



# Rankings for Scientist

## More Than a Ranking

### Italy

### Top 60000 Scientists

### AD Scientific Index 2025



# Italy Top 60000 Scientists "AD Scientific Index 2025" World Scientist and University Rankings 2025

(Total 2.400.152 scientist, 219 country, 24.312 university)

**What is the AD Scientific Index (Alper-Doger Scientific Index)?** Developed by Prof. Dr. Murat Alper and Associate Prof. Dr. Cihan Döğler in 2021, the AD Scientific Index is an independent, international ranking system that evaluates the academic impact of scientists and institutions. The AD Scientific Index analyzes 24.312 institutions and 2.400.152 scientists across 219 countries in 13 major academic fields and 197 disciplines. Based on data obtained from Google Scholar and subjected to multiple levels of data filtering, this study provides a comprehensive assessment of scientists' productivity coefficients, taking into account total and last six years' h-index, i10-index scores, and citation counts. Through its academic rankings, analyses, and comparative results, the AD Scientific Index offers extensive data that facilitates the monitoring, evaluation, and development of policies for enhancing the scientific contributions of both individual academics and institutions.

**Why is the AD Scientific Index (Alper-Doger Scientific Index) Needed?** The AD Scientific Index, World Scientist and University Rankings, is unique in that it is the first and only system to provide a dual analysis of both the total and six-year productivity coefficients of scientists, based on h-index, i10-index, and citation data. This dual focus is crucial for accurately assessing both historical impact and recent academic performance. Additionally, the index ranks scientists across various academic fields, institutions, and countries, providing in-depth analyses. With its broad coverage of countries, regions, institutions, disciplines, languages, and types of publications, as well as the equal opportunities it offers, it is the most valuable resource for tracking academic progress and identifying trends within the global scientific community.

**What are the h-index and i10-index?** The h-index is a widely recognized metric that evaluates both the productivity and citation impact of a researcher's published work. It is determined by the number of publications (h) that have received at least h citations each. For example, an h-index of 15 signifies that a researcher has authored 15 papers, each cited at least 15 times. A higher h-index reflects a sustained impact in the academic field. The i10-index, calculated by Google Scholar, counts the number of publications with at least 10 citations. This metric, while simpler, offers a valuable perspective on a researcher's consistent academic influence over time.

**How is the "AD Scientific Index" "World Scientist and University Rankings" Different from Other Rankings?** The AD Scientific Index distinguishes itself by offering a comprehensive analysis that includes both the total and last six years of h-index, i10-index, and citation data. This approach allows for a nuanced understanding of academic productivity and impact. Furthermore, the index ranks institutions by comparing them to all other institutions and then within specific categories, such as private and public universities. This layered ranking system provides a clearer picture of institutional performance in various contexts. Additionally, the index serves as a tool for identifying and addressing academic misconduct, including issues like plagiarism and unethical authorship practices.

The presence of valuable and productive scientists is fundamental to key parameters in traditional academic rankings, such as universities' international reputation, research quality, teaching capacity, and industrial collaborations. These parameters are shaped largely by the academic achievements of these scientists. AD Scientific Index's in-depth focus on these scientists at an individual level reveals the underlying factors driving universities' overall performance in general rankings. Since many elements highlighted in other rankings are directly linked to the number of "valuable and productive scientists," AD Scientific Index underscores the significant influence of individual scientific contributions on a university's overall success. Unlike other rankings that rely on datasets accessible to only a limited number of institutions, the data on valuable and productive scientists are widely accessible, offering equal opportunities to all institutions and countries. By leveraging this accessibility, AD Scientific Index provides a more inclusive and comprehensive analysis, allowing institutions worldwide to be recognized for their strengths. This democratizes the ranking process and emphasizes the universal importance of individual scientists in shaping the success and reputation of universities, creating a level playing field for all institutions.

### **Unique Features of the "AD Scientific Index" "World Scientist and University Rankings"**

1. **Academic and Economic Independence:** The AD Scientific Index takes pride in its complete academic and economic independence, ensuring that our evaluations are free from external influences. This independence allows us to provide fair and unbiased assessments of academic performance, offering equal opportunities regardless of country, language, subject matter, or type of scientific publication. Our commitment to impartiality guarantees that scholars and institutions are judged solely on the merit of their academic contributions.
2. **Transparent and Rigorous Methodology:** At AD Scientific Index, we use open-source and verifiable data to ensure a transparent and rigorous methodology. Our data handling processes, the algorithms we employ, and the weighting of these algorithms are clearly defined, accessible, and open to scrutiny. By openly sharing how each criterion is weighted and calculated, we enable our users to fully understand the ranking process, actively participate in identifying and correcting any errors or ethical issues, and build greater trust in our system. This approach ensures that all evaluations are conducted fairly, in line with the principles of impartiality and equal opportunity.
3. **Comprehensive Evaluation:** The index uniquely shows the status of universities, institutions, hospitals, and companies, both in total and over the last six years, according to h-index, i10-index, and citation counts. This dual focus is not available in other ranking systems.
4. **Institutional Progress Analysis:** It tracks and analyzes the progress of institutions over the last six years, providing insights into how universities evolve over time.
5. **Public vs. Private Comparison:** The index compares public universities with each other, as well as private universities, companies, hospitals, and institutes, both in total and over the last six years, based on h-index, i10-index, and citation metrics.
6. **Scientific Ranking Distribution:** It analyzes the scientific ranking of academic staff within institutions according to percentiles, offering a detailed breakdown of where institutions stand globally.
7. **Individual Status Tracking:** The index provides a detailed view of individuals' standings according to their h-index, i10-index, and citation counts, both in total and over the last six years.
8. **Global and Regional Rankings:** It ranks 2.400.152 individuals by 24.312 institutions, 219

country, 10 regions, and field globally, providing a comprehensive overview of their academic standing. The importance of ranking individuals and institutions according to specific branches and sub-disciplines cannot be overstated. This detailed analysis ensures that both niche specializations and broad fields of study are accurately represented, allowing for a more precise understanding of where individuals and institutions excel.

9. **Top List Reports:** The index generates top list reports for institutions by country, region, and globally, allowing for easy identification of leading institutions.
10. **Constantly Updated Rankings:** Unlike other ranking systems that may update annually, the AD Scientific Index renews its rankings continuously, ensuring that the data remains current and relevant.
11. **Valuing Feedback and Contributions:** We highly value feedback and contributions from the academic community. By actively seeking and incorporating this input, the AD Scientific Index continuously refines its methodology, ensuring that rankings are accurate and up-to-date. This collaborative approach helps maintain the index's integrity and relevance, fostering a transparent and dynamic ranking system.
12. **Increased Visibility and Early Detection of Ethical Violations:** Excessive publishing, gift authorship, honorary authorship, citation cartels, fake paper factories, and other fraudulent practices pose serious ethical risks in the scientific world. These practices can undermine research quality and reliability, leading to a significant loss of trust in scientific literature. However, one of the key advantages of the database we use is its ability to make these ethical violations—previously thought to go unnoticed—highly visible and detectable at both individual and institutional levels from an early stage.
13. **"Art and Humanities Rankings" and "Social Sciences and Humanities Rankings": Ensuring Fair Comparisons:** Fields such as Art, Humanities, and Social Sciences are often overshadowed by the emphasis on the natural sciences in traditional rankings. To address this imbalance, we have developed separate **Art and Humanities Rankings** and **Social Sciences and Humanities Rankings**. By utilizing Google Scholar, which includes a broader range of academic outputs such as books and theses, we ensure fair and comprehensive representation of these fields. These rankings allow for distinct evaluations that consider the unique contributions of art, humanities, and social sciences, leveling the playing field against the natural sciences. This approach enables institutions to be fairly compared at national, continental, and global levels.
14. **Subject-Based Institutional Rankings: A Key Resource for Cross-Border Transfer and Equivalency Evaluations:** The AD Scientific Index's subject-based institutional rankings serve as a crucial reference for evaluating cross-border transfer or graduation equivalency applications. Universities may excel or fall behind in specific subjects, apart from their overall ranking. The AD Scientific Index provides a comparative global performance assessment of universities in each subject, making it a valuable indicator for equivalency or transfer applications.

### **Data Source Approach**

Ranking organizations rely on leading databases like Scopus (Elsevier), Web of Science (Clarivate Analytics), Google Scholar, and Nature Index for publication and citation analysis. Each of these databases offers unique strengths in evaluating academic performance, but they also come with certain limitations. Our Approach: We value ranking both institutions and individuals, and we adopt a methodology that is global, practical, and more inclusive. While maximizing the strengths of our chosen data source, we are mindful of its inherent limitations. To address these, we implement strategic approaches and continuously audit the data to enhance accuracy. By

recognizing the limitations of our data source, we apply effective monitoring tools to mitigate these issues. These tools help us identify and correct errors, ensuring ongoing improvements in data quality. During this process, more attention has been given to nearly one million individual profiles, comprehensive data cleansing has been carried out, and many profiles have been deleted. Our focus is not only on the correct usage of existing data but also on the continual enhancement of its quality.

In summary, our methodology is built on a global and inclusive perspective, optimizing the strengths of our selected data source while addressing potential errors and limitations through robust auditing mechanisms. This approach ensures that our rankings are increasingly accurate, reliable, and meaningful at both individual and institutional levels.

### **How Often is the Ranking Updated?**

The AD Scientific Index is updated regularly to ensure the rankings reflect the most recent academic achievements. New entries, deletions, corrections, and changes typically become visible within one to three days. The h-index, i10-index, and citation numbers in profiles are updated every 60 to 90 days. Data for the rankings is primarily collected from Google Scholar, with a strong emphasis on standardizing names, institutions, and other relevant data. Due to the vast amount of information and varying formats from different sources, data cleansing and updates are ongoing and meticulous processes. Contributions from users to enhance data accuracy are always welcomed, helping to maintain the reliability and relevance of the index.

**How Can I Be Included in the List?** The AD Scientific Index is continuously growing and currently includes 2.400.152 scientists from 24.312 institutions across 219 countries. While the list is regularly expanded, new additions are limited to individual and institutional registrations to ensure data accuracy and reliability. Please note that requests made via email or other communication channels are not considered. The only way to be included is by completing either an individual or institutional registration through the 'Register' link available on our website.

We do not have a policy of automatically including every profile in the system. This approach is necessary to manage the effort required to continuously ensure the accuracy, integrity, and validity of data at both the institutional level (e.g., mergers, splits, name changes, closures, license revocations, and suspensions) and the individual level (e.g., institutional changes, profile deletions, deaths, ethical violations, and other updates).

**Who Can Be Included in the List and Reasons for Exclusion** AD Scientific Index has included 2.400.152 scientists from 219 countries, 24.312 institutions, and 197 branches based on their publicly available Google Scholar profiles. *If you cannot find a particular name on the list, it does not diminish the scientific value of that individual; it simply means they do not appear on the list for various reasons.* However, there are several reasons why a scientist might not be included in the list:

1. **Technical and Resource Limitations:** While we aim to be as comprehensive as possible, it is technically and logistically impossible to include every researcher in the world. The large number of researchers at the individual level, along with factors such as deaths, retirements, frequent institutional changes, exclusions due to ethical violations, as well as mergers, name changes, closures, and the establishment of new institutions, creates a

significant workload to keep the data up to date, making it challenging to ensure comprehensive coverage. To maintain data accuracy and currency, the expansion will be limited to registrations made through the Register link.

2. **Absence of a Google Scholar Profile:** Researchers who do not maintain a Google Scholar profile, or whose profile is not public, cannot be included in the index.
3. The scientist's **preference not to appear** on the list or their request to be removed from the list.
4. **Incomplete or Inaccurate Profile Information:** Profiles that lack sufficient information or contain irrelevant data may be excluded from the index. This ensures that the rankings are based on comprehensive and reliable information.
5. **Changes in Profile Visibility:** If a researcher's Google Scholar profile shifts between public and private settings or if there are inconsistencies in the data, the profile may be excluded during updates.
6. **Ethical Concerns:** Profiles found to contain unethical elements, such as misleading publication records or false membership information, and profiles with retracted articles will be removed from the index. Institutions are encouraged to monitor and verify the profiles of their staff to maintain academic integrity.
7. **Profile Deletion Due to Inaccessibility:** Profiles that become inaccessible during periodic updates or due to technical issues may also be removed from the list. Researchers are advised to regularly check and update their profiles to ensure continued inclusion.

**Ensuring Ethical Integrity and Accuracy in Profile Information:** The accuracy of profile information is an ethical responsibility of each individual scientist. To prevent the dissemination of misleading or inaccurate information, institutions, countries, and professional societies are encouraged to periodically review the profiles of their affiliated scientists. We place significant importance on addressing reports of incorrect, misleading, or ethically questionable profile information. Maintaining the integrity and reliability of the data within the AD Scientific Index is our top priority, and we reserve the right to remove profiles without notice, including those with paid registrations, if they are found to violate ethical standards, without issuing a refund.

**Is it Necessary to Register to See Your Ranking?** Registration is not required to find out your ranking in the AD Scientific Index. Scientists with similar h-index, i10-index, and citation counts will be ranked accordingly. However, registration is necessary to be included in the ranking with all its detailed elements.

## Ranking Criteria

The AD Scientific Index employs a comprehensive and multi-dimensional approach to ranking scientists and institutions based on key indicators of academic impact:

- **Total h-index scores:** Reflects the cumulative academic influence of a researcher across their entire career.
- **Last 6 years' h-index scores:** Emphasizes recent academic productivity and impact.
- **Total i10 index scores:** Indicates the number of publications with at least 10 citations, showcasing the breadth of high-impact work.
- **Last 6 years' i10 index scores:** Focuses on recent high-impact publications, highlighting the researcher's productivity in recent years.
- **Total number of citations:** Measures the cumulative impact of a researcher's publications.
- **Number of citations in the last 6 years:** Highlights the recent citation impact of a

researcher's work.

### **H-Index Rankings Criteria**

H-index rankings assess the overall academic influence and impact of scientists within their respective fields. Researchers are ranked by their university, country, region, and globally based on their h-index, which captures both the quantity and quality of their scholarly output.

- *Primary Ranking:* The total h-index is the primary criterion.
- *Additional Factors, in order:* The last 6 years' h-index score, total i10 index score, and total number of citations are used sequentially.

### **i10 Index Productivity Rankings Criteria**

i10 Index Productivity Rankings focus on identifying scientists who are particularly effective in producing high-value, highly-cited research.

- *Primary Ranking:* The total i10 index score is the primary criterion.
- *Additional Factors, in order:* The last 6 years' i10 index score, total h-index score, and total number of citations are considered sequentially.

### **Citation Rankings Criteria**

Citation Rankings (Highly Cited Researchers) emphasize the recognition and influence of a scientist's work based on the total number of citations received.

- *Primary Ranking:* The total number of citations is the primary criterion.
- *Additional Factors, in order:* The number of citations in the last 6 years, total i10 index score, and last 6 years' i10 index score are used to further refine the rankings.

These criteria are applied to evaluations focused on the last 6 years. Institutions are also ranked according to these same criteria at the national, regional, and global levels, ensuring a thorough and accurate assessment of academic performance across different organizational contexts.

By applying these criteria across both long-term and recent time frames, the AD Scientific Index provides a comprehensive and balanced evaluation of a scientist's and institution's impact, offering a clear picture of their contributions to the academic community. Additionally, the **list without CERN, Statistical Data, etc.**, provided exclusively by "AD Scientific Index", is part of our effort to balance the situation created by CERN and researchers with statistical data, who have an advantage over others, especially those in the social and humanities fields. There is still much work to be done in this area.

**Studies Influencing Ranking Due to High Citation Numbers** For studies with an unusually high number of citations, such as those from CERN, ATLAS, ALICE, CMS, or those involving statistical data, guidelines, and updates, we have implemented a procedure to ensure fairness in the rankings. Authors of such papers are marked with an asterisk "i" at the end of their names to indicate this distinction. This helps maintain the integrity of the rankings by recognizing these studies appropriately without allowing them to disproportionately influence the overall results. Additionally, there is an option to view a list that excludes these types of studies to further ensure balanced rankings.

**Why Are Last 6 Years' Ratios Important?** The h-index, i10 index, and the ratio of citations in the last six years to the total number of citations are crucial metrics that reflect both the individual performance of scientists and the impact of institutional policies on the broader academic landscape. These ratios provide a clear indication of recent productivity and influence.

### **Subject Rankings: Which Subjects are Ranked in the AD Scientific Index?**

The AD Scientific Index offers an unparalleled depth of analysis by categorizing academic achievements into 197 sub-disciplines across various major fields of study. This level of detailed differentiation among sub-disciplines provides an analytical depth not commonly found in other academic ranking systems. The sub-disciplines have been defined based on the branches and departments within universities rather than research fields or areas of interest. This approach allows for a clearer categorization of academic activities and contributions, aligning more closely with the organizational structure and educational programs of universities. As a result, the unique characteristics and academic impact of each branch and department within the university can be more accurately and thoroughly analyzed by the AD Scientific Index.

- **Agriculture & Forestry:** 15 subfields
- **Architecture & Design:** 4 subfields
- **Business & Management:** 8 subfields
- **Economics & Econometrics:** 6 subfields
- **Education:** 11 subfields
- **Engineering & Technology:** 26 subfields
- **History, Philosophy, Theology:** 3 subfields
- **Law / Legal Studies:** 12 subfields
- **Medical and Health Sciences:** 80 subfields
- **Natural Sciences:** 6 subfields
- **Social Sciences:** 22 subfields
- **Social Sciences and Humanities:** 50 subfields
- **Art and Humanities:** 6 subfields

This meticulous categorization within the AD Scientific Index ensures that academic contributions are recognized in their specific contexts, offering a richer and more accurate depiction of scholarly impact.

### **Ranking Criteria for Universities**

AD Scientific Index has developed its institutional ranking methodology based on the belief that the most valuable asset of an academic institution is its "Valuable and Productive Scientist," with all other aspects and processes being by-products of this core value.

We offer rankings that encompass all types of institutions, including universities, private universities, public universities, institutions, hospitals, and companies, as well as specific rankings within these relevant categories. For example, a private university can view its ranking within its country, region, and the world among all institutions, all private universities, and all universities.

Institutional rankings in the AD Scientific Index are determined by analyzing the distribution of scientists within the top 10%, 20%, 30%, 40%, 50%, 60%, 70%, 80%, and 90% of the institution's performance metrics. Institutions that have a greater number of scientists within these percentile bands achieve higher rankings. If two institutions have an equal number of scientists in a



particular range, the next percentile range is considered. If the tie persists, the institution with the higher overall number of individual scientists is ranked higher.

The AD Scientific Index offers a unique and comprehensive platform for evaluating 24,500 institutions across multiple dimensions, including Total h-index, Last 6 Years h-index, Total i10 Index, Last 6 Years i10 Index, Total Citations, and Last 6 Years Citations. This in-depth analysis allows institutions to assess their strengths and identify areas for improvement by examining subject-specific and global percentile rankings. The AD Scientific Index's subject-based institutional rankings serve as a crucial reference for evaluating cross-border transfer or graduation equivalency applications.

### **Young University/Institution Rankings**

We present the Young University/Institution Rankings, evaluating universities, research institutes, companies, and hospitals established within the last 30 years that produce science and employ scientists. This ranking determines these institutions' place in the global scientific community, demonstrating that 30 years is a sufficient period to assess their development and impact. Our analysis aims to objectively identify the strengths and weaknesses of young institutions, helping them shape their strategies and formulate their policies.

### **Social Sciences and Humanities Rankings**

The "Social Sciences and Humanities Rankings" is a unique ranking that consists of fields such as **Business & Management, Economics & Econometrics, Education, History, Philosophy, Theology, Law,** and **Social Sciences**. This ranking excludes areas such as **Medicine, Engineering,** and **Natural Sciences**, allowing for a more equitable assessment within the social sciences and humanities. As a result, individuals and institutions in these fields are evaluated based on their achievements without being overshadowed by the stronger disciplines of the natural sciences. You can find this in-depth ranking in this field exclusively on the AD Scientific Index, and explore it not only at the institutional level but also individually, based on H index, i10 index, and citation counts.

### **Art and Humanities Rankings**

The "Art and Humanities Rankings" is a specialized ranking that includes fields such as **History, Philosophy, Theology, Linguistics and Literature, Archaeology,** and **Arts**. By focusing solely on these disciplines, this ranking provides a more balanced evaluation of individuals and institutions, ensuring that their achievements in the arts and humanities are recognized without being overshadowed by the dominance of fields like **Medicine, Engineering,** and **Natural Sciences**. This allows for a fairer comparison based on success within these creative and scholarly disciplines. You can find this in-depth ranking in this field exclusively on the AD Scientific Index, and explore it not only at the institutional level but also individually, based on H index, i10 index, and citation counts.

### **Pricing Policy**

At AD Scientific Index, all of our services, including access to individual and institutional rankings on the main category pages, are offered free of charge. We provide the most comprehensive and useful academic data for scholars, institutions, regions, countries, and disciplines free of charge. Similarly, you can access the most extensive and valuable academic data for your institution and

country at no cost. However, for those seeking more advanced features, we offer premium services with additional features on the premium page, where you can manage and customize your individual and institutional detail pages with password-protected access, all for a reasonable fee.

### **Free Services:**

- You can directly access individual and institutional rankings through the main page links in the site header. Additionally, *the most comprehensive academic data, by far, which you can access without a password and free of charge for both individuals and institutions, is available on the AD Scientific Index.*

### **Premium Services:**

- For a one-time fee covering three years, you can gain access to more comprehensive analyses and have the ability to input and modify your own data on the Scientist and Institution pages.
- Our premium services allow you to register, edit, and manage your rankings and data, giving you full control over your academic profile.
- Differentiated Pricing Based on Income Levels: To promote greater accessibility and equity, AD Scientific Index employs a differentiated pricing model based on the income levels of different countries. We understand that the financial capacity of institutions and individuals varies across different regions, and we are committed to ensuring that our services are available to as broad an audience as possible.

As an independent organization, AD Scientific Index is committed to providing our community with the best and most reliable academic ranking and analysis services.

**Click here for individual and discounted institutional bulk registration.**

**Privacy- Data Policy:** We respect your personal rights and your requests for the deletion of your data. For more information, please [click](#)

**Contact**

**FAQ Frequently Asked Questions and Answers**

**Table I. Number of scientists in Italy top 60.000 according to Country**

#	Country	Country Region Rank	Country World Rank	Scientists in Italy Top 60.000	Total Institutions	Total Scientist
1	Italy	3	7	60000	267	54114

**Table II. All Types Institutions in Italy top 60.000**

#	Institution	Country Rank	Region Rank	World Rank	Country	Type of Institution	Founded	Scientists in Italy Top 60.000	Scientists in World Top 3%	Scientists in World Top 10%	Scientists in World Top 20%	Scientists in World Top 30%
1	Università degli Studi di Roma La Sapienza	1	5	41	Italy	Public	1303	3247	165	668	1216	1582
2	Università degli Studi di Padova	2	11	54	Italy	Public	1222	2426	160	575	995	1220
3	Istituto Nazionale di Fisica Nucleare	3	12	55	Italy	Institution	1951	1101	281	558	740	862
4	Università degli Studi di Napoli Federico II	4	15	64	Italy	Public	1224	2309	133	538	989	1267
5	Università di Bologna	5	18	69	Italy	Public	1088	2639	155	519	967	1277
6	Università degli Studi di Milano	6	35	108	Italy	Public	1924	1628	141	415	725	903
7	Università degli Studi di Firenze	7	41	123	Italy	Public	1321	1679	101	385	684	861
8	Università degli Studi di Torino	8	47	137	Italy	Public	1404	1647	90	351	659	858
9	Politecnico di Milano	9	49	141	Italy	Public	1863	2361	59	339	645	834
10	Università di Pisa	10	57	167	Italy	Public	1343	1375	69	301	575	711
11	Università degli Studi di Genova	11	60	178	Italy	Public	1481	1190	72	292	516	638
12	Università degli Studi di Pavia	12	79	233	Italy	Public	1361	718	67	239	380	468
13	Università degli Studi di Milano Bicocca	13	83	245	Italy	Public	1998	1181	68	234	428	562
14	Istituto Nazionale di Astrofisica	14	88	258	Italy	Institution	1999	411	109	220	280	323
15	Università degli Studi di Perugia	15	91	265	Italy	Public	1308	694	56	216	372	457

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16	Università degli Studi di Palermo	16	92	266	Italy	Public	1806	1070	54	215	427	554
17	Politecnico di Torino	17	96	277	Italy	Public	1906	1560	34	207	445	581
18	Università degli Studi di Roma Tor Vergata	18	102	290	Italy	Public	1982	784	53	198	374	473
19	Università degli Studi di Parma	19	119	317	Italy	Public	1117	758	40	185	348	429
20	Università Cattolica del Sacro Cuore	20	120	320	Italy	Private	1921	704	76	183	295	367
21	Università degli Studi di Modena e Reggio Emilia	21	121	322	Italy	Public	1175	785	35	182	337	432
22	Università degli Studi di Catania	22	124	327	Italy	Public	1434	797	32	181	328	431
23	Università degli Studi di Bari Aldo Moro	23	125	330	Italy	Public	1924	691	47	179	327	395
24	National Research Council of Italy	24	135	351	Italy	Institution	1923	1430	47	170	241	538
25	Università degli Studi di Salerno	25	139	358	Italy	Private	1944	827	41	167	317	405
26	Università degli Studi di Ferrara	26	140	361	Italy	Public	1391	657	48	164	269	359
27	Università Vita Salute San Raffaele	27	144	369	Italy	Private	1996	392	70	159	254	311
28	Università degli Studi di Messina	28	149	379	Italy	Public	1548	546	28	154	269	334
29	Università degli Studi di Cagliari	29	152	385	Italy	Public	1606	747	25	150	277	370
30	Università degli Studi di Verona	30	155	391	Italy	Public	1959	651	50	149	247	316
31	Università della Calabria	31	157	397	Italy	Public	1972	742	22	142	306	408

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32	Università degli Studi di Brescia	32	171	426	Italy	Public	1982	536	41	132	248	315
33	Università Politécnica delle Marche	33	182	465	Italy	Public	1969	590	27	121	238	312
34	Università degli Studi di Siena	34	188	478	Italy	Public	1240	551	33	119	237	312
35	Università degli Studi di Trento	35	212	521	Italy	Public	1962	902	25	109	213	307
36	Università degli studi della Campania Luigi Vanvitelli	36	220	545	Italy	Public	1991	507	29	102	184	248
37	National Institute of Geophysics and Volcanology	37	222	549	Italy	Institution	1999	526	6	101	248	351
38	Istituto Italiano di Tecnologia	38	232	572	Italy	Institution	2003	799	35	97	197	305
39	Università degli Studi Roma Tre	39	238	582	Italy	Public	1992	668	18	94	202	295
40	Università degli Studi di Trieste	40	246	593	Italy	Public	1924	468	27	92	164	221
41	Università degli Studi dell'Aquila	41	248	597	Italy	Public	1596	460	22	91	200	254
42	Universita degli Studi Magna Graecia di Catanzaro	42	250	601	Italy	Public	1998	261	31	91	133	163
43	Università degli Studi Gabriele d'Annunzio Chieti e Pescara	43	263	631	Italy	Public	1960	385	20	85	148	200
44	Università degli Studi di Sassari	44	264	634	Italy	Public	1562	395	8	84	168	216

#	Institution	Country Rank	Region Rank	World Rank	Country	Type of Institution	Founded	Scientists in Italy Top 60.000	Scientists in World Top 3%	Scientists in World Top 10%	Scientists in World Top 20%	Scientists in World Top 30%
45	Università degli Studi di Udine	45	284	681	Italy	Public	1978	409	15	77	144	205
46	Università degli Studi di Camerino	46	289	693	Italy	Public	1337	281	8	74	119	142
47	Istituto Superiore di Sanità	47	300	725	Italy	Institution	1934	234	12	69	154	180
48	Università degli Studi dell'Insubria Varese e Como	48	304	735	Italy	Public	1998	282	19	68	121	159
49	Università degli Studi della Tuscia	49	307	741	Italy	Public	1979	341	10	67	139	203
50	Università del Salento	50	310	748	Italy	Public	1955	434	6	66	159	209
51	Università degli Studi del Piemonte Orientale Amedeo Avogadro	51	330	794	Italy	Public	1998	256	17	62	104	133
52	Università degli Studi di Urbino Carlo Bo	52	341	827	Italy	Public	1506	372	7	58	146	203
53	Università Ca' Foscari di Venezia	53	342	829	Italy	Public	1868	521	12	58	123	175
54	Università Campus Bio Medico di Roma	54	353	857	Italy	Public	1993	190	16	55	95	115
55	International School for Advanced Studies	55	354	859	Italy	Public	1978	259	23	55	81	104
56	Università Commerciale Luigi Bocconi Milano	56	361	885	Italy	Private	1902	342	15	53	88	136
57	Università degli Studi della Basilicata	57	365	891	Italy	Public	1982	236	3	52	107	145
58	Politecnico di Bari	58	372	905	Italy	Public	1990	417	4	50	142	187
59	Fondazione Bruno Kessler	59	396	954	Italy	Institution	2007	273	8	47	96	133

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60	Italian Agency for New Technologies, Energy and Sustainable Development	60	399	959	Italy	Institution	2009	409	4	46	155	241
61	Libera Università di Bolzano	61	434	1060	Italy	Private	1997	343	12	39	84	126
62	Scuola Normale Superiore di Pisa	62	440	1080	Italy	Public	1810	244	19	38	62	84
63	Istituto di Ricerche Farmacologiche Mario Negri	63	441	1082	Italy	Institution	1963	88	18	38	54	62
64	Università degli Studi di Foggia	64	450	1099	Italy	Public	1999	195	6	37	74	101
65	Humanitas University	65	463	1135	Italy	Private	2014	63	29	36	40	43
66	Council for Agricultural Research and Economics	66	478	1163	Italy	Institution	2015	271	3	34	91	166
67	Institute for Microelectronics and Microsystems, CNR	67	482	1172	Italy	Institution	1953	138	3	34	74	100
68	Stazione Zoologica Anton Dohrn Napoli	68	492	1197	Italy	Institution	1872	238	5	33	82	126
69	European Institute of Oncology Milan	69	500	1214	Italy	Institution	1994	123	15	33	55	71
70	Ospedale Pediatrico Bambino Gesù	70	506	1236	Italy	Hospital	1869	159	12	32	72	101
71	Università degli Studi del Molise	71	519	1273	Italy	Public	1982	196	5	31	69	92
72	Università degli Studi di Napoli Parthenope (Istituto Universitario Navale)	72	528	1295	Italy	Public	1895	251	4	30	79	123



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73	Institute of Sciences of Food Production, CNR	73	541	1333	Italy	Institution	2013	87	8	29	56	76
74	Università degli Studi Mediterranea di Reggio Calabria	74	550	1355	Italy	Public	1982	173	1	28	64	85
75	Institute of Marine Sciences, CNR	75	551	1356	Italy	Institution	2003	108	3	28	64	92
76	National Institute for Infectious Diseases Lazzaro Spillanzani	76	554	1362	Italy	Institution	1936	69	11	28	58	60
77	European University Institute	77	574	1415	Italy	Institution	1972	283	8	26	52	77
78	Università degli Studi del Sannio	78	581	1432	Italy	Public	1998	149	5	25	67	97
79	Institute of Clinical Physiology CNR	79	583	1434	Italy	Institution	1967	94	7	25	65	77
80	Fondazione Edmund Mach di San Michele all'Adige (Istituto Agrario)	80	597	1456	Italy	Institution	1874	78	5	25	46	61
81	Ospedale Niguarda Ca' Granda, Milan	81	600	1461	Italy	Hospital	1930	93	5	25	40	57
82	Università degli Studi di Bergamo	82	605	1468	Italy	Public	1968	310	4	24	71	109
83	Istituti Ortopedici Rizzoli	83	622	1501	Italy	Hospital	1896	74	7	24	37	50
84	Abdus Salam International Centre for Theoretical Physics	84	635	1529	Italy	Institution	1964	100	4	23	43	55
85	Elettra Sincrotrone Trieste	85	638	1540	Italy	Institution	1986	77	3	23	38	49

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86	Università degli Studi di Cassino	86	652	1563	Italy	Public	1979	183	2	22	64	98
87	Institute of Information Science and Technologies, CNR	87	653	1565	Italy	Institution	1990	141	3	22	59	91
88	Institute of Atmospheric Sciences and Climate, CNR	88	655	1569	Italy	Institution	2017	94	3	22	57	77
89	Water Research Institute, CNR	89	659	1580	Italy	Institution	1938	92	1	22	50	70
90	Alliance of Bioversity International and the International Center for Tropical Agriculture (CIAT)	90	667	1596	Italy	Institution	1983	210	3	22	36	46
91	Institute for Neuroscience, CNR	91	668	1597	Italy	Institution	2015	53	7	22	36	39
92	Istituto Neurologico Carlo Besta	92	684	1635	Italy	Hospital	1918	56	9	21	35	44
93	Università degli Studi di Teramo	93	724	1739	Italy	Public	1993	113	4	19	37	44
94	Institute on Remote Sensing of Environment, CNR	94	725	1740	Italy	Institution	2001	66	2	19	37	47
95	IOM Materials Foundry, CNR	95	727	1745	Italy	Institution	2005	49	2	19	35	39
96	Institute of Biomolecular Chemistry, CNR	96	733	1756	Italy	Institution	2012	38	6	19	28	33
97	FIRC Institute of Molecular Oncology	97	735	1758	Italy	Institution	1998	59	6	19	25	37

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98	Institute of Cognitive Sciences and Technologies, CNR	98	752	1803	Italy	Institution	1963	82	5	18	38	52
99	Institute for Sustainable Plant Protection, CNR	99	771	1856	Italy	Institution	1953	64	2	17	43	53
100	Institute for Geo-Hydrological Protection, CNR	100	776	1868	Italy	Institution	2014	73	2	17	38	56
101	Institute for Plasma Science and Technology, CNR	101	784	1893	Italy	Institution	2019	39	0	17	28	33
102	Institute of Chemistry of OrganoMetallic Compounds, CNR	102	786	1896	Italy	Institution	2001	34	3	17	26	29
103	Libera Università Internazionale degli Studi Sociali LUISS Guido Carli	103	803	1938	Italy	Private	1974	188	1	16	35	65
104	Institute of Organic Synthesis and Photoreactivity, CNR	104	813	1959	Italy	Institution	2012	43	3	16	30	38
105	Institute of Nanoscience, CNR	105	842	2033	Italy	Institution	2012	55	0	15	30	45
106	The Advanced Energy Technology Institute Nicola Giordano, CNR	106	845	2042	Italy	Institution	2003	42	3	15	28	37
107	Institute of Genetics and Biophysics A. Buzzati-Traverso, CNR	107	846	2043	Italy	Institution	1973	45	1	15	28	34
108	Institute of Food Sciences, CNR	108	847	2044	Italy	Institution	2002	35	2	15	28	32

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109	Scuola Superiore di Studi Universitari e di Perfezionamento Sant'Anna SSSUP di Pisa	109	863	2093	Italy	Public	1987	289	2	14	38	68
110	SPIN Institute, CNR	110	883	2146	Italy	Institution	2017	35	1	14	23	28
111	Institute of Biosciences and BioResources, CNR	111	899	2185	Italy	Institution	2000	77	1	13	42	65
112	Gran Sasso Science Institute	112	911	2229	Italy	Institution	2012	100	3	13	27	38
113	Institute of Agriculture Biology and Biotechnology, CNR	113	912	2230	Italy	Institution	2001	38	0	13	27	36
114	Institute of Crystallography, CNR	114	922	2252	Italy	Institution	2019	35	1	13	21	28
115	Università degli studi di Roma Foro Italico	115	928	2262	Italy	Public	1998	35	3	13	16	18
116	European Academy of Bozen/Bolzano	116	938	2303	Italy	Institution	1992	138	2	12	30	48
117	Institute of Chemical Sciences and Technologies, CNR	117	944	2329	Italy	Institution	2014	44	1	12	24	38
118	Institute of Genetic and Biomedical Research, CNR	118	955	2353	Italy	Institution	2017	35	2	12	18	22
119	Institute of Nanotechnology, CNR	119	1022	2549	Italy	Institution	2012	51	0	10	28	36
120	Institute on Membrane Technology, CNR	120	1044	2599	Italy	Institution	2001	26	4	10	21	23
121	Institute for Chemical-Physical Processes, CNR	121	1050	2620	Italy	Institution	2009	36	0	10	18	25

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122	Institute of Molecular Genetics, CNR	122	1073	2668	Italy	Institution	2002	18	3	10	12	17
123	Institute of Structure of Matter, CNR	123	1083	2707	Italy	Institution	2014	43	0	9	31	37
124	Institute of Materials for Electronics and Magnetism, CNR	124	1102	2759	Italy	Institution	2001	33	0	9	22	28
125	Azienda Ospedaliero Universitaria Careggi	125	1106	2769	Italy	Public	1992	49	3	9	21	31
126	Institute of Photonics and Nanotechnologies, CNR	126	1108	2779	Italy	Institution	2013	27	3	9	20	25
127	Istituto di studi avanzati di Lucca IMT	127	1116	2808	Italy	Institution	2005	94	2	9	17	26
128	Institute for Informatics and Telematics, CNR	128	1155	2924	Italy	Institution	1958	64	2	8	22	33
129	Institute of Geoscience and Earth Resources, CNR	129	1156	2926	Italy	Institution	1982	44	1	8	22	31
130	Università degli Studi di Enna Kore	130	1160	2934	Italy	Public	2005	80	1	8	21	32
131	Scuola Superiore IUSS Istituto Universitario di Studi Superiori di Pavia	131	1172	2977	Italy	Public	1997	70	2	8	17	23
132	Institute of Translational Pharmacology, CNR	132	1190	3016	Italy	Institution	2014	22	1	8	13	19
133	Telethon Institute of Genetics and Medicine	133	1204	3041	Italy	Institution	1994	47	3	8	10	19
134	Azienda Usl di Bologna	134	1237	3137	Italy	Public	1991	51	3	7	19	26
135	European Food Safety Authority	135	1264	3214	Italy	Institution	2002	32	0	7	12	16

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136	Institute of Methodologies for Environmental Analysis, CNR	136	1307	3319	Italy	Institution	2000	49	0	6	22	34
137	Institute of Atmospheric Pollution Research, CNR	137	1323	3388	Italy	Institution	2014	38	1	6	15	26
138	Institute for Complex Systems, CNR	138	1327	3394	Italy	Institution	2016	21	1	6	15	19
139	Institute for Polymers, Composites and Biomaterials, CNR	139	1348	3453	Italy	Institution	1993	21	0	6	12	13
140	Università di Roma LUMSA (Libera Università Maria SS Assunta)	140	1349	3455	Italy	Private	1939	63	0	6	11	17
141	Institute for Ecosystem Study, CNR	141	1361	3495	Italy	Institution	2002	10	0	6	9	9
142	Institute for High Performance Computing, CNR	142	1374	3534	Italy	Institution	1958	81	0	5	27	52
143	Institute of Electronics, Information Engineering and Telecommunications, CNR	143	1377	3542	Italy	Institution	2003	49	0	5	23	39
144	A.O.U. Città della Salute e della Scienza di Torino	144	1403	3623	Italy	Public	2012	42	1	5	15	22
145	Institute of Applied Mathematics and Information Technologies, CNR	145	1410	3639	Italy	Institution	2003	42	1	5	14	27

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146	Institute of Biophysics, CNR	146	1417	3668	Italy	Institution	2000	24	1	5	13	20
147	Institute of Biomedicine and Molecular Immunology Alberta Monroy, CNR	147	1448	3766	Italy	Institution	2015	15	3	5	9	12
148	Fondazione Toscana Gabriele Monasterio	148	1472	3814	Italy	Institution	2012	8	2	5	7	8
149	Institute for Computing Applications, CNR	149	1533	4007	Italy	Institution	2011	34	1	4	13	21
150	Università Telematica Internazionale UniNettuno	150	1575	4112	Italy	Private	2005	26	1	4	10	12
151	Università Carlo Cattaneo (Libero istituto universitario Carlo Cattaneo LIUC)	151	1580	4131	Italy	Private	1991	51	0	4	9	15
152	Institute for Experimental Endocrinology and Oncology, CNR	152	1584	4139	Italy	Institution	1969	20	0	4	9	12
153	Institute of Biomembranes, Bioenergetics and Molecular Biotechnologies, CNR	153	1608	4202	Italy	Institution	2003	13	1	4	8	11
154	Institute of Bioeconomy, CNR	154	1610	4205	Italy	Institution	2014	12	1	4	8	11
155	Libera Università Mediterranea LUM Giuseppe Degennaro University	155	1617	4232	Italy	Private	1995	31	1	4	7	10

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156	Institute for Anthropic Impacts and Sustainability in the marine environment , CNR	156	1637	4281	Italy	Institution	1995	20	1	4	5	12
157	Institute of Condensed Matter Chemistry and Technologies, CNR	157	1642	4298	Italy	Institution	2011	9	2	4	5	8
158	ISASI Institute of Applied Sciences and Intelligent Systems-CNR	158	1680	4410	Italy	Institution	2004	40	0	3	14	23
159	Eni SpA	159	1708	4488	Italy	Company	1953	44	0	3	11	20
160	National Institute of Optics, CNR	160	1709	4493	Italy	Institution	2011	27	0	3	11	17
161	Istituto Scientifico Romagnolo per lo Studio e la Cura dei Tumori	161	1717	4513	Italy	Hospital	1964	43	1	3	10	22
162	Università di Macerata	162	1725	4538	Italy	Public	1290	133	0	3	9	30
163	Azienda USL di Modena	163	1758	4643	Italy	Public	1994	25	0	3	8	11
164	Azienda Ospedaliera San Giovanni Addolorata	164	1759	4644	Italy	Hospital	1883	15	1	3	8	12
165	Institute for Educational Technology, CNR	165	1765	4672	Italy	Institution	1938	35	0	3	7	18
166	National Institute of Molecular Genetics	166	1767	4693	Italy	Institution	1978	20	2	3	7	11
167	Chiesi Farmaceutici	167	1775	4710	Italy	Company	1935	14	1	3	7	10
168	Institute of Science and Technology for Ceramics, CNR	168	1839	4930	Italy	Institution	2013	5	1	3	4	4



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169	Institute of Applied Science and Intelligent Systems	169	1855	4979	Italy	Institution	2010	3	0	3	3	3
170	Bank of Italy	170	1863	4997	Italy	Company	1893	160	0	2	17	44
171	Università degli Studi Niccolò Cusano (Università delle Scienze Umane)	171	1876	5033	Italy	Private	2006	64	0	2	14	24
172	Libera Università di Lingue e Comunicazione (IULM Istituto universitario di lingue moderne)	172	1912	5146	Italy	Public	1968	41	0	2	10	14
173	International Labour Organization	173	1944	5249	Italy	Institution	1919	27	0	2	8	12
174	Università IUAV di Venezia (Istituto universitario di architettura di Venezia)	174	2005	5431	Italy	Public	1926	96	0	2	5	20
175	Italian Space Agency	175	2018	5476	Italy	Institution	1988	23	0	2	5	10
176	Ricerca Sistema Energetico	176	2047	5597	Italy	Company	2005	45	0	2	4	5
177	Università Europea di Roma	177	2053	5629	Italy	Private	2004	32	1	2	4	9
178	Università Telematica Pegaso	178	2065	5668	Italy	Private	2006	25	1	2	4	5
179	Università Telematica Giustino Fortunato	179	2073	5688	Italy	Private	2006	14	1	2	4	5
180	Naicons Srl	180	2083	5721	Italy	Company	2019	4	0	2	4	4

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181	Institute of Environmental Geology and Geoengineering	181	2085	5727	Italy	Institution	2001	4	0	2	4	4
182	Biogem	182	2100	5796	Italy	Institution	2006	19	2	2	3	5
183	Università Telematica San Raffaele Roma	183	2113	5833	Italy	Private	2006	11	1	2	3	6
184	Trees and Timber Institute, CNR	184	2122	5861	Italy	Institution	2018	6	1	2	3	5
185	BeDimensional SpA	185	2125	5873	Italy	Company	2016	7	0	2	3	3
186	Menarini Silicon Biosystems	186	2133	5892	Italy	Company	2005	4	0	2	3	3
187	Alfasigma	187	2171	6046	Italy	Company	1948	3	1	2	2	3
188	Venice International University	188	2176	6064	Italy	Public	1995	4	0	2	2	2
189	Institute of Molecular Biology and Pathology	189	2182	6077	Italy	Institution	1984	2	0	2	2	2
190	Institute of Marine Engineering	190	2184	6084	Italy	Institution	2018	2	0	2	2	2
191	eCampus Università telematica	191	2200	6128	Italy	Private	2006	45	0	1	12	18
192	Institute for Scientific Interchange (ISI)	192	2276	6401	Italy	Institution	1983	14	0	1	6	9
193	Nerviano Medical Sciences	193	2308	6525	Italy	Company	2004	18	0	1	5	8
194	Università degli Studi Guglielmo Marconi	194	2334	6594	Italy	Private	2004	40	0	1	4	14
195	A.O. Ordine Mauriziano di Torino	195	2354	6685	Italy	Hospital	1881	14	0	1	4	6

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196	Università degli Studi di Napoli L'Orientale (Istituto Universitario Orientale di Napoli)	196	2382	6814	Italy	Public	1732	67	0	1	3	7
197	John Cabot University	197	2414	6909	Italy	Private	1972	19	0	1	3	3
198	Istituto Oncologico Veneto	198	2416	6912	Italy	Hospital	2005	12	1	1	3	6
199	Institute of Biochemistry and Cell Biology, CNR	199	2450	7030	Italy	Institution	2001	16	1	1	3	4
200	Toscana Life Science Foundation	200	2498	7242	Italy	Institution	2004	12	0	1	2	7
201	Università di Scienze Gastronomiche Bra Colorno	201	2511	7305	Italy	Private	2004	16	0	1	2	5
202	Prysmian Group	202	2554	7537	Italy	Company	2011	8	0	1	2	3
203	Università degli Studi Suor Orsola Benincasa Napoli	203	2600	7719	Italy	Private	2004	29	0	1	1	5
204	International Center for Relativistic Astrophysics	204	2683	8205	Italy	Institution	1985	3	0	1	1	2
205	Theoreo srl	205	2718	8438	Italy	Company	2020	2	0	1	1	1
206	Saint Camillus International University of Health and Medical Sciences (UniCamillus)	206	2730	8476	Italy	Private	2017	1	1	1	1	1
207	Astronomical Observatory of Capodimonte	207	2742	8513	Italy	Institution	1812	1	0	1	1	1
208	Institute of Nanostructured Materials	208	2743	8514	Italy	Institution	2019	1	0	1	1	1

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209	Institute of Molecular Science and Technologies	209	2758	8559	Italy	Institution	2000	1	0	1	1	1
210	ReiThera	210	2759	8565	Italy	Company	2013	1	0	1	1	1
211	Azienda Ospedaliera di Cosenza	211	2763	8574	Italy	Hospital	1964	1	0	1	1	1
212	Agricultural Research Agency of Sardinia	212	2863	8938	Italy	Institution	2006	16	0	0	4	6
213	ENEL Green Power SpA	213	2870	8958	Italy	Company	2008	25	0	0	4	4
214	Link Campus University	214	2920	9147	Italy	Private	1999	31	0	0	3	4
215	Università per Stranieri di Perugia	215	2932	9184	Italy	Public	1925	21	0	0	3	5
216	Bracco Imaging S.p.A.	216	2938	9201	Italy	Company	1927	9	0	0	3	7
217	Leonardo SpA	217	2999	9408	Italy	Company	1948	39	0	0	2	9
218	Universitas Mercatorum Università Telematica delle Camere di Commercio Italiane	218	3043	9572	Italy	Public	2006	26	0	0	2	5
219	Synlab Holding Italy	219	3045	9583	Italy	Company	1998	13	0	0	2	3
220	Università Telematica Unitelma Sapienza	220	3074	9714	Italy	Private	2004	20	0	0	2	5
221	Antonio Cardarelli Hospital	221	3110	9873	Italy	Hospital		14	0	0	2	2
222	Agricultural Research Council Italy	222	3146	10021	Italy	Institution	1999	5	0	0	2	2
223	Università per Stranieri di Siena	223	3159	10080	Italy	Public	1917	18	0	0	2	2
224	Institute for Research on Population and Social Policies	224	3175	10150	Italy	Institution	2015	2	0	0	2	2

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225	Italian National Institute of Statistics	225	3232	10385	Italy	Institution	1926	41	0	0	1	5
226	Università della Valle d'Aosta	226	3293	10610	Italy	Private	2000	21	0	0	1	5
227	Ospedale Civile di Legnano	227	3339	10835	Italy	Hospital	2010	11	0	0	1	4
228	San Salvatore Hospital, L'Aquila	228	3373	11017	Italy	Hospital	2012	8	0	0	1	3
229	AREA Science Park	229	3424	11264	Italy	Institution	1982	9	0	0	1	2
230	International Fund for Agricultural Development	230	3426	11267	Italy	Institution	1977	8	0	0	1	2
231	Immagina BioTechnology	231	3655	12457	Italy	Company	2016	1	0	0	1	1
232	GFT Technology	232	3660	12484	Italy	Company	1987	1	0	0	1	1
233	Institute of Mountain Emergency Medicine	233	3669	12517	Italy	Institution	1982	1	0	0	1	1
234	Institute of Biomedical Technologies	234	3681	12543	Italy	Institution	1997	1	0	0	1	1
235	Università degli Studi Internazionali di Roma (Libera università degli studi San Pio V)	235	3741	12792	Italy	Private	1996	22	0	0	0	4
236	Pontificia Università della Santa Croce	236	3905	13637	Italy	Private	1984	24	0	0	0	1
237	Pontificia Università Gregoriana	237	3914	13706	Italy	Private	1551	20	0	0	0	2
238	Cogentech	238	4005	14196	Italy	Company	2016	3	0	0	0	2
239	American University of Rome	239	4074	14646	Italy	Private	1969	11	0	0	0	1
240	Università Pontificia Antonianum	240	4117	14866	Italy	Private	1933	7	0	0	0	1

#	Institution	Country Rank	Region Rank	World Rank	Country	Type of Institution	Founded	Scientists in Italy Top 60.000	Scientists in World Top 3%	Scientists in World Top 10%	Scientists in World Top 20%	Scientists in World Top 30%
241	Pontificia Università Lateranense	241	4133	15016	Italy	Public	1773	8	0	0	0	1
242	Aptuit LLC	242	4189	15336	Italy	Company	2004	3	0	0	0	1
243	Institute of Molecular Bioimaging and Physiology	243	4195	15366	Italy	Institution	2001	2	0	0	0	2
244	Technoprobe	244	4209	15396	Italy	Company	1993	2	0	0	0	2
245	Università Pontificia Salesiana	245	4301	15991	Italy	Private	1940	8	0	0	0	0
246	Centro Ricerche FIAT	246	4401	16893	Italy	Institution	1978	3	0	0	0	1
247	Recordati	247	4434	17052	Italy	Company	1926	2	0	0	0	1
248	Institute for Research on Innovation and Services for Development	248	4438	17069	Italy	Institution	2007	2	0	0	0	1
249	Fondazione Banca degli Occhi del Veneto	249	4517	17575	Italy	Public	1987	2	0	0	0	1
250	Graphene-XT	250	4518	17584	Italy	Company	2018	2	0	0	0	0
251	Accademia di Belle Arti di Carrara	251	4532	17688	Italy	Public	1769	2	0	0	0	0
252	Fondazione Milano Scuole Civiche di Milano	252	4565	17882	Italy	Private	2000	1	0	0	0	1
253	Biopox	253	4570	17901	Italy	Company	2013	1	0	0	0	1
254	Xella Technology and Research	254	4572	17905	Italy	Company	2011	1	0	0	0	1
255	Centro Polispecialistico Mediterraneo	255	4582	17941	Italy	Private	2017	1	0	0	0	1
256	Fundazione Unicampus San Pellegrino	256	4604	18011	Italy	Private	2010	1	0	0	0	1
257	Planetek	257	4730	18678	Italy	Company	1994	5	0	0	0	0

#	Institution	Country Rank	Region Rank	World Rank	Country	Type of Institution	Founded	Scientists in Italy Top 60.000	Scientists in World Top 3%	Scientists in World Top 10%	Scientists in World Top 20%	Scientists in World Top 30%
258	Ospedale degli Incurabili	258	4768	19255	Italy	Hospital	1521	6	0	0	0	0
259	A2A SpA	259	4818	19599	Italy	Company	2008	2	0	0	0	0
260	4Science	260	4821	19606	Italy	Company	2015	2	0	0	0	0
261	Nuova Accademia di Belle Arti di Milano	261	4882	20583	Italy	Private	1980	3	0	0	0	0
262	POLIMODA Fashion Design School	262	4900	20839	Italy	Private	1986	1	0	0	0	0
263	Institute for Space Astrophysics and Planetology	263	4911	20883	Italy	Institution	1998	1	0	0	0	0
264	Biorep Technologies Inc.	264	4926	20961	Italy	Company	2000	1	0	0	0	0
265	Achilles Vaccines SRL	265	4970	21122	Italy	Company	2022	1	0	0	0	0
266	aizoOn	266	5036	21973	Italy	Company	1997	2	0	0	0	0
267	5T Torino	267	5094	22739	Italy	Company	1992	1	0	0	0	0
268	Institute for International Legal Studies	268	5118	22895	Italy	Institution	1999	1	0	0	0	0

**Table III. All Universities in Italy top 60.000**

#	University	Country Rank	Region Rank	World Rank	Country	Type of Institution	Founded	Scientists in Italy Top 60.000	Scientists in World Top 3%	Scientists in World Top 10%	Scientists in World Top 20%	Scientists in World Top 30%
1	Università degli Studi di Roma La Sapienza	1	5	41	Italy	Public	1303	3247	165	668	1216	1582
2	Università degli Studi di Padova	2	11	54	Italy	Public	1222	2426	160	575	995	1220
3	Università degli Studi di Napoli Federico II	3	14	62	Italy	Public	1224	2309	133	538	989	1267
4	Università di Bologna	4	17	67	Italy	Public	1088	2639	155	519	967	1277
5	Università degli Studi di Milano	5	33	101	Italy	Public	1924	1628	141	415	725	903
6	Università degli Studi di Firenze	6	39	116	Italy	Public	1321	1679	101	385	684	861
7	Università degli Studi di Torino	7	45	128	Italy	Public	1404	1647	90	351	659	858
8	Politecnico di Milano	8	47	132	Italy	Public	1863	2361	59	339	645	834
9	Università di Pisa	9	55	156	Italy	Public	1343	1375	69	301	575	711
10	Università degli Studi di Genova	10	58	167	Italy	Public	1481	1190	72	292	516	638
11	Università degli Studi di Pavia	11	75	213	Italy	Public	1361	718	67	239	380	468
12	Università degli Studi di Milano Bicocca	12	78	224	Italy	Public	1998	1181	68	234	428	562
13	Università degli Studi di Perugia	13	84	240	Italy	Public	1308	694	56	216	372	457
14	Università degli Studi di Palermo	14	85	241	Italy	Public	1806	1070	54	215	427	554
15	Politecnico di Torino	15	88	251	Italy	Public	1906	1560	34	207	445	581



#	University	Country Rank	Region Rank	World Rank	Country	Type of Institution	Founded	Scientists in Italy Top 60.000	Scientists in World Top 3%	Scientists in World Top 10%	Scientists in World Top 20%	Scientists in World Top 30%
16	Università degli Studi di Roma Tor Vergata	16	92	261	Italy	Public	1982	784	53	198	374	473
17	Università degli Studi di Parma	17	107	286	Italy	Public	1117	758	40	185	348	429
18	Università Cattolica del Sacro Cuore	18	108	289	Italy	Private	1921	704	76	183	295	367
19	Università degli Studi di Modena e Reggio Emilia	19	109	291	Italy	Public	1175	785	35	182	337	432
20	Università degli Studi di Catania	20	112	296	Italy	Public	1434	797	32	181	328	431
21	Università degli Studi di Bari Aldo Moro	21	113	298	Italy	Public	1924	691	47	179	327	395
22	Università degli Studi di Salerno	22	126	325	Italy	Private	1944	827	41	167	317	405
23	Università degli Studi di Ferrara	23	127	328	Italy	Public	1391	657	48	164	269	359
24	Università Vita Salute San Raffaele	24	131	335	Italy	Private	1996	392	70	159	254	311
25	Università degli Studi di Messina	25	136	344	Italy	Public	1548	546	28	154	269	334
26	Università degli Studi di Cagliari	26	139	348	Italy	Public	1606	747	25	150	277	370
27	Università degli Studi di Verona	27	142	354	Italy	Public	1959	651	50	149	247	316
28	Università della Calabria	28	144	360	Italy	Public	1972	742	22	142	306	408
29	Università degli Studi di Brescia	29	158	386	Italy	Public	1982	536	41	132	248	315

#	University	Country Rank	Region Rank	World Rank	Country	Type of Institution	Founded	Scientists in Italy Top 60.000	Scientists in World Top 3%	Scientists in World Top 10%	Scientists in World Top 20%	Scientists in World Top 30%
30	Università Politécnica delle Marche	30	169	421	Italy	Public	1969	590	27	121	238	312
31	Università degli Studi di Siena	31	174	431	Italy	Public	1240	551	33	119	237	312
32	Università degli Studi di Trento	32	195	468	Italy	Public	1962	902	25	109	213	307
33	Università degli studi della Campania Luigi Vanvitelli	33	202	486	Italy	Public	1991	507	29	102	184	248
34	Università degli Studi Roma Tre	34	215	513	Italy	Public	1992	668	18	94	202	295
35	Università degli Studi di Trieste	35	223	524	Italy	Public	1924	468	27	92	164	221
36	Università degli Studi dell'Aquila	36	225	528	Italy	Public	1596	460	22	91	200	254
37	Universita degli Studi Magna Graecia di Catanzaro	37	227	532	Italy	Public	1998	261	31	91	133	163
38	Università degli Studi Gabriele d'Annunzio Chieti e Pescara	38	239	560	Italy	Public	1960	385	20	85	148	200
39	Università degli Studi di Sassari	39	240	563	Italy	Public	1562	395	8	84	168	216
40	Università degli Studi di Udine	40	256	605	Italy	Public	1978	409	15	77	144	205
41	Università degli Studi di Camerino	41	260	614	Italy	Public	1337	281	8	74	119	142
42	Università degli Studi dell'Insubria Varese e Como	42	269	644	Italy	Public	1998	282	19	68	121	159

#	University	Country Rank	Region Rank	World Rank	Country	Type of Institution	Founded	Scientists in Italy Top 60.000	Scientists in World Top 3%	Scientists in World Top 10%	Scientists in World Top 20%	Scientists in World Top 30%
43	Università degli Studi della Tuscia	43	272	649	Italy	Public	1979	341	10	67	139	203
44	Università del Salento	44	275	655	Italy	Public	1955	434	6	66	159	209
45	Università degli Studi del Piemonte Orientale Amedeo Avogadro	45	290	694	Italy	Public	1998	256	17	62	104	133
46	Università degli Studi di Urbino Carlo Bo	46	296	717	Italy	Public	1506	372	7	58	146	203
47	Università Ca' Foscari di Venezia	47	297	719	Italy	Public	1868	521	12	58	123	175
48	Università Campus Bio Medico di Roma	48	306	740	Italy	Public	1993	190	16	55	95	115
49	International School for Advanced Studies	49	307	741	Italy	Public	1978	259	23	55	81	104
50	Università Commerciale Luigi Bocconi Milano	50	313	759	Italy	Private	1902	342	15	53	88	136
51	Università degli Studi della Basilicata	51	315	763	Italy	Public	1982	236	3	52	107	145
52	Politecnico di Bari	52	320	774	Italy	Public	1990	417	4	50	142	187
53	Libera Università di Bolzano	53	355	880	Italy	Private	1997	343	12	39	84	126
54	Scuola Normale Superiore di Pisa	54	361	893	Italy	Public	1810	244	19	38	62	84
55	Università degli Studi di Foggia	55	367	908	Italy	Public	1999	195	6	37	74	101
56	Humanitas University	56	373	927	Italy	Private	2014	63	29	36	40	43
57	Università degli Studi del Molise	57	411	1029	Italy	Public	1982	196	5	31	69	92

#	University	Country Rank	Region Rank	World Rank	Country	Type of Institution	Founded	Scientists in Italy Top 60.000	Scientists in World Top 3%	Scientists in World Top 10%	Scientists in World Top 20%	Scientists in World Top 30%
58	Università degli Studi di Napoli Parthenope (Istituto Universitario Navale)	58	417	1045	Italy	Public	1895	251	4	30	79	123
59	Università degli Studi Mediterranea di Reggio Calabria	59	429	1083	Italy	Public	1982	173	1	28	64	85
60	Università degli Studi del Sannio	60	442	1124	Italy	Public	1998	149	5	25	67	97
61	Università degli Studi di Bergamo	61	457	1145	Italy	Public	1968	310	4	24	71	109
62	Università degli Studi di Cassino	62	484	1203	Italy	Public	1979	183	2	22	64	98
63	Università degli Studi di Teramo	63	521	1311	Italy	Public	1993	113	4	19	37	44
64	Libera Università Internazionale degli Studi Sociali LUISS Guido Carli	64	560	1439	Italy	Private	1974	188	1	16	35	65
65	Scuola Superiore di Studi Universitari e di Perfezionamento Sant'Anna SSSUP di Pisa	65	587	1532	Italy	Public	1987	289	2	14	38	68
66	Università degli studi di Roma Foro Italico	66	614	1627	Italy	Public	1998	35	3	13	16	18
67	Azienda Ospedaliero Universitaria Careggi	67	690	1935	Italy	Public	1992	49	3	9	21	31
68	Università degli Studi di Enna Kore	68	719	2036	Italy	Public	2005	80	1	8	21	32

#	University	Country Rank	Region Rank	World Rank	Country	Type of Institution	Founded	Scientists in Italy Top 60.000	Scientists in World Top 3%	Scientists in World Top 10%	Scientists in World Top 20%	Scientists in World Top 30%
69	Scuola Superiore IUSS Istituto Universitario di Studi Superiori di Pavia	69	725	2065	Italy	Public	1997	70	2	8	17	23
70	Azienda Usl di Bologna	70	751	2160	Italy	Public	1991	51	3	7	19	26
71	Università di Roma LUMSA (Libera Università Maria SS Assunta)	71	799	2350	Italy	Private	1939	63	0	6	11	17
72	A.O.U. Citta della Salute e della Scienza di Torino	72	829	2456	Italy	Public	2012	42	1	5	15	22
73	Università Telematica Internazionale UniNettuno	73	920	2775	Italy	Private	2005	26	1	4	10	12
74	Università Carlo Cattaneo (Libero istituto universitario Carlo Cattaneo LIUC)	74	923	2789	Italy	Private	1991	51	0	4	9	15
75	Libera Università Mediterranea LUM Giuseppe Degennaro University	75	934	2840	Italy	Private	1995	31	1	4	7	10
76	Università di Macerata	76	988	3031	Italy	Public	1290	133	0	3	9	30
77	Azienda USL di Modena	77	1006	3104	Italy	Public	1994	25	0	3	8	11
78	Università degli Studi Niccolò Cusano (Università delle Scienze Umane)	78	1050	3327	Italy	Private	2006	64	0	2	14	24

#	University	Country Rank	Region Rank	World Rank	Country	Type of Institution	Founded	Scientists in Italy Top 60.000	Scientists in World Top 3%	Scientists in World Top 10%	Scientists in World Top 20%	Scientists in World Top 30%
79	Libera Università di Lingue e Comunicazione (IULM Istituto universitario di lingue moderne)	79	1076	3416	Italy	Public	1968	41	0	2	10	14
80	Università IUAV di Venezia (Istituto universitario di architettura di Venezia)	80	1128	3619	Italy	Public	1926	96	0	2	5	20
81	Università Europea di Roma	81	1151	3758	Italy	Private	2004	32	1	2	4	9
82	Università Telematica Pegaso	82	1160	3789	Italy	Private	2006	25	1	2	4	5
83	Università Telematica Giustino Fortunato	83	1165	3803	Italy	Private	2006	14	1	2	4	5
84	Università Telematica San Raffaele Roma	84	1188	3905	Italy	Private	2006	11	1	2	3	6
85	Venice International University	85	1208	4031	Italy	Public	1995	4	0	2	2	2
86	eCampus Università telematica	86	1222	4070	Italy	Private	2006	45	0	1	12	18
87	Università degli Studi Guglielmo Marconi	87	1313	4418	Italy	Private	2004	40	0	1	4	14
88	Università degli Studi di Napoli L'Orientale (Istituto Universitario Orientale di Napoli)	88	1343	4589	Italy	Public	1732	67	0	1	3	7
89	John Cabot University	89	1363	4666	Italy	Private	1972	19	0	1	3	3
90	Università di Scienze Gastronomiche Bra Colorno	90	1411	4938	Italy	Private	2004	16	0	1	2	5

#	University	Country Rank	Region Rank	World Rank	Country	Type of Institution	Founded	Scientists in Italy Top 60.000	Scientists in World Top 3%	Scientists in World Top 10%	Scientists in World Top 20%	Scientists in World Top 30%
91	Università degli Studi Suor Orsola Benincasa Napoli	91	1446	5198	Italy	Private	2004	29	0	1	1	5
92	Saint Camillus International University of Health and Medical Sciences (UniCamillus)	92	1512	5756	Italy	Private	2017	1	1	1	1	1
93	Link Campus University	93	1622	6244	Italy	Private	1999	31	0	0	3	4
94	Università per Stranieri di Perugia	94	1628	6270	Italy	Public	1925	21	0	0	3	5
95	Universitas Mercatorum Università Telematica delle Camere di Commercio Italiane	95	1702	6577	Italy	Public	2006	26	0	0	2	5
96	Università Telematica Unitelma Sapienza	96	1722	6691	Italy	Private	2004	20	0	0	2	5
97	Università per Stranieri di Siena	97	1766	6936	Italy	Public	1917	18	0	0	2	2
98	Università della Valle d'Aosta	98	1855	7369	Italy	Private	2000	21	0	0	1	5
99	Università degli Studi Internazionali di Roma (Libera università degli studi San Pio V)	99	2097	9042	Italy	Private	1996	22	0	0	0	4
100	Pontificia Università della Santa Croce	100	2209	9742	Italy	Private	1984	24	0	0	0	1
101	Pontificia Università Gregoriana	101	2216	9809	Italy	Private	1551	20	0	0	0	2
102	American University of Rome	102	2326	10606	Italy	Private	1969	11	0	0	0	1

#	University	Country Rank	Region Rank	World Rank	Country	Type of Institution	Founded	Scientists in Italy Top 60.000	Scientists in World Top 3%	Scientists in World Top 10%	Scientists in World Top 20%	Scientists in World Top 30%
103	Università Pontificia Antonianum	103	2359	10800	Italy	Private	1933	7	0	0	0	1
104	Pontificia Università Lateranense	104	2366	10927	Italy	Public	1773	8	0	0	0	1
105	Università Pontificia Salesiana	105	2457	11722	Italy	Private	1940	8	0	0	0	0
106	Fondazione Banca degli Occhi del Veneto	106	2595	13073	Italy	Public	1987	2	0	0	0	1
107	Accademia di Belle Arti di Carrara	107	2607	13164	Italy	Public	1769	2	0	0	0	0
108	Fondazione Milano Scuole Civiche di Milano	108	2619	13290	Italy	Private	2000	1	0	0	0	1
109	Centro Polispecialistico Mediterraneo	109	2624	13312	Italy	Private	2017	1	0	0	0	1
110	Fundazione Unicampus San Pellegrino	110	2630	13339	Italy	Private	2010	1	0	0	0	1
111	Nuova Accademia di Belle Arti di Milano	111	2769	15503	Italy	Private	1980	3	0	0	0	0
112	POLIMODA Fashion Design School	112	2778	15725	Italy	Private	1986	1	0	0	0	0



**Table IV. Public Universities in Italy top 60.000**

#	University	Country Rank	Region Rank	World Rank	Country	Founded	Scientists in Italy Top 60.000	Scientists in World Top 3%	Scientists in World Top 10%	Scientists in World Top 20%	Scientists in World Top 30%
1	Università degli Studi di Roma La Sapienza	1	5	31	Italy	1303	3247	165	668	1216	1582
2	Università degli Studi di Padova	2	11	43	Italy	1222	2426	160	575	995	1220
3	Università degli Studi di Napoli Federico II	3	14	50	Italy	1224	2309	133	538	989	1267
4	Università di Bologna	4	17	55	Italy	1088	2639	155	519	967	1277
5	Università degli Studi di Milano	5	33	85	Italy	1924	1628	141	415	725	903
6	Università degli Studi di Firenze	6	39	99	Italy	1321	1679	101	385	684	861
7	Università degli Studi di Torino	7	43	108	Italy	1404	1647	90	351	659	858
8	Politecnico di Milano	8	44	110	Italy	1863	2361	59	339	645	834
9	Università di Pisa	9	52	132	Italy	1343	1375	69	301	575	711
10	Università degli Studi di Genova	10	55	142	Italy	1481	1190	72	292	516	638
11	Università degli Studi di Pavia	11	71	185	Italy	1361	718	67	239	380	468
12	Università degli Studi di Milano Bicocca	12	74	195	Italy	1998	1181	68	234	428	562
13	Università degli Studi di Perugia	13	79	210	Italy	1308	694	56	216	372	457
14	Università degli Studi di Palermo	14	80	211	Italy	1806	1070	54	215	427	554
15	Politecnico di Torino	15	83	219	Italy	1906	1560	34	207	445	581
16	Università degli Studi di Roma Tor Vergata	16	87	225	Italy	1982	784	53	198	374	473
17	Università degli Studi di Parma	17	102	248	Italy	1117	758	40	185	348	429
18	Università degli Studi di Modena e Reggio Emilia	18	103	252	Italy	1175	785	35	182	337	432
19	Università degli Studi di Catania	19	106	257	Italy	1434	797	32	181	328	431

#	University	Country Rank	Region Rank	World Rank	Country	Founded	Scientists in Italy Top 60.000	Scientists in World Top 3%	Scientists in World Top 10%	Scientists in World Top 20%	Scientists in World Top 30%
20	Università degli Studi di Bari Aldo Moro	20	107	259	Italy	1924	691	47	179	327	395
21	Università degli Studi di Ferrara	21	120	286	Italy	1391	657	48	164	269	359
22	Università degli Studi di Messina	22	128	300	Italy	1548	546	28	154	269	334
23	Università degli Studi di Cagliari	23	131	304	Italy	1606	747	25	150	277	370
24	Università degli Studi di Verona	24	134	310	Italy	1959	651	50	149	247	316
25	Università della Calabria	25	136	316	Italy	1972	742	22	142	306	408
26	Università degli Studi di Brescia	26	150	339	Italy	1982	536	41	132	248	315
27	Università Politécnica delle Marche	27	161	371	Italy	1969	590	27	121	238	312
28	Università degli Studi di Siena	28	166	381	Italy	1240	551	33	119	237	312
29	Università degli Studi di Trento	29	187	416	Italy	1962	902	25	109	213	307
30	Università degli studi della Campania Luigi Vanvitelli	30	194	431	Italy	1991	507	29	102	184	248
31	Università degli Studi Roma Tre	31	206	455	Italy	1992	668	18	94	202	295
32	Università degli Studi di Trieste	32	214	465	Italy	1924	468	27	92	164	221
33	Università degli Studi dell'Aquila	33	216	469	Italy	1596	460	22	91	200	254
34	Universita degli Studi Magna Graecia di Catanzaro	34	218	473	Italy	1998	261	31	91	133	163
35	Università degli Studi Gabriele d'Annunzio Chieti e Pescara	35	230	501	Italy	1960	385	20	85	148	200
36	Università degli Studi di Sassari	36	231	503	Italy	1562	395	8	84	168	216
37	Università degli Studi di Udine	37	247	543	Italy	1978	409	15	77	144	205
38	Università degli Studi di Camerino	38	251	552	Italy	1337	281	8	74	119	142

#	University	Country Rank	Region Rank	World Rank	Country	Founded	Scientists in Italy Top 60.000	Scientists in World Top 3%	Scientists in World Top 10%	Scientists in World Top 20%	Scientists in World Top 30%
39	Università degli Studi dell'Insubria Varese e Como	39	260	575	Italy	1998	282	19	68	121	159
40	Università degli Studi della Tuscia	40	263	580	Italy	1979	341	10	67	139	203
41	Università del Salento	41	266	585	Italy	1955	434	6	66	159	209
42	Università degli Studi del Piemonte Orientale Amedeo Avogadro	42	280	616	Italy	1998	256	17	62	104	133
43	Università degli Studi di Urbino Carlo Bo	43	286	637	Italy	1506	372	7	58	146	203
44	Università Ca' Foscari di Venezia	44	287	639	Italy	1868	521	12	58	123	175
45	Università Campus Bio Medico di Roma	45	296	658	Italy	1993	190	16	55	95	115
46	International School for Advanced Studies	46	297	659	Italy	1978	259	23	55	81	104
47	Università degli Studi della Basilicata	47	304	676	Italy	1982	236	3	52	107	145
48	Politecnico di Bari	48	309	687	Italy	1990	417	4	50	142	187
49	Scuola Normale Superiore di Pisa	49	347	782	Italy	1810	244	19	38	62	84
50	Università degli Studi di Foggia	50	353	797	Italy	1999	195	6	37	74	101
51	Università degli Studi del Molise	51	393	900	Italy	1982	196	5	31	69	92
52	Università degli Studi di Napoli Parthenope (Istituto Universitario Navale)	52	399	916	Italy	1895	251	4	30	79	123
53	Università degli Studi Mediterranea di Reggio Calabria	53	411	947	Italy	1982	173	1	28	64	85

#	University	Country Rank	Region Rank	World Rank	Country	Founded	Scientists in Italy Top 60.000	Scientists in World Top 3%	Scientists in World Top 10%	Scientists in World Top 20%	Scientists in World Top 30%
54	Università degli Studi del Sannio	54	421	981	Italy	1998	149	5	25	67	97
55	Università degli Studi di Bergamo	55	436	998	Italy	1968	310	4	24	71	109
56	Università degli Studi di Cassino	56	462	1048	Italy	1979	183	2	22	64	98
57	Università degli Studi di Teramo	57	494	1142	Italy	1993	113	4	19	37	44
58	Scuola Superiore di Studi Universitari e di Perfezionamento Sant'Anna SSSUP di Pisa	58	550	1314	Italy	1987	289	2	14	38	68
59	Università degli studi di Roma Foro Italico	59	572	1383	Italy	1998	35	3	13	16	18
60	Azienda Ospedaliero Universitaria Careggi	60	635	1621	Italy	1992	49	3	9	21	31
61	Università degli Studi di Enna Kore	61	657	1699	Italy	2005	80	1	8	21	32
62	Scuola Superiore IUSS Istituto Universitario di Studi Superiori di Pavia	62	661	1720	Italy	1997	70	2	8	17	23
63	Azienda Usl di Bologna	63	684	1791	Italy	1991	51	3	7	19	26
64	A.O.U. Citta della Salute e della Scienza di Torino	64	748	2010	Italy	2012	42	1	5	15	22
65	Università di Macerata	65	868	2404	Italy	1290	133	0	3	9	30
66	Azienda USL di Modena	66	881	2452	Italy	1994	25	0	3	8	11
67	Libera Università di Lingue e Comunicazione (IULM Istituto universitario di lingue moderne)	67	942	2654	Italy	1968	41	0	2	10	14

#	University	Country Rank	Region Rank	World Rank	Country	Founded	Scientists in Italy Top 60.000	Scientists in World Top 3%	Scientists in World Top 10%	Scientists in World Top 20%	Scientists in World Top 30%
68	Università IUAV di Venezia (Istituto universitario di architettura di Venezia)	68	985	2795	Italy	1926	96	0	2	5	20
69	Venice International University	69	1036	3021	Italy	1995	4	0	2	2	2
70	Università degli Studi di Napoli L'Orientale (Istituto Universitario Orientale di Napoli)	70	1155	3385	Italy	1732	67	0	1	3	7
71	Università per Stranieri di Perugia	71	1354	4268	Italy	1925	21	0	0	3	5
72	Universitas Mercatorum Università Telematica delle Camere di Commercio Italiane	72	1411	4458	Italy	2006	26	0	0	2	5
73	Università per Stranieri di Siena	73	1456	4644	Italy	1917	18	0	0	2	2
74	Pontificia Università Lateranense	74	1857	6670	Italy	1773	8	0	0	0	1
75	Fondazione Banca degli Occhi del Veneto	75	1991	7650	Italy	1987	2	0	0	0	1
76	Accademia di Belle Arti di Carrara	76	1999	7691	Italy	1769	2	0	0	0	0

**Table V. Private Universities in Italy top 60.000**

#	University	Country Rank	Region Rank	World Rank	Country	Founded	Scientists in Italy Top 60.000	Scientists in World Top 3%	Scientists in World Top 10%	Scientists in World Top 20%	Scientists in World Top 30%
1	Università Cattolica del Sacro Cuore	1	6	39	Italy	1921	704	76	183	295	367
2	Università degli Studi di Salerno	2	7	42	Italy	1944	827	41	167	317	405
3	Università Vita Salute San Raffaele	3	8	44	Italy	1996	392	70	159	254	311
4	Università Commerciale Luigi Bocconi Milano	4	11	87	Italy	1902	342	15	53	88	136
5	Libera Università di Bolzano	5	13	109	Italy	1997	343	12	39	84	126
6	Humanitas University	6	15	117	Italy	2014	63	29	36	40	43
7	Libera Università Internazionale degli Studi Sociali LUISS Guido Carli	7	32	197	Italy	1974	188	1	16	35	65
8	Università di Roma LUMSA (Libera Università Maria SS Assunta)	8	76	415	Italy	1939	63	0	6	11	17
9	Università Telematica Internazionale UniNettuno	9	105	545	Italy	2005	26	1	4	10	12
10	Università Carlo Cattaneo (Libero istituto universitario Carlo Cattaneo LIUC)	10	106	550	Italy	1991	51	0	4	9	15
11	Libera Università Mediterranea LUM Giuseppe Degennaro University	11	110	568	Italy	1995	31	1	4	7	10
12	Università degli Studi Niccolò Cusano (Università delle Scienze Umane)	12	130	738	Italy	2006	64	0	2	14	24
13	Università Europea di Roma	13	150	882	Italy	2004	32	1	2	4	9
14	Università Telematica Pegaso	14	154	895	Italy	2006	25	1	2	4	5

#	University	Country Rank	Region Rank	World Rank	Country	Founded	Scientists in Italy Top 60.000	Scientists in World Top 3%	Scientists in World Top 10%	Scientists in World Top 20%	Scientists in World Top 30%
15	Università Telematica Giustino Fortunato	15	157	902	Italy	2006	14	1	2	4	5
16	Università Telematica San Raffaele Roma	16	166	945	Italy	2006	11	1	2	3	6
17	eCampus Università telematica	17	174	1025	Italy	2006	45	0	1	12	18
18	Università degli Studi Guglielmo Marconi	18	185	1146	Italy	2004	40	0	1	4	14
19	John Cabot University	19	194	1235	Italy	1972	19	0	1	3	3
20	Università di Scienze Gastronomiche Bra Colorno	20	214	1355	Italy	2004	16	0	1	2	5
21	Università degli Studi Suor Orsola Benincasa Napoli	21	226	1485	Italy	2004	29	0	1	1	5
22	Saint Camillus International University of Health and Medical Sciences (UniCamillus)	22	249	1806	Italy	2017	1	1	1	1	1
23	Link Campus University	23	271	1990	Italy	1999	31	0	0	3	4
24	Università Telematica Unitelma Sapienza	24	299	2183	Italy	2004	20	0	0	2	5
25	Università della Valle d'Aosta	25	329	2461	Italy	2000	21	0	0	1	5
26	Università degli Studi Internazionali di Roma (Libera università degli studi San Pio V)	26	411	3315	Italy	1996	22	0	0	0	4
27	Pontificia Università della Santa Croce	27	441	3643	Italy	1984	24	0	0	0	1
28	Pontificia Università Gregoriana	28	445	3677	Italy	1551	20	0	0	0	2
29	American University of Rome	29	494	4082	Italy	1969	11	0	0	0	1
30	Università Pontificia Antonianum	30	506	4189	Italy	1933	7	0	0	0	1
31	Università Pontificia Salesiana	31	550	4685	Italy	1940	8	0	0	0	0
32	Fondazione Milano Scuole Civiche di Milano	32	611	5527	Italy	2000	1	0	0	0	1

#	University	Country Rank	Region Rank	World Rank	Country	Founded	Scientists in Italy Top 60.000	Scientists in World Top 3%	Scientists in World Top 10%	Scientists in World Top 20%	Scientists in World Top 30%
33	Centro Polispecialistico Mediterraneo	33	614	5539	Italy	2017	1	0	0	0	1
34	Fundazione Unicampus San Pellegrino	34	617	5555	Italy	2010	1	0	0	0	1
35	Nuova Accademia di Belle Arti di Milano	35	672	6758	Italy	1980	3	0	0	0	0
36	POLIMODA Fashion Design School	36	675	6871	Italy	1986	1	0	0	0	0



**Table VI. Young Universities in Italy Top 60.000**

#	University	Country Rank	Region Rank	World Rank	Country	Founded	Scientists in Italy Top 60.000	Scientists in World Top 3%	Scientists in World Top 10%	Scientists in World Top 20%	Scientists in World Top 30%
1	Università degli Studi di Milano Bicocca	12	78	224	Italy	1998	1181	68	234	428	562
2	Università Vita Salute San Raffaele	24	131	335	Italy	1996	392	70	159	254	311
3	Università degli Studi Magna Graecia di Catanzaro	37	227	532	Italy	1998	261	31	91	133	163
4	Università degli Studi dell'Insubria Varese e Como	42	269	644	Italy	1998	282	19	68	121	159
5	Università degli Studi del Piemonte Orientale Amedeo Avogadro	45	290	694	Italy	1998	256	17	62	104	133
6	Libera Università di Bolzano	53	355	880	Italy	1997	343	12	39	84	126
7	Università degli Studi di Foggia	55	367	908	Italy	1999	195	6	37	74	101
8	Humanitas University	56	373	927	Italy	2014	63	29	36	40	43
9	Università degli Studi del Sannio	60	442	1124	Italy	1998	149	5	25	67	97
10	Università degli studi di Roma Foro Italico	66	614	1627	Italy	1998	35	3	13	16	18
11	Università degli Studi di Enna Kore	68	719	2036	Italy	2005	80	1	8	21	32
12	Scuola Superiore IUSS Istituto Universitario di Studi Superiori di Pavia	69	725	2065	Italy	1997	70	2	8	17	23
13	A.O.U. Città della Salute e della Scienza di Torino	72	829	2456	Italy	2012	42	1	5	15	22
14	Università Telematica Internazionale UniNettuno	73	920	2775	Italy	2005	26	1	4	10	12

#	University	Country Rank	Region Rank	World Rank	Country	Founded	Scientists in Italy Top 60.000	Scientists in World Top 3%	Scientists in World Top 10%	Scientists in World Top 20%	Scientists in World Top 30%
15	Libera Università Mediterranea LUM Giuseppe Degennaro University	75	934	2840	Italy	1995	31	1	4	7	10
16	Azienda USL di Modena	77	1006	3104	Italy	1994	25	0	3	8	11
17	Università degli Studi Niccolò Cusano (Università delle Scienze Umane)	78	1050	3327	Italy	2006	64	0	2	14	24
18	Università Europea di Roma	81	1151	3758	Italy	2004	32	1	2	4	9
19	Università Telematica Pegaso	82	1160	3789	Italy	2006	25	1	2	4	5
20	Università Telematica Giustino Fortunato	83	1165	3803	Italy	2006	14	1	2	4	5
21	Università Telematica San Raffaele Roma	84	1188	3905	Italy	2006	11	1	2	3	6
22	Venice International University	85	1208	4031	Italy	1995	4	0	2	2	2
23	eCampus Università telematica	86	1222	4070	Italy	2006	45	0	1	12	18
24	Università degli Studi Guglielmo Marconi	87	1313	4418	Italy	2004	40	0	1	4	14
25	Università di Scienze Gastronomiche Bra Colorno	90	1411	4938	Italy	2004	16	0	1	2	5
26	Università degli Studi Suor Orsola Benincasa Napoli	91	1446	5198	Italy	2004	29	0	1	1	5
27	Saint Camillus International University of Health and Medical Sciences (UniCamillus)	92	1512	5756	Italy	2017	1	1	1	1	1
28	Link Campus University	93	1622	6244	Italy	1999	31	0	0	3	4
29	Universitas Mercatorum Università Telematica delle Camere di Commercio Italiane	95	1702	6577	Italy	2006	26	0	0	2	5
30	Università Telematica Unitelma Sapienza	96	1722	6691	Italy	2004	20	0	0	2	5

#	University	Country Rank	Region Rank	World Rank	Country	Founded	Scientists in Italy Top 60.000	Scientists in World Top 3%	Scientists in World Top 10%	Scientists in World Top 20%	Scientists in World Top 30%
31	Università della Valle d'Aosta	98	1855	7369	Italy	2000	21	0	0	1	5
32	Università degli Studi Internazionali di Roma (Libera università degli studi San Pio V)	99	2097	9042	Italy	1996	22	0	0	0	4
33	Fondazione Milano Scuole Civiche di Milano	108	2619	13290	Italy	2000	1	0	0	0	1
34	Centro Polispecialistico Mediterraneo	109	2624	13312	Italy	2017	1	0	0	0	1
35	Fundazione Unicampus San Pellegrino	110	2630	13339	Italy	2010	1	0	0	0	1

**Table VII. Institutions in Italy top 60.000**

#	Institution	Country Rank	Region Rank	World Rank	Country	Founded	Scientists in Italy Top 60.000	Scientists in World Top 3%	Scientists in World Top 10%	Scientists in World Top 20%	Scientists in World Top 30%
1	Istituto Nazionale di Fisica Nucleare	1	1	1	Italy	1951	1101	281	558	740	862
2	Istituto Nazionale di Astrofisica	2	7	19	Italy	1999	411	109	220	280	323
3	National Research Council of Italy	3	13	27	Italy	1923	1430	47	170	241	538
4	National Institute of Geophysics and Volcanology	4	19	45	Italy	1999	526	6	101	248	351
5	Istituto Italiano di Tecnologia	5	23	52	Italy	2003	799	35	97	197	305
6	Istituto Superiore di Sanità	6	30	67	Italy	1934	234	12	69	154	180
7	Fondazione Bruno Kessler	7	58	113	Italy	2007	273	8	47	96	133
8	Italian Agency for New Technologies, Energy and Sustainable Development	8	60	115	Italy	2009	409	4	46	155	241
9	Istituto di Ricerche Farmacologiche Mario Negri	9	76	149	Italy	1963	88	18	38	54	62
10	Council for Agricultural Research and Economics	10	89	171	Italy	2015	271	3	34	91	166
11	Institute for Microelectronics and Microsystems, CNR	11	92	174	Italy	1953	138	3	34	74	100
12	Stazione Zoologica Anton Dohrn Napoli	12	96	183	Italy	1872	238	5	33	82	126
13	European Institute of Oncology Milan	13	100	190	Italy	1994	123	15	33	55	71
14	Institute of Sciences of Food Production, CNR	14	110	209	Italy	2013	87	8	29	56	76
15	Institute of Marine Sciences, CNR	15	114	218	Italy	2003	108	3	28	64	92
16	National Institute for Infectious Diseases Lazzaro Spillanzani	16	116	221	Italy	1936	69	11	28	58	60

#	Institution	Country Rank	Region Rank	World Rank	Country	Founded	Scientists in Italy Top 60.000	Scientists in World Top 3%	Scientists in World Top 10%	Scientists in World Top 20%	Scientists in World Top 30%
17	European University Institute	17	126	241	Italy	1972	283	8	26	52	77
18	Institute of Clinical Physiology CNR	18	132	251	Italy	1967	94	7	25	65	77
19	Fondazione Edmund Mach di San Michele all'Adige (Istituto Agrario)	19	136	258	Italy	1874	78	5	25	46	61
20	Abdus Salam International Centre for Theoretical Physics	20	149	283	Italy	1964	100	4	23	43	55
21	Elettra Sincrotrone Trieste	21	151	288	Italy	1986	77	3	23	38	49
22	Institute of Information Science and Technologies, CNR	22	157	297	Italy	1990	141	3	22	59	91
23	Institute of Atmospheric Sciences and Climate, CNR	23	158	298	Italy	2017	94	3	22	57	77
24	Water Research Institute, CNR	24	159	300	Italy	1938	92	1	22	50	70
25	Alliance of Bioversity International and the International Center for Tropical Agriculture (CIAT)	25	163	307	Italy	1983	210	3	22	36	46
26	Institute for Neuroscience, CNR	26	164	308	Italy	2015	53	7	22	36	39
27	Institute on Remote Sensing of Environment, CNR	27	187	351	Italy	2001	66	2	19	37	47
28	IOM Materials Foundry, CNR	28	189	354	Italy	2005	49	2	19	35	39
29	Institute of Biomolecular Chemistry, CNR	29	195	362	Italy	2012	38	6	19	28	33
30	FIRC Institute of Molecular Oncology	30	197	364	Italy	1998	59	6	19	25	37
31	Institute of Cognitive Sciences and Technologies, CNR	31	203	371	Italy	1963	82	5	18	38	52
32	Institute for Sustainable Plant Protection, CNR	32	212	388	Italy	1953	64	2	17	43	53
33	Institute for Geo-Hydrological Protection, CNR	33	213	389	Italy	2014	73	2	17	38	56

#	Institution	Country Rank	Region Rank	World Rank	Country	Founded	Scientists in Italy Top 60.000	Scientists in World Top 3%	Scientists in World Top 10%	Scientists in World Top 20%	Scientists in World Top 30%
34	Institute for Plasma Science and Technology, CNR	34	217	399	Italy	2019	39	0	17	28	33
35	Institute of Chemistry of OrganoMetallic Compounds, CNR	35	219	401	Italy	2001	34	3	17	26	29
36	Institute of Organic Synthesis and Photoreactivity, CNR	36	227	419	Italy	2012	43	3	16	30	38
37	Institute of Nanoscience, CNR	37	240	443	Italy	2012	55	0	15	30	45
38	The Advanced Energy Technology Institute Nicola Giordano, CNR	38	243	447	Italy	2003	42	3	15	28	37
39	Institute of Genetics and Biophysics A. Buzzati-Traverso, CNR	39	244	448	Italy	1973	45	1	15	28	34
40	Institute of Food Sciences, CNR	40	245	449	Italy	2002	35	2	15	28	32
41	SPIN Institute, CNR	41	262	487	Italy	2017	35	1	14	23	28
42	Institute of Biosciences and BioResources, CNR	42	270	503	Italy	2000	77	1	13	42	65
43	Gran Sasso Science Institute	43	273	512	Italy	2012	100	3	13	27	38
44	Institute of Agriculture Biology and Biotechnology, CNR	44	274	513	Italy	2001	38	0	13	27	36
45	Institute of Crystallography, CNR	45	282	525	Italy	2019	35	1	13	21	28
46	European Academy of Bozen/Bolzano	46	289	535	Italy	1992	138	2	12	30	48
47	Institute of Chemical Sciences and Technologies, CNR	47	294	543	Italy	2014	44	1	12	24	38
48	Institute of Genetic and Biomedical Research, CNR	48	301	554	Italy	2017	35	2	12	18	22
49	Institute of Nanotechnology, CNR	49	334	619	Italy	2012	51	0	10	28	36
50	Institute on Membrane Technology, CNR	50	345	634	Italy	2001	26	4	10	21	23

#	Institution	Country Rank	Region Rank	World Rank	Country	Founded	Scientists in Italy Top 60.000	Scientists in World Top 3%	Scientists in World Top 10%	Scientists in World Top 20%	Scientists in World Top 30%
51	Institute for Chemical-Physical Processes, CNR	51	350	642	Italy	2009	36	0	10	18	25
52	Institute of Molecular Genetics, CNR	52	370	673	Italy	2002	18	3	10	12	17
53	Institute of Structure of Matter, CNR	53	375	681	Italy	2014	43	0	9	31	37
54	Institute of Materials for Electronics and Magnetism, CNR	54	379	692	Italy	2001	33	0	9	22	28
55	Institute of Photonics and Nanotechnologies, CNR	55	381	698	Italy	2013	27	3	9	20	25
56	Istituto di studi avanzati di Lucca IMT	56	384	706	Italy	2005	94	2	9	17	26
57	Institute for Informatics and Telematics, CNR	57	402	742	Italy	1958	64	2	8	22	33
58	Institute of Geoscience and Earth Resources, CNR	58	403	743	Italy	1982	44	1	8	22	31
59	Institute of Translational Pharmacology, CNR	59	420	774	Italy	2014	22	1	8	13	19
60	Telethon Institute of Genetics and Medicine	60	432	791	Italy	1994	47	3	8	10	19
61	European Food Safety Authority	61	461	838	Italy	2002	32	0	7	12	16
62	Institute of Methodologies for Environmental Analysis, CNR	62	477	869	Italy	2000	49	0	6	22	34
63	Institute of Atmospheric Pollution Research, CNR	63	484	886	Italy	2014	38	1	6	15	26
64	Institute for Complex Systems, CNR	64	486	888	Italy	2016	21	1	6	15	19
65	Institute for Polymers, Composites and Biomaterials, CNR	65	499	912	Italy	1993	21	0	6	12	13

#	Institution	Country Rank	Region Rank	World Rank	Country	Founded	Scientists in Italy Top 60.000	Scientists in World Top 3%	Scientists in World Top 10%	Scientists in World Top 20%	Scientists in World Top 30%
66	Institute for Ecosystem Study, CNR	66	505	927	Italy	2002	10	0	6	9	9
67	Institute for High Performance Computing, CNR	67	512	942	Italy	1958	81	0	5	27	52
68	Institute of Electronics, Information Engineering and Telecommunications, CNR	68	513	944	Italy	2003	49	0	5	23	39
69	Institute of Applied Mathematics and Information Technologies, CNR	69	522	967	Italy	2003	42	1	5	14	27
70	Institute of Biophysics, CNR	70	526	974	Italy	2000	24	1	5	13	20
71	Institute of Biomedicine and Molecular Immunology Alberta Monroy, CNR	71	542	1004	Italy	2015	15	3	5	9	12
72	Fondazione Toscana Gabriele Monasterio	72	558	1023	Italy	2012	8	2	5	7	8
73	Institute for Computing Applications, CNR	73	574	1067	Italy	2011	34	1	4	13	21
74	Institute for Experimental Endocrinology and Oncology, CNR	74	589	1099	Italy	1969	20	0	4	9	12
75	Institute of Biomembranes, Bioenergetics and Molecular Biotechnologies, CNR	75	603	1123	Italy	2003	13	1	4	8	11
76	Institute of Bioeconomy, CNR	76	605	1125	Italy	2014	12	1	4	8	11
77	Institute for Anthropic Impacts and Sustainability in the marine environment , CNR	77	623	1158	Italy	1995	20	1	4	5	12
78	Institute of Condensed Matter Chemistry and Technologies, CNR	78	626	1163	Italy	2011	9	2	4	5	8



#	Institution	Country Rank	Region Rank	World Rank	Country	Founded	Scientists in Italy Top 60.000	Scientists in World Top 3%	Scientists in World Top 10%	Scientists in World Top 20%	Scientists in World Top 30%
79	ISASI Institute of Applied Sciences and Intelligent Systems-CNR	79	637	1191	Italy	2004	40	0	3	14	23
80	National Institute of Optics, CNR	80	645	1207	Italy	2011	27	0	3	11	17
81	Institute for Educational Technology, CNR	81	664	1250	Italy	1938	35	0	3	7	18
82	National Institute of Molecular Genetics	82	665	1255	Italy	1978	20	2	3	7	11
83	Institute of Science and Technology for Ceramics, CNR	83	702	1332	Italy	2013	5	1	3	4	4
84	Institute of Applied Science and Intelligent Systems	84	714	1359	Italy	2010	3	0	3	3	3
85	International Labour Organization	85	732	1398	Italy	1919	27	0	2	8	12
86	Italian Space Agency	86	760	1449	Italy	1988	23	0	2	5	10
87	Institute of Environmental Geology and Geoengineering	87	782	1501	Italy	2001	4	0	2	4	4
88	Biogem	88	786	1509	Italy	2006	19	2	2	3	5
89	Trees and Timber Institute, CNR	89	793	1522	Italy	2018	6	1	2	3	5
90	Institute of Molecular Biology and Pathology	90	829	1590	Italy	1984	2	0	2	2	2
91	Institute of Marine Engineering	91	830	1594	Italy	2018	2	0	2	2	2
92	Institute for Scientific Interchange (ISI)	92	856	1653	Italy	1983	14	0	1	6	9
93	Institute of Biochemistry and Cell Biology, CNR	93	900	1761	Italy	2001	16	1	1	3	4
94	Toscana Life Science Foundation	94	915	1801	Italy	2004	12	0	1	2	7
95	International Center for Relativistic Astrophysics	95	972	1943	Italy	1985	3	0	1	1	2
96	Astronomical Observatory of Capodimonte	96	986	1984	Italy	1812	1	0	1	1	1

#	Institution	Country Rank	Region Rank	World Rank	Country	Founded	Scientists in Italy Top 60.000	Scientists in World Top 3%	Scientists in World Top 10%	Scientists in World Top 20%	Scientists in World Top 30%
97	Institute of Nanostructured Materials	97	987	1985	Italy	2019	1	0	1	1	1
98	Institute of Molecular Science and Technologies	98	990	1993	Italy	2000	1	0	1	1	1
99	Agricultural Research Agency of Sardinia	99	1015	2046	Italy	2006	16	0	0	4	6
100	Agricultural Research Council Italy	100	1077	2183	Italy	1999	5	0	0	2	2
101	Institute for Research on Population and Social Policies	101	1088	2210	Italy	2015	2	0	0	2	2
102	Italian National Institute of Statistics	102	1101	2234	Italy	1926	41	0	0	1	5
103	AREA Science Park	103	1136	2320	Italy	1982	9	0	0	1	2
104	International Fund for Agricultural Development	104	1138	2322	Italy	1977	8	0	0	1	2
105	Institute of Mountain Emergency Medicine	105	1199	2479	Italy	1982	1	0	0	1	1
106	Institute of Biomedical Technologies	106	1203	2487	Italy	1997	1	0	0	1	1
107	Institute of Molecular Bioimaging and Physiology	107	1294	2718	Italy	2001	2	0	0	0	2
108	Centro Ricerche FIAT	108	1334	2818	Italy	1978	3	0	0	0	1
109	Institute for Research on Innovation and Services for Development	109	1341	2834	Italy	2007	2	0	0	0	1
110	Institute for Space Astrophysics and Planetology	110	1438	3128	Italy	1998	1	0	0	0	0
111	Institute for International Legal Studies	111	1503	3308	Italy	1999	1	0	0	0	0

**Table VIII. Companies in Italy top 60.000**

#	Company	Country Rank	Region Rank	World Rank	Country	Founded	Scientists in Italy Top 60.000	Scientists in World Top 3%	Scientists in World Top 10%	Scientists in World Top 20%	Scientists in World Top 30%
1	Eni SpA	1	58	194	Italy	1953	44	0	3	11	20
2	Chiesi Farmaceutici	2	68	214	Italy	1935	14	1	3	7	10
3	Bank of Italy	3	75	237	Italy	1893	160	0	2	17	44
4	Ricerca Sistema Energetico	4	92	283	Italy	2005	45	0	2	4	5
5	Naicons Srl	5	96	294	Italy	2019	4	0	2	4	4
6	BeDimensional SpA	6	98	305	Italy	2016	7	0	2	3	3
7	Menarini Silicon Biosystems	7	100	308	Italy	2005	4	0	2	3	3
8	Alfasigma	8	103	327	Italy	1948	3	1	2	2	3
9	Nerviano Medical Sciences	9	114	362	Italy	2004	18	0	1	5	8
10	Prysmian Group	10	147	465	Italy	2011	8	0	1	2	3
11	Theoreo srl	11	180	579	Italy	2020	2	0	1	1	1
12	ReiThera	12	198	629	Italy	2013	1	0	1	1	1
13	ENEL Green Power SpA	13	210	657	Italy	2008	25	0	0	4	4
14	Bracco Imaging S.p.A.	14	217	673	Italy	1927	9	0	0	3	7
15	Leonardo SpA	15	224	690	Italy	1948	39	0	0	2	9
16	Synlab Holding Italy	16	231	705	Italy	1998	13	0	0	2	3
17	Immagina BioTechnology	17	335	995	Italy	2016	1	0	0	1	1
18	GFT Technology	18	338	1005	Italy	1987	1	0	0	1	1
19	Cogentech	19	386	1137	Italy	2016	3	0	0	0	2
20	Aptuit LLC	20	415	1206	Italy	2004	3	0	0	0	1
21	Technoprobe	21	420	1219	Italy	1993	2	0	0	0	2
22	Recordati	22	452	1302	Italy	1926	2	0	0	0	1
23	Graphene-XT	23	476	1363	Italy	2018	2	0	0	0	0

#	Company	Country Rank	Region Rank	World Rank	Country	Founded	Scientists in Italy Top 60.000	Scientists in World Top 3%	Scientists in World Top 10%	Scientists in World Top 20%	Scientists in World Top 30%
24	Biopox	24	488	1406	Italy	2013	1	0	0	0	1
25	Xella Technology and Research	25	490	1409	Italy	2011	1	0	0	0	1
26	Planetek	26	530	1545	Italy	1994	5	0	0	0	0
27	A2A SpA	27	548	1582	Italy	2008	2	0	0	0	0
28	4Science	28	549	1584	Italy	2015	2	0	0	0	0
29	Biorep Technologies Inc.	29	577	1694	Italy	2000	1	0	0	0	0
30	Achilles Vaccines SRL	30	598	1742	Italy	2022	1	0	0	0	0
31	aizoOn	31	614	1794	Italy	1997	2	0	0	0	0
32	5T Torino	32	634	1850	Italy	1992	1	0	0	0	0

**Table IX. Hospitals in Italy top 60.000**

#	Hospital	Country Rank	Region Rank	World Rank	Country	Founded	Scientists in Italy Top 60.000	Scientists in World Top 3%	Scientists in World Top 10%	Scientists in World Top 20%	Scientists in World Top 30%
1	Ospedale Pediatrico Bambino Gesù	1	2	19	Italy	1869	159	12	32	72	101
2	Ospedale Niguarda Ca' Granda, Milan	2	3	22	Italy	1930	93	5	25	40	57
3	Istituti Ortopedici Rizzoli	3	5	25	Italy	1896	74	7	24	37	50
4	Istituto Neurologico Carlo Besta	4	7	29	Italy	1918	56	9	21	35	44
5	Istituto Scientifico Romagnolo per lo Studio e la Cura dei Tumori	5	26	89	Italy	1964	43	1	3	10	22
6	Azienda Ospedaliera San Giovanni Addolorata	6	27	90	Italy	1883	15	1	3	8	12
7	A.O. Ordine Mauriziano di Torino	7	40	122	Italy	1881	14	0	1	4	6
8	Istituto Oncologico Veneto	8	43	126	Italy	2005	12	1	1	3	6
9	Azienda Ospedaliera di Cosenza	9	53	158	Italy	1964	1	0	1	1	1
10	Antonio Cardarelli Hospital	10	57	169	Italy		14	0	0	2	2
11	Ospedale Civile di Legnano	11	63	181	Italy	2010	11	0	0	1	4
12	San Salvatore Hospital, L'Aquila	12	64	182	Italy	2012	8	0	0	1	3
13	Ospedale degli Incurabili	13	100	281	Italy	1521	6	0	0	0	0