technological Educational Institute of Western Greece	29	1651	6490	Greece	Public	1962	0	0	3	6
30	Metropolitan College	30	1719	6825	Greece	Private	1970	0	0	2	4
31	CITY College International Faculty University of Sheffield	31	1767	7095	Greece	Public	1989	0	0	2	2
32	Hellenic Army Academy	32	1835	7420	Greece	Public	1828	0	0	1	4
33	American College of Thessaloniki	33	1904	7776	Greece	Private	1886	0	0	1	2
34	Environmental Organization for the Preservation of the Aquatic Ecosystems	34	2012	8518	Greece	Private	2016	0	0	1	1
35	American Farm School Thessaloniki	35	2345	10816	Greece	Public	1904	0	0	0	2
36	Technological Educational Institute of Western Greece	36	2371	11088	Greece	Public	1983	0	0	0	1
37	City Unity College	37	2556	12880	Greece	Public	1999	0	0	0	1
38	Athens School of Fine Arts	38	2559	12899	Greece	Public	1837	0	0	0	0
39	Hellenic American University	39	2560	12903	Greece	Private	2004	0	0	0	1
40	Aegean Omiros College	40	2592	13142	Greece	Private	1946	0	0	0	0
41	New York College	41	2715	14572	Greece	Public	1989	0	0	0	0
42	Mediterranean College	42	2732	14959	Greece	Private	1977	0	0	0	0

#	University	Country Rank	Region Rank	World Rank	Country	Type of Institution	Founded	Scientists in World Top 3%	Scientists in World Top 10%	Scientists in World Top 20%	Scientists in World Top 30%
43	Technological Educational Institute of Peloponnese	43	2780	15839	Greece	Public	1989	0	0	0	0
44	MBS College of Crete	44	2875	17964	Greece	Private	1979	0	0	0	0

**Table IV. Public Universities in Greece: Ranking and Analysis**

#	University	Country Rank	Region Rank	World Rank	Country	Founded	Scientists in World Top 3%	Scientists in World Top 10%	Scientists in World Top 20%	Scientists in World Top 30%
1	National and Kapodistrian University of Athens	1	14	49	Greece	1837	153	537	926	1203
2	Aristotle University of Thessaloniki	2	61	151	Greece	1925	55	275	614	836
3	University of Patras	3	106	256	Greece	1964	26	179	378	545
4	University of Crete	4	141	324	Greece	1973	31	140	233	284
5	National Technical University of Athens	5	148	336	Greece	1836	30	132	278	417
6	University of Thessaly	6	163	372	Greece	1984	25	121	258	376
7	University of Ioannina	7	193	431	Greece	1970	20	103	197	275
8	Democritus University of Thrace	8	271	598	Greece	1974	6	64	155	237
9	Technical University of Crete	9	313	696	Greece	1977	9	50	78	98
10	Agricultural University of Athens	10	346	780	Greece	1920	8	38	99	141
11	University of the Aegean	11	400	908	Greece	1984	3	30	86	144
12	University of West Attica	12	441	1006	Greece	2018	4	24	79	149
13	University of Piraeus	13	447	1018	Greece	1938	4	24	52	72
14	Athens University of Economics and Business	14	464	1047	Greece	1920	2	22	68	119
15	Harokopio University of Athens	15	489	1133	Greece	1990	4	19	49	64
16	Hellenic Mediterranean University	16	509	1186	Greece	1992	1	18	38	72
17	University of Macedonia	17	591	1474	Greece	1957	0	11	27	34
18	University of Peloponnese	18	606	1519	Greece	2002	0	10	34	64
19	University of Western Macedonia	19	641	1663	Greece	2004	0	8	35	73
20	Hellenic Open University	20	771	2098	Greece	1992	1	5	10	25
21	International Hellenic University	21	789	2153	Greece	2005	0	4	20	36
22	Ionian University	22	798	2176	Greece	1984	1	4	17	30
23	Panteion University of Social and Political Sciences	23	939	2687	Greece	1930	0	2	10	23

#	University	Country Rank	Region Rank	World Rank	Country	Founded	Scientists in World Top 3%	Scientists in World Top 10%	Scientists in World Top 20%	Scientists in World Top 30%
24	School of Pedagogical and Technological Education	24	969	2785	Greece	1959	1	2	7	14
25	Eastern Macedonia and Thrace Institute of Technology	25	1166	3500	Greece	1976	0	1	3	5
26	Hellenic Naval Academy	26	1368	4413	Greece	1845	0	0	3	5
27	Mediterranean Agronomic Institute of Chania Technological Educational Institute of Western Greece	27	1369	4414	Greece	1962	0	0	3	6
28	CITY College International Faculty University of Sheffield	28	1453	4741	Greece	1989	0	0	2	2
29	Hellenic Army Academy	29	1510	4944	Greece	1828	0	0	1	4
30	American Farm School Thessaloniki	30	1842	6618	Greece	1904	0	0	0	2
31	Technological Educational Institute of Western Greece	31	1856	6749	Greece	1983	0	0	0	1
32	City Unity College	32	1964	7560	Greece	1999	0	0	0	1
33	Athens School of Fine Arts	33	1967	7570	Greece	1837	0	0	0	0
34	New York College	34	2056	8312	Greece	1989	0	0	0	0
35	Technological Educational Institute of Peloponnese	35	2104	8916	Greece	1989	0	0	0	0

**Table V. Private Universities in Greece: Ranking and Analysis**

#	University	Country Rank	Region Rank	World Rank	Country	Founded	Scientists in World Top 3%	Scientists in World Top 10%	Scientists in World Top 20%	Scientists in World Top 30%
1	American College of Greece	1	126	679	Greece	1875	1	3	6	13
2	American School of Classical Studies at Athens	2	165	976	Greece	1881	1	2	3	3
3	Metropolitan College	3	302	2227	Greece	1970	0	0	2	4
4	American College of Thessaloniki	4	350	2651	Greece	1886	0	0	1	2
5	Environmental Organization for the Preservation of the Aquatic Ecosystems	5	385	3034	Greece	2016	0	0	1	1
6	Hellenic American University	6	593	5332	Greece	2004	0	0	0	1
7	Aegean Omiros College	7	606	5459	Greece	1946	0	0	0	0
8	Mediterranean College	8	664	6483	Greece	1977	0	0	0	0
9	MBS College of Crete	9	724	8025	Greece	1979	0	0	0	0

**Table VI. Young Universities in Greece: Ranking and Analysis**

#	University	Country Rank	Region Rank	World Rank	Country	Founded	Scientists in World Top 3%	Scientists in World Top 10%	Scientists in World Top 20%	Scientists in World Top 30%
1	University of West Attica	12	462	1152	Greece	2018	4	24	79	149
2	University of Peloponnese	18	656	1794	Greece	2002	0	10	34	64
3	University of Western Macedonia	19	697	1985	Greece	2004	0	8	35	73
4	International Hellenic University	21	882	2656	Greece	2005	0	4	20	36
5	Environmental Organization for the Preservation of the Aquatic Ecosystems	34	2012	8518	Greece	2016	0	0	1	1
6	City Unity College	37	2556	12880	Greece	1999	0	0	0	1
7	Hellenic American University	39	2560	12903	Greece	2004	0	0	0	1



**Table VII. Institutions in Greece: Ranking and Analysis**

#	Institution	Country Rank	Region Rank	World Rank	Country	Founded	Scientists in World Top 3%	Scientists in World Top 10%	Scientists in World Top 20%	Scientists in World Top 30%
1	National Center for Scientific Research Demokritos	1	41	83	Greece	1959	6	58	123	160
2	Hellenic Centre for Marine Research	2	119	224	Greece	1912	0	27	73	107
3	National Observatory of Athens	3	127	240	Greece	1842	5	26	56	76
4	National Hellenic Research Foundation	4	202	368	Greece	1958	4	18	45	61
5	Biomedical Research Foundation Academy of Athens	5	236	438	Greece	2003	4	15	34	45
6	Centre for Research and Technology Hellas	6	251	463	Greece		3	14	32	40
7	Institute of Chemical Engineering Sciences, FORTH	7	323	595	Greece	1997	0	11	18	23
8	Institute of Computer Science, FORTH	8	368	668	Greece	1989	0	10	12	12
9	Institute of Electronic Structure and Laser, FORTH	9	371	673	Greece	1983	1	9	31	48
10	Institute of Molecular Biology and Biotechnology, FORTH	10	393	721	Greece	2009	1	9	13	15
11	Institute of Astrophysics, FORTH	11	558	1033	Greece	2019	1	5	6	6
12	Benaki Phytopathological Institute	12	670	1265	Greece	1929	0	3	6	15
13	Academy of Athens	13	676	1276	Greece	1926	1	3	6	9
14	Institute of Applied and Computational Mathematics, FORTH	14	777	1492	Greece	1985	0	2	4	4
15	Technological Educational Institute of Athens	15	856	1672	Greece	1983	0	1	4	12
16	Technological Educational Institute of Thessaly	16	873	1709	Greece	1983	0	1	3	6
17	Biomedical Research Institute, FORTH	17	896	1764	Greece	1998	0	1	3	3
18	Alfa Institute of Biomedical Sciences	18	979	1974	Greece	2005	1	1	1	1

#	Institution	Country Rank	Region Rank	World Rank	Country	Founded	Scientists in World Top 3%	Scientists in World Top 10%	Scientists in World Top 20%	Scientists in World Top 30%
19	General Chemical State Laboratory of Greece	19	987	1987	Greece	1929	0	1	1	1
20	Fisheries Research Institute	20	1012	2041	Greece	1947	0	0	4	6
21	Institute for Mediterranean Studies, FORTH	21	1063	2157	Greece	1985	0	0	2	3
22	Technological Educational Institute of Serres	22	1102	2247	Greece	1983	0	0	1	3
23	Athens Information Technology	23	1135	2323	Greece	2014	0	0	1	1
24	European Centre for the Development of Vocational Training	24	1160	2393	Greece	1975	0	0	1	2
25	National Centre for Social Research	25	1236	2578	Greece	1969	0	0	0	2
26	Foundation for Research & Technology - Hellas	26	1405	3018	Greece	1983	0	0	0	0
27	Greek Atomic Energy Commission	27	1439	3139	Greece	1954	0	0	0	0

**Table VIII. Companies in Greece: Ranking and Analysis**

#	Company	Country Rank	Region Rank	World Rank	Country	Founded	Scientists in World Top 3%	Scientists in World Top 10%	Scientists in World Top 20%	Scientists in World Top 30%
1	Bank of Greece	1	101	311	Greece	1927	0	2	2	3
2	Public Power Corporation SA	2	288	854	Greece	1950	0	0	1	2
3	Hellenic Aerospace Industry	3	514	1493	Greece	1975	0	0	0	0
4	OTE Group	4	548	1586	Greece	1949	0	0	0	0

**Table IX. Hospitals in Greece: Ranking and Analysis**

#	Hospital	Country Rank	Region Rank	World Rank	Country	Founded	Scientists in World Top 3%	Scientists in World Top 10%	Scientists in World Top 20%	Scientists in World Top 30%
1	Onassis Cardiac Surgery Center	1	22	70	Greece	1992	1	5	10	11
2	Metaxa Cancer Hospital	2	38	115	Greece	2015	0	2	3	5
3	Hygeia Hospital	3	48	141	Greece	2011	1	1	1	4
4	Agios Andreas General Hospital of Patras	4	51	155	Greece	1973	1	1	1	1
5	Helena Venizelou Hospital	5	52	157	Greece	1933	0	1	1	1
6	Papageorgiou General Hospital	6	78	204	Greece	1999	0	0	1	1
7	General Hospital of Xanthi	7	100	294	Greece	2019	0	0	0	0