

Rankings for Scientist

University, Subject, Country, Region, World



**Top 60000 Scientists** 

**AD Scientific Index 2024** 





# "AD Scientific Index 2024" World Scientist and University Rankings 2024

(Total 2.411.701 scientist, 219 country, 24.318 university)

What is the AD Scientific Index (Alper-Doger Scientific Index)? Developed by Prof. Dr. Murat Alper and Associate Prof. Dr. Cihan Döğer in 2021, the AD Scientific Index is an independent, international ranking system that evaluates the academic impact of scientists and institutions. The AD Scientific Index analyzes 24.318 institutions and 2.411.701 scientists across 219 countries in 12 major academic fields and 197 disciplines. Based on data obtained from Google Scholar and subjected to multiple levels of data filtering, this study provides a comprehensive assessment of scientists' productivity coefficients, taking into account total and last six years' h-index, i10-index scores, and citation counts. Through its academic rankings, analyses, and comparative results, the AD Scientific Index offers extensive data that facilitates the monitoring, evaluation, and development of policies for enhancing the scientific contributions of both individual academics and institutions.

Why is the AD Scientific Index (Alper-Doger Scientific Index) Needed? The AD Scientific Index, World Scientist and University Rankings, is unique in that it is the first and only system to provide a dual analysis of both the total and six-year productivity coefficients of scientists, based on h-index, i10-index, and citation data. This dual focus is crucial for accurately assessing both historical impact and recent academic performance. Moreover, the index evaluates scientists across various academic fields, institutions, and countries, offering both ranking and in-depth analysis, which is essential for tracking academic progress and identifying trends within the global scientific community.

What are the h-index and i10-index? The h-index is a widely recognized metric that evaluates both the productivity and citation impact of a researcher's published work. It is determined by the number of publications (h) that have received at least h citations each. For example, an h-index of 15 signifies that a researcher has authored 15 papers, each cited at least 15 times. A higher h-index reflects a sustained impact in the academic field. The i10-index, calculated by Google Scholar, counts the number of publications with at least 10 citations. This metric, while simpler, offers a valuable perspective on a researcher's consistent academic influence over time.

How is the "AD Scientific Index" "World Scientist and University Rankings" Different from Other Rankings? The AD Scientific Index distinguishes itself by offering a comprehensive analysis that includes both the total and last six years of h-index, i10-index, and citation data. This approach allows for a nuanced understanding of academic productivity and impact. Furthermore, the index ranks institutions by comparing them to all other institutions and then within specific categories, such as private and public universities. This layered ranking system provides a clearer picture of institutional performance in various contexts. Additionally, the index serves as a tool for identifying and addressing academic misconduct, including issues like plagiarism and unethical authorship practices.

The presence of valuable and productive scientists is fundamental to key parameters in

traditional academic rankings, such as universities' international reputation, research quality, teaching capacity, and industrial collaborations. These parameters are shaped largely by the academic achievements of these scientists. AD Scientific Index's in-depth focus on these scientists at an individual level reveals the underlying factors driving universities' overall performance in general rankings. Since many elements highlighted in other rankings are directly linked to the number of "valuable and productive scientists," AD Scientific Index underscores the significant influence of individual scientific contributions on a university's overall success. Unlike other rankings that rely on datasets accessible to only a limited number of institutions, the data on valuable and productive scientists are widely accessible, offering equal opportunities to all institutions and countries. By leveraging this accessibility, AD Scientific Index provides a more inclusive and comprehensive analysis, allowing institutions worldwide to be recognized for their strengths. This democratizes the ranking process and emphasizes the universal importance of individual scientists in shaping the success and reputation of universities, creating a level playing field for all institutions.

# Unique Features of the "AD Scientific Index" "World Scientist and University Rankings"

- Academic and Economic Independence: The AD Scientific Index takes pride in its
  complete academic and economic independence, ensuring that our evaluations are free
  from external influences. This independence allows us to provide fair and unbiased
  assessments of academic performance, offering equal opportunities regardless of country,
  language, subject matter, or type of scientific publication. Our commitment to impartiality
  guarantees that scholars and institutions are judged solely on the merit of their academic
  contributions.
- 2. Transparent and Rigorous Methodology: At AD Scientific Index, we use open-source and verifiable data to ensure a transparent and rigorous methodology. Our data handling processes, the algorithms we employ, and the weighting of these algorithms are clearly defined, accessible, and open to scrutiny. By openly sharing how each criterion is weighted and calculated, we enable our users to fully understand the ranking process, actively participate in identifying and correcting any errors or ethical issues, and build greater trust in our system. This approach ensures that all evaluations are conducted fairly, in line with the principles of impartiality and equal opportunity.
- 3. **Comprehensive Evaluation:**The index uniquely shows the status of universities, institutions, hospitals, and companies, both in total and over the last six years, according to h-index, i10-index, and citation counts. This dual focus is not available in other ranking systems.
- 4. **Institutional Progress Analysis:** It tracks and analyzes the progress of institutions over the last six years, providing insights into how universities evolve over time.
- 5. **Public vs. Private Comparison:** The index compares public universities with each other, as well as private universities, companies, hospitals, and institutes, both in total and over the last six years, based on h-index, i10-index, and citation metrics.
- Scientific Ranking Distribution: It analyzes the scientific ranking of academic staff
  within institutions according to percentiles, offering a detailed breakdown of where
  institutions stand globally.
- 7. **Individual Status Tracking:** The index provides a detailed view of individuals' standings according to their h-index, i10-index, and citation counts, both in total and over the last six years.
- 8. **Global and Regional Rankings:** It ranks 2.411.701 individuals by 24.318 institutions, 219 country, 10 regions, and field globally, providing a comprehensive overview of their

- academic standing. The importance of ranking individuals and institutions according to specific branches and sub-disciplines cannot be overstated. This detailed analysis ensures that both niche specializations and broad fields of study are accurately represented, allowing for a more precise understanding of where individuals and institutions excel.
- 9. **Top List Reports:** The index generates top list reports for institutions by country, region, and globally, allowing for easy identification of leading institutions.
- Constantly Updated Rankings: Unlike other ranking systems that may update annually, the AD Scientific Index renews its rankings continuously, ensuring that the data remains current and relevant.
- 11. **Valuing Feedback and Contributions:** We highly value feedback and contributions from the academic community. By actively seeking and incorporating this input, the AD Scientific Index continuously refines its methodology, ensuring that rankings are accurate and up-to-date. This collaborative approach helps maintain the index's integrity and relevance, fostering a transparent and dynamic ranking system.
- 12. Increased Visibility and Early Detection of Ethical Violations: Excessive publishing, gift authorship, honorary authorship, citation cartels, fake paper factories, and other fraudulent practices pose serious ethical risks in the scientific world. These practices can undermine research quality and reliability, leading to a significant loss of trust in scientific literature. However, one of the key advantages of the database we use is its ability to make these ethical violations—previously thought to go unnoticed—highly visible and detectable at both individual and institutional levels from an early stage.
- 13. "Art and Humanities Rankings" and "Social Sciences and Humanities Rankings": Ensuring Fair Comparisons: Fields such as Art, Humanities, and Social Sciences are often overshadowed by the emphasis on the natural sciences in traditional rankings. To address this imbalance, we have developed separate Art and Humanities Rankings and Social Sciences and Humanities Rankings. By utilizing Google Scholar, which includes a broader range of academic outputs such as books and theses, we ensure fair and comprehensive representation of these fields. These rankings allow for distinct evaluations that consider the unique contributions of art, humanities, and social sciences, leveling the playing field against the natural sciences. This approach enables institutions to be fairly compared at national, continental, and global levels.

#### **Data Source Approach**

Ranking organizations rely on leading databases like Scopus (Elsevier), Web of Science (Clarivate Analytics), Google Scholar, and Nature Index for publication and citation analysis. Each of these databases offers unique strengths in evaluating academic performance, but they also come with certain limitations. Our Approach: We value ranking both institutions and individuals, and we adopt a methodology that is global, practical, and more inclusive. While maximizing the strengths of our chosen data source, we are mindful of its inherent limitations. To address these, we implement strategic approaches and continuously audit the data to enhance accuracy. By recognizing the limitations of our data source, we apply effective monitoring tools to mitigate these issues. These tools help us identify and correct errors, ensuring ongoing improvements in data quality. During this process, more attention has been given to nearly one million individual profiles, comprehensive data cleansing has been carried out, and many profiles have been deleted. Our focus is not only on the correct usage of existing data but also on the continual enhancement of its quality.

In summary, our methodology is built on a global and inclusive perspective, optimizing the

strengths of our selected data source while addressing potential errors and limitations through robust auditing mechanisms. This approach ensures that our rankings are increasingly accurate, reliable, and meaningful at both individual and institutional levels.

#### **How Often is the Ranking Updated?**

The AD Scientific Index is updated regularly to ensure the rankings reflect the most recent academic achievements. New entries, deletions, corrections, and changes typically become visible within one to three days. The h-index, i10-index, and citation numbers in profiles are updated every 60 to 90 days. Data for the rankings is primarily collected from Google Scholar, with a strong emphasis on standardizing names, institutions, and other relevant data. Due to the vast amount of information and varying formats from different sources, data cleansing and updates are ongoing and meticulous processes. Contributions from users to enhance data accuracy are always welcomed, helping to maintain the reliability and relevance of the index.

**How Can I Be Included in the List?** The AD Scientific Index is continuously expanding, currently including 2.411.701 scientists from 24.318 institutions across 219 countries. While the list regularly grows, new additions are limited to individual and institutional registrations to ensure data integrity and reliable results. To be included in the AD Scientific Index, please note that we do not accept requests via email or other communication channels. The only way to be considered for inclusion is by registering through the Register link provided on our website. This ensures that your information is accurately recorded and kept up to date in our system.

Who Can Be Included in the List and Reasons for Exclusion AD Scientific Index has included 2.411.701 scientists from 219 countries, 24.318 institutions, and 197 branches based on their publicly available Google Scholar profiles. If you cannot find a particular name on the list, it does not diminish the scientific value of that individual; it simply means they do not appear on the list for various reasons. However, there are several reasons why a scientist might not be included in the list:

- 1. Technical and Resource Limitations: While we aim to be as comprehensive as possible, it is technically and logistically impossible to include every researcher in the world. The large number of researchers at the individual level, along with factors such as deaths, retirements, frequent institutional changes, exclusions due to ethical violations, as well as mergers, name changes, closures, and the establishment of new institutions, creates a significant workload to keep the data up to date, making it challenging to ensure comprehensive coverage. To maintain data accuracy and currency, the expansion will be limited to registrations made through the Register link.
- 2. **Absence of a Google Scholar Profile:** Researchers who do not maintain a Google Scholar profile, or whose profile is not public, cannot be included in the index.
- 3. The scientist's **preference not to appear** on the list or their request to be removed from the list.
- 4. **Incomplete or Inaccurate Profile Information:** Profiles that lack sufficient information or contain irrelevant data may be excluded from the index. This ensures that the rankings are based on comprehensive and reliable information.
- 5. **Changes in Profile Visibility:** If a researcher's Google Scholar profile shifts between public and private settings or if there are inconsistencies in the data, the profile may be excluded during updates.
- 6. **Ethical Concerns:** Profiles found to contain unethical elements, such as misleading publication records or false membership information, and profiles with retracted articles will

- be removed from the index. Institutions are encouraged to monitor and verify the profiles of their staff to maintain academic integrity.
- 7. **Profile Deletion Due to Inaccessibility:** Profiles that become inaccessible during periodic updates or due to technical issues may also be removed from the list. Researchers are advised to regularly check and update their profiles to ensure continued inclusion.

**Ensuring Ethical Integrity and Accuracy in Profile Information:** The accuracy of profile information is an ethical responsibility of each individual scientist. To prevent the dissemination of misleading or inaccurate information, institutions, countries, and professional societies are encouraged to periodically review the profiles of their affiliated scientists. We place significant importance on addressing reports of incorrect, misleading, or ethically questionable profile information. Maintaining the integrity and reliability of the data within the AD Scientific Index is our top priority, and we reserve the right to remove profiles without notice, including those with paid registrations, if they are found to violate ethical standards, without issuing a refund.

**Is it Necessary to Register to See Your Ranking?** Registration is not required to find out your ranking in the AD Scientific Index. Scientists with similar h-index, i10-index, and citation counts will be ranked accordingly. However, registration is necessary to be included in the ranking with all its detailed elements.

# **Ranking Criteria**

The AD Scientific Index employs a comprehensive and multi-dimensional approach to ranking scientists and institutions based on key indicators of academic impact:

- **Total h-index scores:** Reflects the cumulative academic influence of a researcher across their entire career.
- Last 6 years' h-index scores: Emphasizes recent academic productivity and impact.
- **Total i10 index scores:** Indicates the number of publications with at least 10 citations, showcasing the breadth of high-impact work.
- Last 6 years' i10 index scores: Focuses on recent high-impact publications, highlighting the researcher's productivity in recent years.
- **Total number of citations:** Measures the cumulative impact of a researcher's publications.
- **Number of citations in the last 6 years:** Highlights the recent citation impact of a researcher's work.

#### **H-Index Rankings Criteria**

H-index rankings assess the overall academic influence and impact of scientists within their respective fields. Researchers are ranked by their university, country, region, and globally based on their h-index, which captures both the quantity and quality of their scholarly output.

- Primary Ranking: The total h-index is the primary criterion.
- Additional Factors, in order: The last 6 years' h-index score, total i10 index score, and total number of citations are used sequentially.

#### i10 Index Productivity Rankings Criteria

i10 Index Productivity Rankings focus on identifying scientists who are particularly effective in

producing high-value, highly-cited research.

- Primary Ranking: The total i10 index score is the primary criterion.
- Additional Factors, in order: The last 6 years' i10 index score, total h-index score, and total number of citations are considered sequentially.

#### **Citation Rankings Criteria**

Citation Rankings (Highly Cited Researchers) emphasize the recognition and influence of a scientist's work based on the total number of citations received.

- *Primary Ranking:* The total number of citations is the primary criterion.
- Additional Factors, in order: The number of citations in the last 6 years, total i10 index score, and last 6 years' i10 index score are used to further refine the rankings.

These criteria are applied to evaluations focused on the last 6 years. Institutions are also ranked according to these same criteria at the national, regional, and global levels, ensuring a thorough and accurate assessment of academic performance across different organizational contexts.

By applying these criteria across both long-term and recent time frames, the AD Scientific Index provides a comprehensive and balanced evaluation of a scientist's and institution's impact, offering a clear picture of their contributions to the academic community.

**Studies Influencing Ranking Due to High Citation Numbers** For studies with an unusually high number of citations, such as those from CERN, ATLAS, ALICE, CMS, or those involving statistical data, guidelines, and updates, we have implemented a procedure to ensure fairness in the rankings. Authors of such papers are marked with an asterisk "i" at the end of their names to indicate this distinction. This helps maintain the integrity of the rankings by recognizing these studies appropriately without allowing them to disproportionately influence the overall results. Additionally, there is an option to view a list that excludes these types of studies to further ensure balanced rankings.

Why Are Last 6 Years' Ratios Important? The h-index, i10 index, and the ratio of citations in the last six years to the total number of citations are crucial metrics that reflect both the individual performance of scientists and the impact of institutional policies on the broader academic landscape. These ratios provide a clear indication of recent productivity and influence.

# **Subject Rankings:** Which Subjects are Ranked in the AD Scientific Index?

The AD Scientific Index offers an unparalleled depth of analysis by categorizing academic achievements into 197 sub-disciplines across various major fields of study. This level of detailed differentiation among sub-disciplines provides an analytical depth not commonly found in other academic ranking systems. The sub-disciplines have been defined based on the branches and departments within universities rather than research fields or areas of interest. This approach allows for a clearer categorization of academic activities and contributions, aligning more closely with the organizational structure and educational programs of universities. As a result, the unique characteristics and academic impact of each branch and department within the university can be more accurately and thoroughly analyzed by the AD Scientific Index.

Agriculture & Forestry: Agricultural Biotechnology, Agricultural Economics, Agricultural

Engineering, Agricultural Mechanization, Agriculture, Animal Science, Crop Sciences, Entomology & Pesticides, Fisheries, Forestry, Horticulture, Plant Science, Poultry Production, Soil and Water Engineering and Conservation, Soil Sciences and Plant Nutrition.

**Architecture & Design :** Architecture, Design, Urban Planning, Interior Architecture.

**Business & Management:** Business Administration, Communications and Media Studies, Decision Science and Operations Management, Entrepreneurship, Human Resource Management, Marketing, Public Administration, Strategic Management.

**Economics & Econometrics:** Accounting & Finance, Banking and Insurance, Economics, Environmental Economics, Financial Economics, International Trade.

**Education:** Early Childhood Education, Education (Other, All), Educational Administration, Educational Psychology, Educational Technology, Foreign Language Education, Guidance and Counseling, Mathematics and Science Education, Physical Education and Sport Science, Sociology of Education, Special Education.

**Engineering & Technology:** Aerospace Engineering, Automotive Engineering, Bioengineering, Biomaterials and Tissue Engineering, Biomedical Engineering, Chemical Engineering, Civil Engineering, Computer Science, Earth Sciences, Electrical & Electronic Engineering, Electrical & Information Engineering, Energy Engineering, Environmental Science & Engineering, Food Science and Engineering, Geomatics Engineering, Industrial & Manufacturing Engineering, Marine Sciences and Engineering, Mechanical Engineering, Mechatronics Engineering, Metallurgical & Materials Engineering, Meteorology & Atmospheric Sciences, Mining Engineering, Nanoscience and Nanotechnology, Nuclear Engineering, Petroleum Engineering, Textile Engineering.

**History, Philosophy, Theology:** History, Philosophy, Theology.

**Law / Legal Studies:** Business-Corporate Law, Civil Law, Constitutional Law, Criminal Law, Employment Law, Environmental Law, European Union Law, International Law, Islamic Law, Law and Legal Studies, Public Law, Tax Law.

Medical and Health Sciences: Anatomy, Anesthesiology and Reanimation, Audiology and Speech Pathology, Bacteriology, Biochemistry, Biophysics, Biostatistics, Cardiology, Cardiovascular Surgery, Chest Diseases, Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, Clinical Pathology, Dentistry, Dermatology and Venereology, Emergency Medicine, Endocrinology and Metabolism, Epidemiology and Public Health, Family Medicine, Forensic Medicine, Gastroenterology, General Surgery, Geriatrics, Health Administration, Health Sciences, Hematology, Histology and Embryology, Immunology, Infectious Diseases, Intensive Care, Internal Medicine, Medical Biochemistry, Medical Biology, Medical Education, Medical Genetics, Medical Microbiology, Medical Mycology, Medical Oncology, Medical Physics, Medical Physiology, Microbiology, Molecular Biology, Mycology, Neonatology, Nephrology, Neurology, Neuroscience, Neurosurgery, Nuclear Medicine, Nursing and Midwifery, Nutrition and Dietetics, Obstetrics and Gynecology, Occupational Medicine, Ophthalmology, Optometry, Orthopedics and Traumatology, Otorhinolaryngology, Parasitology, Pathology, Pediatric Allergy and Immunology, Pediatric Cardiology, Pediatric Emergency, Pediatric Endocrinology and Metabolism, Pediatric Gastroenterology, Pediatric Hematology, Pediatric Infectious Diseases, Pediatric Intensive Care, Pediatric Nephrology, Pediatric Neurology, Pediatric Pulmonology, Pediatric Rheumatology, Pediatric Surgery, Pediatrics and Child Health, Perinatology, Pharmaceutical Sciences,

Pharmacology, Pharmacology and Toxicology, Pharmacy & Pharmaceutical Sciences, Physical Medicine, Physiology, Physiotherapy, Plastic Surgery, Podiatry, Psychiatry, Radiation Oncology, Radiographer, Radiology, Rheumatology, Thoracic Surgery, Urology, Veterinary Sciences, Virology.

**Natural Sciences:** Biological Science, Chemical Sciences, Geography, Mathematical Sciences, Molecular Biology & Genetics, Physics.

**Social Sciences:** Anthropology, Archeology, Arts, Child Development, Demography, Higher Education Studies, Housing, International Relations, Library and Information Science, Linguistics and Literature, Open and Distance Education, Political Science, Psychology, Regional Studies, Social Policy, Social Science, Social Work, Sociology, Tourism & Hospitality, Transportation Science & Technology.

This meticulous categorization within the AD Scientific Index ensures that academic contributions are recognized in their specific contexts, offering a richer and more accurate depiction of scholarly impact.

# **Ranking Criteria for Universities**

AD Scientific Index has developed its institutional ranking methodology based on the belief that the most valuable asset of an academic institution is its "Valuable and Productive Scientist," with all other aspects and processes being by-products of this core value.

We offer rankings that encompass all types of institutions, including universities, private universities, public universities, institutions, hospitals, and companies, as well as specific rankings within these relevant categories. For example, a private university can view its ranking within its country, region, and the world among all institutions, all private universities, and all universities.

Institutional rankings in the AD Scientific Index are determined by analyzing the distribution of scientists within the top 10%, 20%, 30%, 40%, 50%, 60%, 70%, 80%, and 90% of the institution's performance metrics. Institutions that have a greater number of scientists within these percentile bands achieve higher rankings. If two institutions have an equal number of scientists in a particular range, the next percentile range is considered. If the tie persists, the institution with the higher overall number of individual scientists is ranked higher.

The AD Scientific Index offers a unique and comprehensive platform for evaluating 24,500 institutions across multiple dimensions, including Total h-index, Last 6 Years h-index, Total i10 Index, Last 6 Years i10 Index, Total Citations, and Last 6 Years Citations. This in-depth analysis allows institutions to assess their strengths and identify areas for improvement by examining subject-specific and global percentile rankings.

# **Young University/Institution Rankings**

We present the Young University/Institution Rankings, evaluating universities, research institutes, companies, and hospitals established within the last 30 years that produce science and employ scientists. This ranking determines these institutions' place in the global scientific community, demonstrating that 30 years is a sufficient period to assess their development and impact. Our analysis aims to objectively identify the strengths and weaknesses of young institutions, helping them shape their strategies and formulate their policies.

# **Social Sciences and Humanities Rankings**

The "Social Sciences and Humanities Rankings" is a unique ranking that consists of fields such as **Business & Management, Economics & Econometrics, Education, History, Philosophy, Theology, Law,** and **Social Sciences.** This ranking excludes areas such as **Medicine, Engineering,** and **Natural Sciences,** allowing for a more equitable assessment within the social sciences and humanities. As a result, individuals and institutions in these fields are evaluated based on their achievements without being overshadowed by the stronger disciplines of the natural sciences.

#### **Art and Humanities Rankings**

The "Art and Humanities Rankings" is a specialized ranking that includes fields such as **History**, **Philosophy**, **Theology**, **Linguistics and Literature**, **Archaeology**, and **Arts**. By focusing solely on these disciplines, this ranking provides a more balanced evaluation of individuals and institutions, ensuring that their achievements in the arts and humanities are recognized without being overshadowed by the dominance of fields like **Medicine**, **Engineering**, and **Natural Sciences**. This allows for a fairer comparison based on success within these creative and scholarly disciplines.

# **Pricing Policy**

At AD Scientific Index, most of our services, including access to individual and institutional rankings, are offered free of charge. However, for those seeking more advanced features, we also provide premium services.

#### **Free Services:**

• You can directly access individual and institutional rankings through the main page links in the site header. Additionally, the most comprehensive academic data, by far, which you can access without a password and free of charge for both individuals and institutions, is available on the AD Scientific Index.

#### **Premium Services:**

- For a one-time fee covering three years, you can gain access to more comprehensive analyses and have the ability to input and modify your own data on the Scientist and Institution pages.
- Our premium services allow you to register, edit, and manage your rankings and data, giving you full control over your academic profile.
- Differentiated Pricing Based on Income Levels: To promote greater accessibility and equity,
  AD Scientific Index employs a differentiated pricing model based on the income levels of
  different countries. We understand that the financial capacity of institutions and individuals
  varies across different regions, and we are committed to ensuring that our services are
  available to as broad an audience as possible.

As an independent organization, AD Scientific Index is committed to providing our community with the best and most reliable academic ranking and analysis services.

# Click here for individual and discounted institutional bulk registration.

**Privacy- Data Policy:** We respect your personal rights and your requests for the deletion of your data. For more information, please **click** 

**Contact- FAQ Frequently Asked Questions and Answers** 

# Table I. Number of scientists in Italy top 60.000 according to Country

| # | Country | <b>Country Region Rank</b> | Country World Rank | Scientists in Italy Top 60.000 | <b>Total Institutions</b> | <b>Total Scientist</b> |
|---|---------|----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
| 1 | Italy   | 3                          | 7                  | 60000                          | 267                       | 54114                  |

Table II. All Types Institutions in Italy top 60.000

| #  | Institution                                     | Country<br>Rank | Region<br>Rank | World<br>Rank | Country | Type of<br>Institution | Founded | Scientists<br>in Italy<br>Top<br>60.000 | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 3% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 10% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 20% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 30% |
|----|---|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------|------------------------|---------|---|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1  | Università degli Studi di<br>Roma La Sapienza   | 1               | 5              | 41            | Italy   | Public                 | 1303    | 3230                                    | 169                              | 674                               | 1225                              | 1593                              |
| 2  | Università degli Studi di<br>Padova             | 2               | 11             | 54            | Italy   | Public                 | 1222    | 2420                                    | 161                              | 576                               | 995                               | 1222                              |
| 3  | Istituto Nazionale di<br>Fisica Nucleare        | 3               | 12             | 55            | Italy   | Institution            | 1951    | 1101                                    | 283                              | 558                               | 741                               | 864                               |
| 4  | Università degli Studi di<br>Napoli Federico II | 4               | 16             | 65            | Italy   | Public                 | 1224    | 2304                                    | 133                              | 538                               | 994                               | 1273                              |
| 5  | Università di Bologna                           | 5               | 18             | 68            | Italy   | Public                 | 1088    | 2625                                    | 155                              | 523                               | 970                               | 1280                              |
| 6  | Università degli Studi di<br>Milano             | 6               | 36             | 110           | Italy   | Public                 | 1924    | 1625                                    | 141                              | 416                               | 726                               | 904                               |
| 7  | Università degli Studi di<br>Firenze            | 7               | 41             | 123           | Italy   | Public                 | 1321    | 1678                                    | 101                              | 386                               | 688                               | 870                               |
| 8  | Università degli Studi di<br>Torino             | 8               | 47             | 137           | Italy   | Public                 | 1404    | 1641                                    | 91                               | 352                               | 663                               | 862                               |
| 9  | Politecnico di Milano                           | 9               | 49             | 142           | Italy   | Public                 | 1863    | 2346                                    | 59                               | 340                               | 646                               | 835                               |
| 10 | Università di Pisa                              | 10              | 57             | 167           | Italy   | Public                 | 1343    | 1366                                    | 70                               | 302                               | 576                               | 715                               |
| 11 | Università degli Studi di<br>Genova             | 11              | 60             | 179           | Italy   | Public                 | 1481    | 1189                                    | 73                               | 293                               | 517                               | 639                               |
| 12 | Università degli Studi di<br>Pavia              | 12              | 80             | 236           | Italy   | Public                 | 1361    | 717                                     | 68                               | 239                               | 380                               | 468                               |
| 13 | Università degli Studi di<br>Milano Bicocca     | 13              | 81             | 240           | Italy   | Public                 | 1998    | 1178                                    | 68                               | 237                               | 433                               | 568                               |
| 14 | Istituto Nazionale di<br>Astrofisica            | 14              | 88             | 261           | Italy   | Institution            | 1999    | 411                                     | 109                              | 220                               | 280                               | 324                               |
| 15 | Università degli Studi di<br>Perugia            | 15              | 90             | 263           | Italy   | Public                 | 1308    | 693                                     | 56                               | 218                               | 372                               | 459                               |

| #  | Institution   | Country<br>Rank | Region<br>Rank | World<br>Rank | Country | Type of<br>Institution | Founded | Scientists<br>in Italy<br>Top<br>60.000 | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 3% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 10% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 20% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 30% |
|----|---|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------|------------------------|---------|---|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 16 | Università degli Studi di<br>Palermo                | 16              | 92             | 266           | Italy   | Public                 | 1806    | 1069                                    | 54                               | 215                               | 429                               | 555                               |
| 17 | Politecnico di Torino                               | 17              | 96             | 277           | Italy   | Public                 | 1906    | 1551                                    | 35                               | 208                               | 447                               | 584                               |
| 18 | Università degli Studi di<br>Roma Tor Vergata       | 18              | 102            | 290           | Italy   | Public                 | 1982    | 784                                     | 53                               | 198                               | 374                               | 473                               |
| 19 | Università degli Studi di<br>Parma                  | 19              | 116            | 312           | Italy   | Public                 | 1117    | 756                                     | 40                               | 187                               | 348                               | 429                               |
| 20 | Università Cattolica del<br>Sacro Cuore             | 20              | 120            | 319           | Italy   | Private                | 1921    | 702                                     | 76                               | 185                               | 299                               | 368                               |
| 21 | Università degli Studi di<br>Modena e Reggio Emilia | 21              | 121            | 323           | Italy   | Public                 | 1175    | 782                                     | 35                               | 183                               | 338                               | 435                               |
| 22 | Università degli Studi di<br>Catania                | 22              | 122            | 324           | Italy   | Public                 | 1434    | 796                                     | 32                               | 183                               | 329                               | 435                               |
| 23 | Università degli Studi di<br>Bari Aldo Moro         | 23              | 125            | 328           | Italy   | Public                 | 1924    | 691                                     | 47                               | 181                               | 327                               | 396                               |
| 24 | National Research<br>Council of Italy               | 24              | 134            | 350           | Italy   | Institution            | 1923    | 1430                                    | 48                               | 171                               | 244                               | 543                               |
| 25 | Università degli Studi di<br>Salerno                | 25              | 139            | 356           | Italy   | Private                | 1944    | 825                                     | 41                               | 168                               | 323                               | 411                               |
| 26 | Università degli Studi di<br>Ferrara                | 26              | 140            | 362           | Italy   | Public                 | 1391    | 655                                     | 48                               | 165                               | 270                               | 360                               |
| 27 | Università Vita Salute<br>San Raffaele              | 27              | 144            | 369           | Italy   | Private                | 1996    | 391                                     | 70                               | 159                               | 254                               | 311                               |
| 28 | Università degli Studi di<br>Messina                | 28              | 149            | 379           | Italy   | Public                 | 1548    | 545                                     | 28                               | 155                               | 270                               | 334                               |
| 29 | Università degli Studi di<br>Cagliari               | 29              | 152            | 387           | Italy   | Public                 | 1606    | 746                                     | 27                               | 150                               | 277                               | 370                               |
| 30 | Università degli Studi di<br>Verona                 | 30              | 155            | 391           | Italy   | Public                 | 1959    | 647                                     | 50                               | 149                               | 247                               | 318                               |
| 31 | Università della Calabria                           | 31              | 157            | 397           | Italy   | Public                 | 1972    | 741                                     | 22                               | 143                               | 306                               | 408                               |

| #  | Institution   | Country<br>Rank | Region<br>Rank | World<br>Rank | Country | Type of<br>Institution | Founded |     | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 3% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 10% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 20% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 30% |
|----|---|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------|------------------------|---------|-----|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 32 | Università degli Studi di<br>Brescia                              | 32              | 170            | 425           | Italy   | Public                 | 1982    | 536 | 42                               | 133                               | 249                               | 316                               |
| 33 | Università Politécnica<br>delle Marche                            | 33              | 182            | 463           | Italy   | Public                 | 1969    | 590 | 28                               | 122                               | 241                               | 315                               |
| 34 | Università degli Studi di<br>Siena                                | 34              | 187            | 476           | Italy   | Public                 | 1240    | 550 | 33                               | 120                               | 240                               | 314                               |
| 35 | Università degli Studi di<br>Trento                               | 35              | 212            | 524           | Italy   | Public                 | 1962    | 898 | 25                               | 109                               | 214                               | 308                               |
| 36 | National Institute of<br>Geophysics and<br>Volcanology            | 36              | 219            | 544           | Italy   | Institution            | 1999    | 526 | 6                                | 103                               | 249                               | 354                               |
| 37 | Università degli studi<br>della Campania Luigi<br>Vanvitelli      | 37              | 220            | 545           | Italy   | Public                 | 1991    | 505 | 29                               | 103                               | 186                               | 248                               |
| 38 | Istituto Italiano di<br>Tecnologia                                | 38              | 231            | 570           | Italy   | Institution            | 2003    | 799 | 35                               | 98                                | 197                               | 307                               |
| 39 | Università degli Studi<br>Roma Tre                                | 39              | 239            | 583           | Italy   | Public                 | 1992    | 666 | 18                               | 94                                | 202                               | 295                               |
| 40 | Università degli Studi di<br>Trieste                              | 40              | 246            | 593           | Italy   | Public                 | 1924    | 467 | 27                               | 92                                | 165                               | 221                               |
| 41 | Università degli Studi<br>dell'Aquila                             | 41              | 248            | 596           | Italy   | Public                 | 1596    | 459 | 22                               | 91                                | 200                               | 254                               |
| 42 | Universita degli Studi<br>Magna Graecia di<br>Catanzaro           | 42              | 250            | 602           | Italy   | Public                 | 1998    | 261 | 31                               | 91                                | 133                               | 163                               |
| 43 | Università degli Studi<br>Gabriele d'Annunzio<br>Chieti e Pescara | 43              | 259            | 624           | Italy   | Public                 | 1960    | 384 | 20                               | 87                                | 150                               | 201                               |
| 44 | Università degli Studi di<br>Sassari                              | 44              | 264            | 631           | Italy   | Public                 | 1562    | 395 | 10                               | 85                                | 170                               | 219                               |

| #  | Institution   | Country<br>Rank | Region<br>Rank | World<br>Rank | Country | Type of<br>Institution | Founded | Scientists<br>in Italy<br>Top<br>60.000 | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 3% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 10% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 20% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 30% |
|----|---|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------|------------------------|---------|---|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 45 | Università degli Studi di<br>Udine                                  | 45              | 286            | 683           | Italy   | Public                 | 1978    | 409                                     | 15                               | 77                                | 144                               | 205                               |
| 46 | Università degli Studi di<br>Camerino                               | 46              | 289            | 694           | Italy   | Public                 | 1337    | 281                                     | 8                                | 74                                | 119                               | 142                               |
| 47 | Istituto Superiore di<br>Sanità                                     | 47              | 301            | 729           | Italy   | Institution            | 1934    | 234                                     | 12                               | 69                                | 154                               | 180                               |
| 48 | Università degli Studi<br>dell'Insubria Varese e<br>Como            | 48              | 302            | 732           | Italy   | Public                 | 1998    | 280                                     | 20                               | 69                                | 122                               | 160                               |
| 49 | Università degli Studi<br>della Tuscia                              | 49              | 307            | 743           | Italy   | Public                 | 1979    | 340                                     | 10                               | 67                                | 139                               | 203                               |
| 50 | Università del Salento  | 50              | 310            | 749           | Italy   | Public                 | 1955    | 433                                     | 6                                | 66                                | 159                               | 212                               |
| 51 | Università degli Studi del<br>Piemonte Orientale<br>Amedeo Avogadro | 51              | 330            | 796           | Italy   | Public                 | 1998    | 256                                     | 17                               | 62                                | 104                               | 133                               |
| 52 | Università Ca' Foscari di<br>Venezia                                | 52              | 336            | 820           | Italy   | Public                 | 1868    | 520                                     | 12                               | 59                                | 123                               | 175                               |
| 53 | Università degli Studi di<br>Urbino Carlo Bo                        | 53              | 343            | 829           | Italy   | Public                 | 1506    | 371                                     | 7                                | 58                                | 146                               | 203                               |
| 54 | Università Campus Bio<br>Medico di Roma                             | 54              | 352            | 852           | Italy   | Public                 | 1993    | 189                                     | 17                               | 56                                | 95                                | 115                               |
| 55 | International School for<br>Advanced Studies                        | 55              | 354            | 864           | Italy   | Public                 | 1978    | 258                                     | 24                               | 55                                | 81                                | 105                               |
| 56 | Università Commerciale<br>Luigi Bocconi Milano                      | 56              | 362            | 887           | Italy   | Private                | 1902    | 341                                     | 15                               | 53                                | 88                                | 136                               |
| 57 | Università degli Studi<br>della Basilicata                          | 57              | 368            | 896           | Italy   | Public                 | 1982    | 235                                     | 3                                | 52                                | 107                               | 145                               |
| 58 | Politecnico di Bari   | 58              | 372            | 907           | Italy   | Public                 | 1990    | 415                                     | 4                                | 50                                | 142                               | 187                               |
| 59 | Fondazione Bruno Kessler  | 59              | 391            | 944           | Italy   | Institution            | 2007    | 272                                     | 9                                | 48                                | 97                                | 134                               |

| #  | Institution  | Country<br>Rank | Region<br>Rank | World<br>Rank | Country | Type of<br>Institution | Founded |     | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 3% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 10% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 20% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 30% |
|----|--|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------|------------------------|---------|-----|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 60 | Italian Agency for New<br>Technologies, Energy and<br>Sustainable Development        | 60              | 399            | 962           | Italy   | Institution            | 2009    | 409 | 4                                | 46                                | 155                               | 241                               |
| 61 | Libera Università di<br>Bolzano  | 61              | 435            | 1061          | Italy   | Private                | 1997    | 342 | 12                               | 39                                | 84                                | 127                               |
| 62 | Scuola Normale<br>Superiore di Pisa  | 62              | 442            | 1084          | Italy   | Public                 | 1810    | 244 | 19                               | 38                                | 62                                | 84                                |
| 63 | Istituto di Ricerche<br>Farmacologiche Mario<br>Negri                                | 63              | 443            | 1086          | Italy   | Institution            | 1963    | 88  | 18                               | 38                                | 54                                | 62                                |
| 64 | Università degli Studi di<br>Foggia  | 64              | 450            | 1099          | Italy   | Public                 | 1999    | 195 | 6                                | 37                                | 76                                | 101                               |
| 65 | Humanitas University   | 65              | 465            | 1138          | Italy   | Private                | 2014    | 63  | 29                               | 36                                | 40                                | 43                                |
| 66 | Council for Agricultural<br>Research and Economics                                   | 66              | 479            | 1166          | Italy   | Institution            | 2015    | 271 | 3                                | 34                                | 91                                | 166                               |
| 67 | Institute for<br>Microelectronics and<br>Microsystems, CNR                           | 67              | 482            | 1173          | Italy   | Institution            | 1953    | 138 | 3                                | 34                                | 74                                | 100                               |
| 68 | Stazione Zoologica Anton<br>Dohrn Napoli   | 68              | 496            | 1204          | Italy   | Institution            | 1872    | 238 | 5                                | 33                                | 83                                | 127                               |
| 69 | European Institute of<br>Oncology Milan  | 69              | 502            | 1220          | Italy   | Institution            | 1994    | 123 | 15                               | 33                                | 55                                | 71                                |
| 70 | Ospedale Pediatrico<br>Bambino Gesu  | 70              | 507            | 1242          | Italy   | Hospital               | 1869    | 159 | 12                               | 32                                | 72                                | 101                               |
| 71 | Università degli Studi del<br>Molise   | 71              | 520            | 1277          | Italy   | Public                 | 1982    | 196 | 5                                | 31                                | 69                                | 92                                |
| 72 | Università degli Studi di<br>Napoli Parthenope<br>(Istituto Universitario<br>Navale) | 72              | 529            | 1298          | Italy   | Public                 | 1895    | 249 | 4                                | 30                                | 79                                | 123                               |

| #  | Institution  | Country<br>Rank | Region<br>Rank | World<br>Rank | Country | Type of<br>Institution | Founded | Scientists<br>in Italy<br>Top<br>60.000 | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 3% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 10% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 20% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 30% |
|----|--|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------|------------------------|---------|---|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 73 | Institute of Sciences of Food Production, CNR                            | 73              | 543            | 1338          | Italy   | Institution            | 2013    | 87                                      | 8                                | 29                                | 56                                | 75                                |
| 74 | Università degli Studi<br>Mediterranea di Reggio<br>Calabria             | 74              | 554            | 1361          | Italy   | Public                 | 1982    | 171                                     | 1                                | 28                                | 64                                | 85                                |
| 75 | Institute of Marine<br>Sciences, CNR                                     | 75              | 555            | 1362          | Italy   | Institution            | 2003    | 108                                     | 3                                | 28                                | 64                                | 92                                |
| 76 | National Institute for<br>Infectious Diseases<br>Lazzaro Spllanzani      | 76              | 557            | 1367          | Italy   | Institution            | 1936    | 69                                      | 11                               | 28                                | 58                                | 60                                |
| 77 | Università degli Studi del<br>Sannio                                     | 77              | 570            | 1408          | Italy   | Public                 | 1998    | 149                                     | 5                                | 26                                | 68                                | 97                                |
| 78 | European University<br>Institute   | 78              | 578            | 1421          | Italy   | Institution            | 1972    | 279                                     | 8                                | 26                                | 52                                | 77                                |
| 79 | Università degli Studi di<br>Bergamo                                     | 79              | 585            | 1435          | Italy   | Public                 | 1968    | 307                                     | 4                                | 25                                | 72                                | 110                               |
| 80 | Institute of Clinical<br>Physiology CNR                                  | 80              | 588            | 1444          | Italy   | Institution            | 1967    | 94                                      | 7                                | 25                                | 65                                | 78                                |
| 81 | Fondazione Edmund<br>Mach di San Michele<br>all'Adige (Istituto Agrario) | 81              | 603            | 1467          | Italy   | Institution            | 1874    | 78                                      | 5                                | 25                                | 46                                | 61                                |
| 82 | Ospedale Niguarda Ca'<br>Granda, Milan                                   | 82              | 605            | 1471          | Italy   | Hospital               | 1930    | 93                                      | 5                                | 25                                | 40                                | 57                                |
| 83 | Istituti Ortopedici Rizzoli  | 83              | 626            | 1508          | Italy   | Hospital               | 1896    | 74                                      | 7                                | 24                                | 37                                | 50                                |
| 84 | Abdus Salam<br>International Centre for<br>Theoretical Physics           | 84              | 638            | 1537          | Italy   | Institution            | 1964    | 100                                     | 4                                | 23                                | 43                                | 55                                |
| 85 | Elettra Sincrotrone<br>Trieste   | 85              | 641            | 1546          | Italy   | Institution            | 1986    | 77                                      | 3                                | 23                                | 38                                | 49                                |

| #  | Institution   | Country<br>Rank | Region<br>Rank | World<br>Rank | Country | Type of<br>Institution | Founded | Scientists<br>in Italy<br>Top<br>60.000 | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 3% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 10% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 20% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 30% |
|----|---|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------|------------------------|---------|---|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 86 | Università degli Studi di<br>Cassino  | 86              | 653            | 1567          | Italy   | Public                 | 1979    | 183                                     | 2                                | 22                                | 64                                | 98                                |
| 87 | Institute of Information<br>Science and<br>Technologies, CNR  | 87              | 654            | 1568          | Italy   | Institution            | 1990    | 141                                     | 3                                | 22                                | 60                                | 92                                |
| 88 | Institute of Atmospheric<br>Sciences and Climate,<br>CNR  | 88              | 656            | 1573          | Italy   | Institution            | 2017    | 94                                      | 3                                | 22                                | 57                                | 77                                |
| 89 | Water Research Institute,<br>CNR  | 89              | 660            | 1585          | Italy   | Institution            | 1938    | 91                                      | 1                                | 22                                | 51                                | 71                                |
| 90 | Alliance of Bioversity<br>International and the<br>International Center for<br>Tropical Agriculture<br>(CIAT) | 90              | 668            | 1598          | Italy   | Institution            | 1983    | 210                                     | 3                                | 22                                | 36                                | 46                                |
| 91 | Institute for<br>Neuroscience, CNR  | 91              | 669            | 1599          | Italy   | Institution            | 2015    | 53                                      | 7                                | 22                                | 36                                | 39                                |
| 92 | Istituto Neurologico Carlo<br>Besta   | 92              | 686            | 1638          | Italy   | Hospital               | 1918    | 56                                      | 9                                | 21                                | 35                                | 44                                |
| 93 | Università degli Studi di<br>Teramo   | 93              | 726            | 1747          | Italy   | Public                 | 1993    | 113                                     | 4                                | 19                                | 37                                | 45                                |
| 94 | Institute on Remote<br>Sensing of Environment,<br>CNR   | 94              | 727            | 1748          | Italy   | Institution            | 2001    | 66                                      | 2                                | 19                                | 37                                | 47                                |
| 95 | IOM Materials Foundry,<br>CNR   | 95              | 729            | 1752          | Italy   | Institution            | 2005    | 49                                      | 2                                | 19                                | 35                                | 39                                |
| 96 | Institute of Biomolecular<br>Chemistry, CNR   | 96              | 735            | 1766          | Italy   | Institution            | 2012    | 38                                      | 6                                | 19                                | 28                                | 33                                |
| 97 | FIRC Institute of<br>Molecular Oncology   | 97              | 737            | 1768          | Italy   | Institution            | 1998    | 59                                      | 6                                | 19                                | 25                                | 37                                |

| #   | Institution  | Country<br>Rank | Region<br>Rank | World<br>Rank | Country | Type of<br>Institution | Founded | Scientists<br>in Italy<br>Top<br>60.000 | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 3% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 10% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 20% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 30% |
|-----|--|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------|------------------------|---------|---|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 98  | Institute of Cognitive<br>Sciences and<br>Technologies, CNR                  | 98              | 753            | 1811          | Italy   | Institution            | 1963    | 82                                      | 5                                | 18                                | 38                                | 52                                |
| 99  | Institute for Sustainable<br>Plant Protection, CNR                           | 99              | 773            | 1864          | Italy   | Institution            | 1953    | 64                                      | 1                                | 17                                | 43                                | 53                                |
| 100 | Institute for Geo-<br>Hydrological Protection,<br>CNR                        | 100             | 777            | 1876          | Italy   | Institution            | 2014    | 73                                      | 2                                | 17                                | 38                                | 56                                |
| 101 | Institute for Plasma<br>Science and Technology,<br>CNR                       | 101             | 788            | 1900          | Italy   | Institution            | 2019    | 39                                      | 0                                | 17                                | 28                                | 33                                |
| 102 | Institute of Chemistry of<br>OrganoMetallic<br>Compounds, CNR                | 102             | 790            | 1903          | Italy   | Institution            | 2001    | 34                                      | 3                                | 17                                | 26                                | 29                                |
| 103 | Libera Università<br>Internazionale degli Studi<br>Sociali LUISS Guido Carli | 103             | 808            | 1950          | Italy   | Private                | 1974    | 186                                     | 1                                | 16                                | 35                                | 66                                |
| 104 | Institute of Organic<br>Synthesis and<br>Photoreactivity, CNR                | 104             | 816            | 1970          | Italy   | Institution            | 2012    | 43                                      | 3                                | 16                                | 30                                | 38                                |
| 105 | Institute of Nanoscience,<br>CNR   | 105             | 843            | 2041          | Italy   | Institution            | 2012    | 55                                      | 0                                | 15                                | 30                                | 45                                |
| 106 | The Advanced Energy<br>Technology Institute<br>Nicola Giordano, CNR          | 106             | 844            | 2044          | Italy   | Institution            | 2003    | 42                                      | 3                                | 15                                | 29                                | 37                                |
| 107 | Institute of Genetics and<br>Biophysics A. Buzzati-<br>Traverso, CNR         | 107             | 847            | 2050          | Italy   | Institution            | 1973    | 45                                      | 1                                | 15                                | 28                                | 34                                |
| 108 | Institute of Food<br>Sciences, CNR   | 108             | 848            | 2051          | Italy   | Institution            | 2002    | 35                                      | 2                                | 15                                | 28                                | 32                                |

| #   | Institution  | Country<br>Rank | Region<br>Rank | World<br>Rank | Country | Type of<br>Institution | Founded | Scientists<br>in Italy<br>Top<br>60.000 | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 3% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 10% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 20% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 30% |
|-----|--|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------|------------------------|---------|---|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 109 | Scuola Superiore di Studi<br>Universitari e di<br>Perfezionamento<br>Sant'Anna SSSUP di Pisa | 109             | 867            | 2102          | Italy   | Public                 | 1987    | 285                                     | 2                                | 14                                | 38                                | 68                                |
| 110 | SPIN Institute, CNR  | 110             | 887            | 2159          | Italy   | Institution            | 2017    | 35                                      | 1                                | 14                                | 23                                | 28                                |
| 111 | Institute of Biosciences and BioResources, CNR   | 111             | 901            | 2195          | Italy   | Institution            | 2000    | 77                                      | 1                                | 13                                | 42                                | 65                                |
| 112 | Gran Sasso Science<br>Institute  | 112             | 911            | 2235          | Italy   | Institution            | 2012    | 100                                     | 3                                | 13                                | 27                                | 38                                |
| 113 | Institute of Agriculture<br>Biology and<br>Biotechnology, CNR                                | 113             | 912            | 2236          | Italy   | Institution            | 2001    | 38                                      | 0                                | 13                                | 27                                | 36                                |
| 114 | Institute of<br>Crystallography, CNR   | 114             | 922            | 2259          | Italy   | Institution            | 2019    | 35                                      | 1                                | 13                                | 21                                | 28                                |
| 115 | Università degli studi di<br>Roma Foro Italico   | 115             | 928            | 2269          | Italy   | Public                 | 1998    | 35                                      | 3                                | 13                                | 16                                | 18                                |
| 116 | European Academy of<br>Bozen/Bolzano   | 116             | 938            | 2312          | Italy   | Institution            | 1992    | 138                                     | 2                                | 12                                | 30                                | 48                                |
| 117 | Institute of Chemical<br>Sciences and<br>Technologies, CNR                                   | 117             | 944            | 2338          | Italy   | Institution            | 2014    | 44                                      | 1                                | 12                                | 24                                | 38                                |
| 118 | Institute of Genetic and<br>Biomedical Research,<br>CNR                                      | 118             | 955            | 2360          | Italy   | Institution            | 2017    | 35                                      | 2                                | 12                                | 18                                | 22                                |
| 119 | Institute of<br>Nanotechnology, CNR  | 119             | 974            | 2415          | Italy   | Institution            | 2012    | 51                                      | 0                                | 11                                | 29                                | 37                                |
| 120 | Institute on Membrane<br>Technology, CNR   | 120             | 1044           | 2603          | Italy   | Institution            | 2001    | 26                                      | 4                                | 10                                | 21                                | 23                                |
| 121 | Institute of Photonics and<br>Nanotechnologies, CNR  | 121             | 1045           | 2613          | Italy   | Institution            | 2013    | 27                                      | 3                                | 10                                | 20                                | 25                                |

| #   | Institution  | Country<br>Rank | Region<br>Rank | World<br>Rank | Country | Type of<br>Institution | Founded | Scientists<br>in Italy<br>Top<br>60.000 | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 3% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 10% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 20% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 30% |
|-----|--|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------|------------------------|---------|---|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 122 | Institute for Chemical-<br>Physical Processes, CNR                             | 122             | 1051           | 2630          | Italy   | Institution            | 2009    | 36                                      | 0                                | 10                                | 18                                | 25                                |
| 123 | Institute of Molecular<br>Genetics, CNR  | 123             | 1075           | 2679          | Italy   | Institution            | 2002    | 18                                      | 3                                | 10                                | 12                                | 17                                |
| 124 | Institute of Structure of<br>Matter, CNR                                       | 124             | 1086           | 2719          | Italy   | Institution            | 2014    | 43                                      | 0                                | 9                                 | 31                                | 37                                |
| 125 | Institute of Materials for<br>Electronics and<br>Magnetism, CNR                | 125             | 1105           | 2773          | Italy   | Institution            | 2001    | 32                                      | 0                                | 9                                 | 22                                | 28                                |
| 126 | Azienda Ospedaliero<br>Universitaria Careggi                                   | 126             | 1109           | 2783          | Italy   | Public                 | 1992    | 49                                      | 3                                | 9                                 | 21                                | 31                                |
| 127 | Istituto di studi avanzati<br>di Lucca IMT                                     | 127             | 1117           | 2813          | Italy   | Institution            | 2005    | 93                                      | 2                                | 9                                 | 17                                | 26                                |
| 128 | Institute for Informatics and Telematics, CNR                                  | 128             | 1154           | 2923          | Italy   | Institution            | 1958    | 64                                      | 2                                | 8                                 | 22                                | 33                                |
| 129 | Institute of Geoscience<br>and Earth Resources,<br>CNR                         | 129             | 1155           | 2925          | Italy   | Institution            | 1982    | 44                                      | 1                                | 8                                 | 22                                | 31                                |
| 130 | Università degli Studi di<br>Enna Kore   | 130             | 1159           | 2933          | Italy   | Public                 | 2005    | 79                                      | 1                                | 8                                 | 21                                | 32                                |
| 131 | Scuola Superiore IUSS<br>Istituto Universitario di<br>Studi Superiori di Pavia | 131             | 1171           | 2979          | Italy   | Public                 | 1997    | 70                                      | 2                                | 8                                 | 17                                | 23                                |
| 132 | Institute of Translational Pharmacology, CNR                                   | 132             | 1191           | 3020          | Italy   | Institution            | 2014    | 22                                      | 1                                | 8                                 | 13                                | 19                                |
| 133 | Telethon Institute of<br>Genetics and Medicine                                 | 133             | 1204           | 3044          | Italy   | Institution            | 1994    | 47                                      | 3                                | 8                                 | 10                                | 19                                |
| 134 | Azienda Usl di Bologna   | 134             | 1238           | 3144          | Italy   | Public                 | 1991    | 51                                      | 3                                | 7                                 | 19                                | 27                                |
| 135 | European Food Safety<br>Authority  | 135             | 1266           | 3221          | Italy   | Institution            | 2002    | 32                                      | 0                                | 7                                 | 12                                | 16                                |

| #   | Institution  | Country<br>Rank | Region<br>Rank | World<br>Rank | Country | Type of<br>Institution | Founded | Scientists<br>in Italy<br>Top<br>60.000 | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 3% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 10% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 20% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 30% |
|-----|--|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------|------------------------|---------|---|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 136 | Institute for High<br>Performance Computing,<br>CNR                                    | 136             | 1295           | 3291          | Italy   | Institution            | 1958    | 81                                      | 0                                | 6                                 | 28                                | 53                                |
| 137 | Institute of Electronics,<br>Information Engineering<br>and Telecommunications,<br>CNR | 137             | 1305           | 3319          | Italy   | Institution            | 2003    | 49                                      | 0                                | 6                                 | 23                                | 39                                |
| 138 | Institute of<br>Methodologies for<br>Environmental Analysis,<br>CNR                    | 138             | 1311           | 3328          | Italy   | Institution            | 2000    | 49                                      | 0                                | 6                                 | 22                                | 34                                |
| 139 | Institute of Atmospheric Pollution Research, CNR                                       | 139             | 1321           | 3377          | Italy   | Institution            | 2014    | 38                                      | 1                                | 6                                 | 16                                | 27                                |
| 140 | Institute for Complex<br>Systems, CNR  | 140             | 1332           | 3407          | Italy   | Institution            | 2016    | 21                                      | 1                                | 6                                 | 15                                | 19                                |
| 141 | Institute for Polymers,<br>Composites and<br>Biomaterials, CNR                         | 141             | 1353           | 3465          | Italy   | Institution            | 1993    | 21                                      | 0                                | 6                                 | 12                                | 13                                |
| 142 | Università di Roma<br>LUMSA (Libera<br>Università Maria SS<br>Assunta)                 | 142             | 1355           | 3467          | Italy   | Private                | 1939    | 63                                      | 0                                | 6                                 | 11                                | 17                                |
| 143 | Institute for Ecosystem<br>Study, CNR  | 143             | 1367           | 3507          | Italy   | Institution            | 2002    | 10                                      | 0                                | 6                                 | 9                                 | 9                                 |
| 144 | A.O.U. Citta della Salute e<br>della Scienza di Torino                                 | 144             | 1411           | 3637          | Italy   | Public                 | 2012    | 42                                      | 1                                | 5                                 | 15                                | 22                                |
| 145 | Institute of Applied<br>Mathematics and<br>Information Technologies,<br>CNR            | 145             | 1415           | 3651          | Italy   | Institution            | 2003    | 42                                      | 1                                | 5                                 | 14                                | 27                                |

| #   | Institution  | Country<br>Rank | Region<br>Rank | World<br>Rank | Country | Type of<br>Institution | Founded | Scientists<br>in Italy<br>Top<br>60.000 | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 3% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 10% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 20% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 30% |
|-----|--|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------|------------------------|---------|---|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 146 | Institute of Biophysics,<br>CNR  | 146             | 1422           | 3679          | Italy   | Institution            | 2000    | 24                                      | 1                                | 5                                 | 13                                | 20                                |
| 147 | Institute of Biomedicine<br>and Molecular<br>Immunology Alberta<br>Monroy, CNR         | 147             | 1451           | 3775          | Italy   | Institution            | 2015    | 15                                      | 3                                | 5                                 | 9                                 | 12                                |
| 148 | Fondazione Toscana<br>Gabriele Monasterio  | 148             | 1475           | 3825          | Italy   | Institution            | 2012    | 8                                       | 2                                | 5                                 | 7                                 | 8                                 |
| 149 | Institute for Computing<br>Applications, CNR   | 149             | 1535           | 4014          | Italy   | Institution            | 2011    | 34                                      | 1                                | 4                                 | 13                                | 21                                |
| 150 | Università Telematica<br>Internazionale<br>UniNettuno                                  | 150             | 1577           | 4119          | Italy   | Private                | 2005    | 25                                      | 1                                | 4                                 | 10                                | 12                                |
| 151 | Università Carlo Cattaneo<br>(Libero istituto<br>universitario Carlo<br>Cattaneo LIUC) | 151             | 1583           | 4139          | Italy   | Private                | 1991    | 49                                      | 0                                | 4                                 | 9                                 | 15                                |
| 152 | Institute for Experimental<br>Endocrinology and<br>Oncology, CNR                       | 152             | 1587           | 4150          | Italy   | Institution            | 1969    | 20                                      | 0                                | 4                                 | 9                                 | 12                                |
| 153 | Institute for Educational<br>Technology, CNR   | 153             | 1599           | 4178          | Italy   | Institution            | 1938    | 35                                      | 0                                | 4                                 | 8                                 | 19                                |
| 154 | Institute of Biomembranes, Bioenergetics and Molecular Biotechnologies, CNR            | 154             | 1612           | 4215          | Italy   | Institution            | 2003    | 13                                      | 1                                | 4                                 | 8                                 | 11                                |
| 155 | Institute of Bioeconomy,<br>CNR  | 155             | 1614           | 4218          | Italy   | Institution            | 2014    | 12                                      | 1                                | 4                                 | 8                                 | 11                                |

| #   | Institution  | Country<br>Rank | Region<br>Rank | World<br>Rank | Country | Type of<br>Institution | Founded | Scientists<br>in Italy<br>Top<br>60.000 | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 3% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 10% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 20% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 30% |
|-----|--|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------|------------------------|---------|---|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 156 | Libera Università<br>Mediterranea LUM<br>Giuseppe Degennaro<br>University          | 156             | 1623           | 4245          | Italy   | Private                | 1995    | 30                                      | 1                                | 4                                 | 7                                 | 10                                |
| 157 | Institute for Anthropic Impacts and Sustainability in the marine environment , CNR | 157             | 1642           | 4293          | Italy   | Institution            | 1995    | 20                                      | 1                                | 4                                 | 5                                 | 12                                |
| 158 | Institute of Condensed<br>Matter Chemistry and<br>Technologies, CNR                | 158             | 1647           | 4310          | Italy   | Institution            | 2011    | 9                                       | 2                                | 4                                 | 5                                 | 8                                 |
| 159 | ISASI Institute of Applied<br>Sciences and Intelligent<br>Systems-CNR              | 159             | 1683           | 4424          | Italy   | Institution            | 2004    | 40                                      | 0                                | 3                                 | 14                                | 23                                |
| 160 | Eni SpA  | 160             | 1712           | 4502          | Italy   | Company                | 1953    | 44                                      | 0                                | 3                                 | 11                                | 20                                |
| 161 | National Institue of<br>Optics, CNR  | 161             | 1713           | 4507          | Italy   | Institution            | 2011    | 27                                      | 0                                | 3                                 | 11                                | 17                                |
| 162 | Istituto Scientifico<br>Romagnolo per lo Studio<br>e la Cura dei Tumori            | 162             | 1722           | 4529          | Italy   | Hospital               | 1964    | 43                                      | 1                                | 3                                 | 10                                | 22                                |
| 163 | Università di Macerata   | 163             | 1730           | 4557          | Italy   | Public                 | 1290    | 133                                     | 0                                | 3                                 | 9                                 | 30                                |
| 164 | Azienda USL di Modena  | 164             | 1763           | 4660          | Italy   | Public                 | 1994    | 25                                      | 0                                | 3                                 | 8                                 | 11                                |
| 165 | Azienda Ospedaliera San<br>Giovanni Addolorata                                     | 165             | 1764           | 4661          | Italy   | Hospital               | 1883    | 15                                      | 1                                | 3                                 | 8                                 | 12                                |
| 166 | National Institute of<br>Molecular Genetics  | 166             | 1770           | 4709          | Italy   | Institution            | 1978    | 20                                      | 2                                | 3                                 | 7                                 | 11                                |
| 167 | Chiesi Farmaceutici  | 167             | 1778           | 4727          | Italy   | Company                | 1935    | 14                                      | 1                                | 3                                 | 7                                 | 10                                |
| 168 | Institute of Science and<br>Technology for Ceramics,<br>CNR                        | 168             | 1843           | 4950          | Italy   | Institution            | 2013    | 5                                       | 1                                | 3                                 | 4                                 | 4                                 |

| #   | Institution   | Country<br>Rank | Region<br>Rank | World<br>Rank | Country | Type of<br>Institution | Founded | Scientists<br>in Italy<br>Top<br>60.000 | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 3% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 10% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 20% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 30% |
|-----|---|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------|------------------------|---------|---|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 169 | Institute of Applied<br>Science and Intelligent<br>Systems  | 169             | 1859           | 5001          | Italy   | Institution            | 2010    | 3                                       | 0                                | 3                                 | 3                                 | 3                                 |
| 170 | Bank of Italy   | 170             | 1867           | 5019          | Italy   | Company                | 1893    | 159                                     | 0                                | 2                                 | 17                                | 44                                |
| 171 | Università degli Studi<br>Niccolò Cusano<br>(Università delle Scienze<br>Umane)                         | 171             | 1880           | 5056          | Italy   | Private                | 2006    | 62                                      | 0                                | 2                                 | 14                                | 24                                |
| 172 | Libera Università di<br>Lingue e Comunicazione<br>(IULM Istituto<br>universitario di lingue<br>moderne) | 172             | 1918           | 5168          | Italy   | Public                 | 1968    | 41                                      | 0                                | 2                                 | 10                                | 14                                |
| 173 | International Labour<br>Organization  | 173             | 1947           | 5267          | Italy   | Institution            | 1919    | 27                                      | 0                                | 2                                 | 8                                 | 12                                |
| 174 | Università IUAV di<br>Venezia (Istituto<br>universitario di<br>architettura di Venezia)                 | 174             | 2008           | 5452          | Italy   | Public                 | 1926    | 96                                      | 0                                | 2                                 | 5                                 | 20                                |
| 175 | Italian Space Agency  | 175             | 2021           | 5497          | Italy   | Institution            | 1988    | 23                                      | 0                                | 2                                 | 5                                 | 10                                |
| 176 | Ricerca Sistema<br>Energetico   | 176             | 2051           | 5618          | Italy   | Company                | 2005    | 45                                      | 0                                | 2                                 | 4                                 | 5                                 |
| 177 | Università Europea di<br>Roma   | 177             | 2058           | 5650          | Italy   | Private                | 2004    | 32                                      | 1                                | 2                                 | 4                                 | 9                                 |
| 178 | Università Telematica<br>Pegaso   | 178             | 2074           | 5699          | Italy   | Private                | 2006    | 24                                      | 1                                | 2                                 | 4                                 | 5                                 |
| 179 | Università Telematica<br>Giustino Fortunato   | 179             | 2078           | 5711          | Italy   | Private                | 2006    | 14                                      | 1                                | 2                                 | 4                                 | 5                                 |
| 180 | Naicons Srl   | 180             | 2088           | 5744          | Italy   | Company                | 2019    | 4                                       | 0                                | 2                                 | 4                                 | 4                                 |

| #   | Institution  | Country<br>Rank | Region<br>Rank | World<br>Rank | Country | Type of<br>Institution | Founded | Scientists<br>in Italy<br>Top<br>60.000 | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 3% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 10% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 20% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 30% |
|-----|--|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------|------------------------|---------|---|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 181 | Institute of<br>Environmental Geology<br>and Geoengineering  | 181             | 2090           | 5750          | Italy   | Institution            | 2001    | 4                                       | 0                                | 2                                 | 4                                 | 4                                 |
| 182 | Biogem   | 182             | 2106           | 5816          | Italy   | Institution            | 2006    | 19                                      | 2                                | 2                                 | 3                                 | 5                                 |
| 183 | Università Telematica<br>San Raffaele Roma   | 183             | 2119           | 5854          | Italy   | Private                | 2006    | 11                                      | 1                                | 2                                 | 3                                 | 6                                 |
| 184 | Trees and Timber<br>Institute, CNR   | 184             | 2128           | 5881          | Italy   | Institution            | 2018    | 6                                       | 1                                | 2                                 | 3                                 | 5                                 |
| 185 | BeDimensional SpA  | 185             | 2130           | 5892          | Italy   | Company                | 2016    | 7                                       | 0                                | 2                                 | 3                                 | 3                                 |
| 186 | Menarini Silicon<br>Biosystems   | 186             | 2138           | 5911          | Italy   | Company                | 2005    | 4                                       | 0                                | 2                                 | 3                                 | 3                                 |
| 187 | Alfasigma  | 187             | 2176           | 6063          | Italy   | Company                | 1948    | 3                                       | 1                                | 2                                 | 2                                 | 3                                 |
| 188 | Venice International<br>University   | 188             | 2181           | 6081          | Italy   | Public                 | 1995    | 4                                       | 0                                | 2                                 | 2                                 | 2                                 |
| 189 | Institute of Molecular<br>Biology and Pathology  | 189             | 2187           | 6094          | Italy   | Institution            | 1984    | 2                                       | 0                                | 2                                 | 2                                 | 2                                 |
| 190 | Institute of Marine<br>Engineering   | 190             | 2189           | 6100          | Italy   | Institution            | 2018    | 2                                       | 0                                | 2                                 | 2                                 | 2                                 |
| 191 | eCampus Università<br>telematica   | 191             | 2204           | 6144          | Italy   | Private                | 2006    | 45                                      | 0                                | 1                                 | 12                                | 18                                |
| 192 | Nerviano Medical<br>Sciences   | 192             | 2315           | 6539          | Italy   | Company                | 2004    | 18                                      | 0                                | 1                                 | 5                                 | 8                                 |
| 193 | Guglielmo Marconi  | 193             | 2339           | 6607          | Italy   | Private                | 2004    | 40                                      | 0                                | 1                                 | 4                                 | 14                                |
| 194 | A.O. Ordine Mauriziano di<br>Torino  | 194             | 2358           | 6694          | Italy   | Hospital               | 1881    | 14                                      | 0                                | 1                                 | 4                                 | 6                                 |
| 195 | Università degli Studi di<br>Napoli L'Orientale<br>(Istituto Universitario<br>Orientale di Napoli) | 195             | 2387           | 6826          | Italy   | Public                 | 1732    | 67                                      | 0                                | 1                                 | 3                                 | 7                                 |

| #   | Institution   | Country<br>Rank | Region<br>Rank | World<br>Rank | Country | Type of<br>Institution | Founded | Scientists<br>in Italy<br>Top<br>60.000 | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 3% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 10% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 20% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 30% |
|-----|---|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------|------------------------|---------|---|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 196 | John Cabot University                                     | 196             | 2417           | 6922          | Italy   | Private                | 1972    | 19                                      | 0                                | 1                                 | 3                                 | 3                                 |
| 197 | Istituto Oncologico<br>Veneto                             | 197             | 2419           | 6924          | Italy   | Hospital               | 2005    | 12                                      | 1                                | 1                                 | 3                                 | 6                                 |
| 198 | Bracco Imaging S.p.A.                                     | 198             | 2424           | 6942          | Italy   | Company                | 1927    | 9                                       | 0                                | 1                                 | 3                                 | 7                                 |
| 199 | Institute of Biochemistry and Cell Biology, CNR           | 199             | 2453           | 7040          | Italy   | Institution            | 2001    | 16                                      | 1                                | 1                                 | 3                                 | 4                                 |
| 200 | Toscana Life Science<br>Foundation                        | 200             | 2503           | 7252          | Italy   | Institution            | 2004    | 12                                      | 0                                | 1                                 | 2                                 | 7                                 |
| 201 | Università di Scienze<br>Gastronomiche Bra<br>Colorno     | 201             | 2516           | 7314          | Italy   | Private                | 2004    | 16                                      | 0                                | 1                                 | 2                                 | 5                                 |
| 202 | Prysmian Group  | 202             | 2558           | 7549          | Italy   | Company                | 2011    | 8                                       | 0                                | 1                                 | 2                                 | 3                                 |
| 203 | Università degli Studi<br>Suor Orsola Benincasa<br>Napoli | 203             | 2603           | 7725          | Italy   | Private                | 2004    | 29                                      | 0                                | 1                                 | 1                                 | 6                                 |
| 204 | International Center for<br>Relativistic Astrophysics     | 204             | 2687           | 8223          | Italy   | Institution            | 1985    | 3                                       | 0                                | 1                                 | 1                                 | 2                                 |
| 205 | Theoreo srl   | 205             | 2722           | 8458          | Italy   | Company                | 2020    | 2                                       | 0                                | 1                                 | 1                                 | 1                                 |
| 206 | Astronomical Observatory of Capodimonte                   | 206             | 2745           | 8532          | Italy   | Institution            | 1812    | 1                                       | 0                                | 1                                 | 1                                 | 1                                 |
| 207 | Institute of<br>Nanostructured Materials                  | 207             | 2746           | 8533          | Italy   | Institution            | 2019    | 1                                       | 0                                | 1                                 | 1                                 | 1                                 |
| 208 | Institute of Molecular<br>Science and Technologies        | 208             | 2760           | 8579          | Italy   | Institution            | 2000    | 1                                       | 0                                | 1                                 | 1                                 | 1                                 |
| 209 | ReiThera  | 209             | 2761           | 8584          | Italy   | Company                | 2013    | 1                                       | 0                                | 1                                 | 1                                 | 1                                 |
| 210 | Azienda Ospedaliera di<br>Cosenza                         | 210             | 2765           | 8593          | Italy   | Hospital               | 1964    | 1                                       | 0                                | 1                                 | 1                                 | 1                                 |
| 211 | Institute for Scientific<br>Interchange (ISI)             | 211             | 2798           | 8737          | Italy   | Institution            | 1983    | 14                                      | 0                                | 0                                 | 6                                 | 9                                 |

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|-----|--|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------|------------------------|---------|---|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 212 | Agricultural Research<br>Agency of Sardinia  | 212             | 2865           | 8962          | Italy   | Institution            | 2006    | 16                                      | 0                                | 0                                 | 4                                 | 6                                 |
| 213 | ENEL Green Power SpA   | 213             | 2868           | 8969          | Italy   | Company                | 2008    | 25                                      | 0                                | 0                                 | 4                                 | 4                                 |
| 214 | Link Campus University   | 214             | 2922           | 9170          | Italy   | Private                | 1999    | 31                                      | 0                                | 0                                 | 3                                 | 4                                 |
| 215 | Università per Stranieri<br>di Perugia   | 215             | 2933           | 9205          | Italy   | Public                 | 1925    | 21                                      | 0                                | 0                                 | 3                                 | 5                                 |
| 216 | Università per Stranieri<br>di Siena   | 216             | 2964           | 9326          | Italy   | Public                 | 1917    | 18                                      | 0                                | 0                                 | 3                                 | 3                                 |
| 217 | Leonardo SpA   | 217             | 3001           | 9430          | Italy   | Company                | 1948    | 39                                      | 0                                | 0                                 | 2                                 | 9                                 |
| 218 | Universitas Mercatorum<br>Università Telematica<br>delle Camere di<br>Commercio Italiane | 218             | 3043           | 9595          | Italy   | Public                 | 2006    | 26                                      | 0                                | 0                                 | 2                                 | 5                                 |
| 219 | Synlab Holding Italy   | 219             | 3045           | 9608          | Italy   | Company                | 1998    | 13                                      | 0                                | 0                                 | 2                                 | 3                                 |
| 220 | Università Telematica<br>Unitelma Sapienza   | 220             | 3074           | 9740          | Italy   | Private                | 2004    | 20                                      | 0                                | 0                                 | 2                                 | 5                                 |
| 221 | Antonio Cardarelli<br>Hospital   | 221             | 3110           | 9900          | Italy   | Hospital               |         | 14                                      | 0                                | 0                                 | 2                                 | 2                                 |
| 222 | Agricultural Research<br>Council Italy   | 222             | 3146           | 10051         | Italy   | Institution            | 1999    | 5                                       | 0                                | 0                                 | 2                                 | 2                                 |
| 223 | Institute for Research on<br>Population and Social<br>Policies                           | 223             | 3175           | 10179         | Italy   | Institution            | 2015    | 2                                       | 0                                | 0                                 | 2                                 | 2                                 |
| 224 | Italian National Institute of Statistics   | 224             | 3232           | 10413         | Italy   | Institution            | 1926    | 41                                      | 0                                | 0                                 | 1                                 | 5                                 |
| 225 | Università della Valle<br>d'Aosta  | 225             | 3291           | 10635         | Italy   | Private                | 2000    | 21                                      | 0                                | 0                                 | 1                                 | 5                                 |
| 226 | Ospedale Civile di<br>Legnano  | 226             | 3337           | 10864         | Italy   | Hospital               | 2010    | 11                                      | 0                                | 0                                 | 1                                 | 4                                 |

| #   | Institution  | Country<br>Rank | Region<br>Rank | World<br>Rank | Country | Type of<br>Institution | Founded | Scientists<br>in Italy<br>Top<br>60.000 | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 3% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 10% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 20% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 30% |
|-----|--|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------|------------------------|---------|---|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 227 | San Salvatore Hospital,<br>L'Aquila  | 227             | 3371           | 11039         | Italy   | Hospital               | 2012    | 8                                       | 0                                | 0                                 | 1                                 | 3                                 |
| 228 | AREA Science Park  | 228             | 3423           | 11286         | Italy   | Institution            | 1982    | 9                                       | 0                                | 0                                 | 1                                 | 2                                 |
| 229 | International Fund for Agricultural Development  | 229             | 3425           | 11289         | Italy   | Institution            | 1977    | 8                                       | 0                                | 0                                 | 1                                 | 2                                 |
| 230 | Immagina BioTechnology   | 230             | 3653           | 12479         | Italy   | Company                | 2016    | 1                                       | 0                                | 0                                 | 1                                 | 1                                 |
| 231 | GFT Technology   | 231             | 3658           | 12505         | Italy   | Company                | 1987    | 1                                       | 0                                | 0                                 | 1                                 | 1                                 |
| 232 | Institute of Mountain<br>Emergency Medicine  | 232             | 3667           | 12538         | Italy   | Institution            | 1982    | 1                                       | 0                                | 0                                 | 1                                 | 1                                 |
| 233 | Institute of Biomedical<br>Technologies  | 233             | 3679           | 12564         | Italy   | Institution            | 1997    | 1                                       | 0                                | 0                                 | 1                                 | 1                                 |
| 234 | Università degli Studi<br>Internazionali di Roma<br>(Libera università degli<br>studi San Pio V) | 234             | 3740           | 12816         | Italy   | Private                | 1996    | 22                                      | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                 | 4                                 |
| 235 | Pontificia Università della<br>Santa Croce   | 235             | 3906           | 13671         | Italy   | Private                | 1984    | 24                                      | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                 | 1                                 |
| 236 | Pontificia Università<br>Gregoriana  | 236             | 3916           | 13743         | Italy   | Private                | 1551    | 19                                      | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                 | 2                                 |
| 237 | Cogentech  | 237             | 4006           | 14224         | Italy   | Company                | 2016    | 3                                       | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                 | 2                                 |
| 238 | American University of Rome  | 238             | 4073           | 14672         | Italy   | Private                | 1969    | 11                                      | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                 | 1                                 |
| 239 | Università Pontificia<br>Antonianum  | 239             | 4117           | 14897         | Italy   | Private                | 1933    | 6                                       | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                 | 1                                 |
| 240 | Pontificia Università<br>Lateranense   | 240             | 4132           | 15048         | Italy   | Public                 | 1773    | 7                                       | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                 | 1                                 |
| 241 | Aptuit LLC   | 241             | 4191           | 15373         | Italy   | Company                | 2004    | 3                                       | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                 | 1                                 |
| 242 | Institute of Molecular<br>Bioimaging and<br>Physiology   | 242             | 4197           | 15400         | Italy   | Institution            | 2001    | 2                                       | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                 | 2                                 |

| #   | Institution   | Country<br>Rank | Region<br>Rank | World<br>Rank | Country | Type of<br>Institution | Founded | Scientists<br>in Italy<br>Top<br>60.000 | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 3% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 10% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 20% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 30% |
|-----|---|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------|------------------------|---------|---|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 243 | Technoprobe   | 243             | 4211           | 15431         | Italy   | Company                | 1993    | 2                                       | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                 | 2                                 |
| 244 | Università Pontificia<br>Salesiana                                      | 244             | 4304           | 16025         | Italy   | Private                | 1940    | 8                                       | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                 | 0                                 |
| 245 | Centro Ricerche FIAT  | 245             | 4405           | 16919         | Italy   | Institution            | 1978    | 3                                       | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                 | 1                                 |
| 246 | Recordati   | 246             | 4437           | 17077         | Italy   | Company                | 1926    | 2                                       | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                 | 1                                 |
| 247 | Institute for Research on<br>Innovation and Services<br>for Development | 247             | 4441           | 17095         | Italy   | Institution            | 2007    | 2                                       | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                 | 1                                 |
| 248 | Fondazione Banca degli<br>Occhi del Veneto                              | 248             | 4519           | 17603         | Italy   | Public                 | 1987    | 2                                       | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                 | 1                                 |
| 249 | Graphene-XT   | 249             | 4520           | 17612         | Italy   | Company                | 2018    | 2                                       | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                 | 0                                 |
| 250 | Accademia di Belle Arti di<br>Carrara                                   | 250             | 4532           | 17684         | Italy   | Public                 | 1769    | 2                                       | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                 | 0                                 |
| 251 | Fondazione Milano<br>Scuole Civiche di Milano                           | 251             | 4567           | 17914         | Italy   | Private                | 2000    | 1                                       | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                 | 1                                 |
| 252 | Biopox  | 252             | 4572           | 17933         | Italy   | Company                | 2013    | 1                                       | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                 | 1                                 |
| 253 | Xella Technology and<br>Research  | 253             | 4574           | 17937         | Italy   | Company                | 2011    | 1                                       | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                 | 1                                 |
| 254 | Centro Polispecialistico<br>Mediterraneo                                | 254             | 4584           | 17971         | Italy   | Private                | 2017    | 1                                       | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                 | 1                                 |
| 255 | Fundazione Unicampus<br>San Pellegrino                                  | 255             | 4606           | 18040         | Italy   | Private                | 2010    | 1                                       | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                 | 1                                 |
| 256 | Planetek  | 256             | 4729           | 18700         | Italy   | Company                | 1994    | 5                                       | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                 | 0                                 |
| 257 | Ospedale degli Incurabili   | 257             | 4768           | 19283         | Italy   | Hospital               | 1521    | 6                                       | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                 | 0                                 |
| 258 | A2A SpA   | 258             | 4815           | 19616         | Italy   | Company                | 2008    | 2                                       | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                 | 0                                 |
| 259 | 4Science  | 259             | 4818           | 19623         | Italy   | Company                | 2015    | 2                                       | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                 | 0                                 |
| 260 | Nuova Accademia di Belle<br>Arti di Milano                              | 260             | 4879           | 20599         | Italy   | Private                | 1980    | 3                                       | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                 | 0                                 |

| #   | Institution  | Country<br>Rank | Region<br>Rank | World<br>Rank | Country | Type of<br>Institution | Founded | Scientists<br>in Italy<br>Top<br>60.000 | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 3% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 10% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 20% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 30% |
|-----|--|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------|------------------------|---------|---|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 261 | POLIMODA Fashion<br>Design School                      | 261             | 4898           | 20851         | Italy   | Private                | 1986    | 1                                       | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                 | 0                                 |
| 262 | Institute for Space<br>Astrophysics and<br>Planetology | 262             | 4909           | 20894         | Italy   | Institution            | 1998    | 1                                       | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                 | 0                                 |
| 263 | Biorep Technologies Inc.                               | 263             | 4924           | 20973         | Italy   | Company                | 2000    | 1                                       | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                 | 0                                 |
| 264 | Achilles Vaccines SRL                                  | 264             | 4969           | 21136         | Italy   | Company                | 2022    | 1                                       | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                 | 0                                 |
| 265 | aizoOn   | 265             | 5036           | 21989         | Italy   | Company                | 1997    | 2                                       | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                 | 0                                 |
| 266 | 5T Torino  | 266             | 5091           | 22738         | Italy   | Company                | 1992    | 1                                       | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                 | 0                                 |
| 267 | Institute for International<br>Legal Studies           | 267             | 5115           | 22891         | Italy   | Institution            | 1999    | 1                                       | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                 | 0                                 |

Table III. All Universities in Italy top 60.000

| #  | University                                      | Country<br>Rank | Region<br>Rank | World<br>Rank | Country | Type of<br>Institution | Founded | Scientists<br>in Italy<br>Top<br>60.000 | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 3% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 10% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 20% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 30% |
|----|---|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------|------------------------|---------|---|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1  | Università degli Studi di<br>Roma La Sapienza   | 1               | 5              | 41            | Italy   | Public                 | 1303    | 3230                                    | 169                              | 674                               | 1225                              | 1593                              |
| 2  | Università degli Studi di<br>Padova             | 2               | 11             | 54            | Italy   | Public                 | 1222    | 2420                                    | 161                              | 576                               | 995                               | 1222                              |
| 3  | Università degli Studi di<br>Napoli Federico II | 3               | 15             | 63            | Italy   | Public                 | 1224    | 2304                                    | 133                              | 538                               | 994                               | 1273                              |
| 4  | Università di Bologna                           | 4               | 17             | 66            | Italy   | Public                 | 1088    | 2625                                    | 155                              | 523                               | 970                               | 1280                              |
| 5  | Università degli Studi di<br>Milano             | 5               | 34             | 103           | Italy   | Public                 | 1924    | 1625                                    | 141                              | 416                               | 726                               | 904                               |
| 6  | Università degli Studi di<br>Firenze            | 6               | 39             | 116           | Italy   | Public                 | 1321    | 1678                                    | 101                              | 386                               | 688                               | 870                               |
| 7  | Università degli Studi di<br>Torino             | 7               | 45             | 128           | Italy   | Public                 | 1404    | 1641                                    | 91                               | 352                               | 663                               | 862                               |
| 8  | Politecnico di Milano                           | 8               | 47             | 133           | Italy   | Public                 | 1863    | 2346                                    | 59                               | 340                               | 646                               | 835                               |
| 9  | Università di Pisa                              | 9               | 55             | 156           | Italy   | Public                 | 1343    | 1366                                    | 70                               | 302                               | 576                               | 715                               |
| 10 | Università degli Studi di<br>Genova             | 10              | 58             | 168           | Italy   | Public                 | 1481    | 1189                                    | 73                               | 293                               | 517                               | 639                               |
| 11 | Università degli Studi di<br>Pavia              | 11              | 76             | 216           | Italy   | Public                 | 1361    | 717                                     | 68                               | 239                               | 380                               | 468                               |
| 12 | Università degli Studi di<br>Milano Bicocca     | 12              | 77             | 220           | Italy   | Public                 | 1998    | 1178                                    | 68                               | 237                               | 433                               | 568                               |
| 13 | Università degli Studi di<br>Perugia            | 13              | 83             | 238           | Italy   | Public                 | 1308    | 693                                     | 56                               | 218                               | 372                               | 459                               |
| 14 | Università degli Studi di<br>Palermo            | 14              | 85             | 241           | Italy   | Public                 | 1806    | 1069                                    | 54                               | 215                               | 429                               | 555                               |
| 15 | Politecnico di Torino                           | 15              | 88             | 251           | Italy   | Public                 | 1906    | 1551                                    | 35                               | 208                               | 447                               | 584                               |

| #  | University   | Country<br>Rank | Region<br>Rank | World<br>Rank | Country | Type of<br>Institution | Founded | Scientists<br>in Italy<br>Top<br>60.000 | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 3% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 10% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 20% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 30% |
|----|--|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------|------------------------|---------|---|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 16 | Università degli Studi di<br>Roma Tor Vergata          | 16              | 92             | 261           | Italy   | Public                 | 1982    | 784                                     | 53                               | 198                               | 374                               | 473                               |
| 17 | Università degli Studi di<br>Parma                     | 17              | 104            | 281           | Italy   | Public                 | 1117    | 756                                     | 40                               | 187                               | 348                               | 429                               |
| 18 | Università Cattolica del<br>Sacro Cuore                | 18              | 108            | 288           | Italy   | Private                | 1921    | 702                                     | 76                               | 185                               | 299                               | 368                               |
| 19 | Università degli Studi di<br>Modena e Reggio<br>Emilia | 19              | 109            | 292           | Italy   | Public                 | 1175    | 782                                     | 35                               | 183                               | 338                               | 435                               |
| 20 | Università degli Studi di<br>Catania                   | 20              | 110            | 293           | Italy   | Public                 | 1434    | 796                                     | 32                               | 183                               | 329                               | 435                               |
| 21 | Università degli Studi di<br>Bari Aldo Moro            | 21              | 113            | 297           | Italy   | Public                 | 1924    | 691                                     | 47                               | 181                               | 327                               | 396                               |
| 22 | Università degli Studi di<br>Salerno                   | 22              | 126            | 323           | Italy   | Private                | 1944    | 825                                     | 41                               | 168                               | 323                               | 411                               |
| 23 | Università degli Studi di<br>Ferrara                   | 23              | 127            | 329           | Italy   | Public                 | 1391    | 655                                     | 48                               | 165                               | 270                               | 360                               |
| 24 | Università Vita Salute<br>San Raffaele                 | 24              | 131            | 335           | Italy   | Private                | 1996    | 391                                     | 70                               | 159                               | 254                               | 311                               |
| 25 | Università degli Studi di<br>Messina                   | 25              | 136            | 344           | Italy   | Public                 | 1548    | 545                                     | 28                               | 155                               | 270                               | 334                               |
| 26 | Università degli Studi di<br>Cagliari                  | 26              | 139            | 350           | Italy   | Public                 | 1606    | 746                                     | 27                               | 150                               | 277                               | 370                               |
| 27 | Università degli Studi di<br>Verona                    | 27              | 142            | 354           | Italy   | Public                 | 1959    | 647                                     | 50                               | 149                               | 247                               | 318                               |
| 28 | Università della<br>Calabria                           | 28              | 144            | 360           | Italy   | Public                 | 1972    | 741                                     | 22                               | 143                               | 306                               | 408                               |
| 29 | Università degli Studi di<br>Brescia                   | 29              | 157            | 385           | Italy   | Public                 | 1982    | 536                                     | 42                               | 133                               | 249                               | 316                               |

| #  | University  | Country<br>Rank | Region<br>Rank | World<br>Rank | Country | Type of<br>Institution | Founded | Scientists<br>in Italy<br>Top<br>60.000 | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 3% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 10% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 20% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 30% |
|----|---|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------|------------------------|---------|---|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 30 | Università Politécnica<br>delle Marche                            | 30              | 169            | 419           | Italy   | Public                 | 1969    | 590                                     | 28                               | 122                               | 241                               | 315                               |
| 31 | Università degli Studi di<br>Siena                                | 31              | 173            | 429           | Italy   | Public                 | 1240    | 550                                     | 33                               | 120                               | 240                               | 314                               |
| 32 | Università degli Studi di<br>Trento                               | 32              | 195            | 471           | Italy   | Public                 | 1962    | 898                                     | 25                               | 109                               | 214                               | 308                               |
| 33 | Università degli studi<br>della Campania Luigi<br>Vanvitelli      | 33              | 201            | 485           | Italy   | Public                 | 1991    | 505                                     | 29                               | 103                               | 186                               | 248                               |
| 34 | Università degli Studi<br>Roma Tre                                | 34              | 216            | 514           | Italy   | Public                 | 1992    | 666                                     | 18                               | 94                                | 202                               | 295                               |
| 35 | Università degli Studi di<br>Trieste                              | 35              | 223            | 524           | Italy   | Public                 | 1924    | 467                                     | 27                               | 92                                | 165                               | 221                               |
| 36 | Università degli Studi<br>dell'Aquila                             | 36              | 225            | 527           | Italy   | Public                 | 1596    | 459                                     | 22                               | 91                                | 200                               | 254                               |
| 37 | Universita degli Studi<br>Magna Graecia di<br>Catanzaro           | 37              | 227            | 533           | Italy   | Public                 | 1998    | 261                                     | 31                               | 91                                | 133                               | 163                               |
| 38 | Università degli Studi<br>Gabriele d'Annunzio<br>Chieti e Pescara | 38              | 236            | 554           | Italy   | Public                 | 1960    | 384                                     | 20                               | 87                                | 150                               | 201                               |
| 39 | Università degli Studi di<br>Sassari                              | 39              | 240            | 560           | Italy   | Public                 | 1562    | 395                                     | 10                               | 85                                | 170                               | 219                               |
| 40 | Università degli Studi di<br>Udine                                | 40              | 257            | 606           | Italy   | Public                 | 1978    | 409                                     | 15                               | 77                                | 144                               | 205                               |
| 41 | Università degli Studi di<br>Camerino                             | 41              | 260            | 615           | Italy   | Public                 | 1337    | 281                                     | 8                                | 74                                | 119                               | 142                               |
| 42 | Università degli Studi<br>dell'Insubria Varese e<br>Como          | 42              | 269            | 644           | Italy   | Public                 | 1998    | 280                                     | 20                               | 69                                | 122                               | 160                               |

| #  | University  | Country<br>Rank | Region<br>Rank | World<br>Rank | Country | Type of<br>Institution | Founded | Scientists<br>in Italy<br>Top<br>60.000 | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 3% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 10% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 20% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 30% |
|----|---|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------|------------------------|---------|---|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 43 | Università degli Studi<br>della Tuscia                              | 43              | 272            | 650           | Italy   | Public                 | 1979    | 340                                     | 10                               | 67                                | 139                               | 203                               |
| 44 | Università del Salento  | 44              | 275            | 656           | Italy   | Public                 | 1955    | 433                                     | 6                                | 66                                | 159                               | 212                               |
| 45 | Università degli Studi<br>del Piemonte Orientale<br>Amedeo Avogadro | 45              | 290            | 696           | Italy   | Public                 | 1998    | 256                                     | 17                               | 62                                | 104                               | 133                               |
| 46 | Università Ca' Foscari<br>di Venezia                                | 46              | 294            | 714           | Italy   | Public                 | 1868    | 520                                     | 12                               | 59                                | 123                               | 175                               |
| 47 | Università degli Studi di<br>Urbino Carlo Bo                        | 47              | 298            | 719           | Italy   | Public                 | 1506    | 371                                     | 7                                | 58                                | 146                               | 203                               |
| 48 | Università Campus Bio<br>Medico di Roma                             | 48              | 306            | 736           | Italy   | Public                 | 1993    | 189                                     | 17                               | 56                                | 95                                | 115                               |
| 49 | International School for<br>Advanced Studies                        | 49              | 307            | 745           | Italy   | Public                 | 1978    | 258                                     | 24                               | 55                                | 81                                | 105                               |
| 50 | Università Commerciale<br>Luigi Bocconi Milano                      | 50              | 314            | 761           | Italy   | Private                | 1902    | 341                                     | 15                               | 53                                | 88                                | 136                               |
| 51 | Università degli Studi<br>della Basilicata                          | 51              | 318            | 768           | Italy   | Public                 | 1982    | 235                                     | 3                                | 52                                | 107                               | 145                               |
| 52 | Politecnico di Bari   | 52              | 320            | 776           | Italy   | Public                 | 1990    | 415                                     | 4                                | 50                                | 142                               | 187                               |
| 53 | Libera Università di<br>Bolzano                                     | 53              | 356            | 881           | Italy   | Private                | 1997    | 342                                     | 12                               | 39                                | 84                                | 127                               |
| 54 | Scuola Normale<br>Superiore di Pisa                                 | 54              | 362            | 896           | Italy   | Public                 | 1810    | 244                                     | 19                               | 38                                | 62                                | 84                                |
| 55 | Università degli Studi di<br>Foggia                                 | 55              | 367            | 908           | Italy   | Public                 | 1999    | 195                                     | 6                                | 37                                | 76                                | 101                               |
| 56 | Humanitas University  | 56              | 375            | 930           | Italy   | Private                | 2014    | 63                                      | 29                               | 36                                | 40                                | 43                                |
| 57 | Università degli Studi<br>del Molise                                | 57              | 411            | 1031          | Italy   | Public                 | 1982    | 196                                     | 5                                | 31                                | 69                                | 92                                |

| #  | University  | Country<br>Rank | Region<br>Rank | World<br>Rank | Country | Type of<br>Institution | Founded | Scientists<br>in Italy<br>Top<br>60.000 | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 3% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 10% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 20% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 30% |
|----|---|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------|------------------------|---------|---|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 58 | Università degli Studi di<br>Napoli Parthenope<br>(Istituto Universitario<br>Navale)            | 58              | 418            | 1047          | Italy   | Public                 | 1895    | 249                                     | 4                                | 30                                | 79                                | 123                               |
| 59 | Università degli Studi<br>Mediterranea di Reggio<br>Calabria                                    | 59              | 430            | 1086          | Italy   | Public                 | 1982    | 171                                     | 1                                | 28                                | 64                                | 85                                |
| 60 | Università degli Studi<br>del Sannio  | 60              | 437            | 1112          | Italy   | Public                 | 1998    | 149                                     | 5                                | 26                                | 68                                | 97                                |
| 61 | Università degli Studi di<br>Bergamo  | 61              | 444            | 1126          | Italy   | Public                 | 1968    | 307                                     | 4                                | 25                                | 72                                | 110                               |
| 62 | Università degli Studi di<br>Cassino  | 62              | 485            | 1205          | Italy   | Public                 | 1979    | 183                                     | 2                                | 22                                | 64                                | 98                                |
| 63 | Università degli Studi di<br>Teramo   | 63              | 522            | 1319          | Italy   | Public                 | 1993    | 113                                     | 4                                | 19                                | 37                                | 45                                |
| 64 | Libera Università<br>Internazionale degli<br>Studi Sociali LUISS<br>Guido Carli                 | 64              | 563            | 1447          | Italy   | Private                | 1974    | 186                                     | 1                                | 16                                | 35                                | 66                                |
| 65 | Scuola Superiore di<br>Studi Universitari e di<br>Perfezionamento<br>Sant'Anna SSSUP di<br>Pisa | 65              | 590            | 1538          | Italy   | Public                 | 1987    | 285                                     | 2                                | 14                                | 38                                | 68                                |
| 66 | Università degli studi di<br>Roma Foro Italico  | 66              | 614            | 1634          | Italy   | Public                 | 1998    | 35                                      | 3                                | 13                                | 16                                | 18                                |
| 67 | Azienda Ospedaliero<br>Universitaria Careggi  | 67              | 691            | 1944          | Italy   | Public                 | 1992    | 49                                      | 3                                | 9                                 | 21                                | 31                                |
| 68 | Università degli Studi di<br>Enna Kore  | 68              | 718            | 2034          | Italy   | Public                 | 2005    | 79                                      | 1                                | 8                                 | 21                                | 32                                |

| #  | University   | Country<br>Rank | Region<br>Rank | World<br>Rank | Country | Type of<br>Institution | Founded | Scientists<br>in Italy<br>Top<br>60.000 | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 3% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 10% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 20% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 30% |
|----|--|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------|------------------------|---------|---|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 69 | Scuola Superiore IUSS<br>Istituto Universitario di<br>Studi Superiori di Pavia         | 69              | 723            | 2063          | Italy   | Public                 | 1997    | 70                                      | 2                                | 8                                 | 17                                | 23                                |
| 70 | Azienda Usl di Bologna   | 70              | 751            | 2163          | Italy   | Public                 | 1991    | 51                                      | 3                                | 7                                 | 19                                | 27                                |
| 71 | Università di Roma<br>LUMSA (Libera<br>Università Maria SS<br>Assunta)                 | 71              | 803            | 2357          | Italy   | Private                | 1939    | 63                                      | 0                                | 6                                 | 11                                | 17                                |
| 72 | A.O.U. Citta della<br>Salute e della Scienza<br>di Torino                              | 72              | 837            | 2468          | Italy   | Public                 | 2012    | 42                                      | 1                                | 5                                 | 15                                | 22                                |
| 73 | Università Telematica<br>Internazionale<br>UniNettuno                                  | 73              | 921            | 2780          | Italy   | Private                | 2005    | 25                                      | 1                                | 4                                 | 10                                | 12                                |
| 74 | Università Carlo<br>Cattaneo (Libero<br>istituto universitario<br>Carlo Cattaneo LIUC) | 74              | 925            | 2795          | Italy   | Private                | 1991    | 49                                      | 0                                | 4                                 | 9                                 | 15                                |
| 75 | Libera Università<br>Mediterranea LUM<br>Giuseppe Degennaro<br>University              | 75              | 937            | 2848          | Italy   | Private                | 1995    | 30                                      | 1                                | 4                                 | 7                                 | 10                                |
| 76 | Università di Macerata   | 76              | 992            | 3049          | Italy   | Public                 | 1290    | 133                                     | 0                                | 3                                 | 9                                 | 30                                |
| 77 | Azienda USL di Modena  | 77              | 1010           | 3120          | Italy   | Public                 | 1994    | 25                                      | 0                                | 3                                 | 8                                 | 11                                |
| 78 | Università degli Studi<br>Niccolò Cusano<br>(Università delle<br>Scienze Umane)        | 78              | 1053           | 3345          | Italy   | Private                | 2006    | 62                                      | 0                                | 2                                 | 14                                | 24                                |

| #  | University  | Country<br>Rank | Region<br>Rank | World<br>Rank | Country | Type of<br>Institution | Founded | Scientists<br>in Italy<br>Top<br>60.000 | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 3% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 10% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 20% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 30% |
|----|---|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------|------------------------|---------|---|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 79 | Libera Università di<br>Lingue e<br>Comunicazione (IULM<br>Istituto universitario di<br>lingue moderne) | 79              | 1082           | 3434          | Italy   | Public                 | 1968    | 41                                      | 0                                | 2                                 | 10                                | 14                                |
| 80 | Università IUAV di<br>Venezia (Istituto<br>universitario di<br>architettura di Venezia)                 | 80              | 1132           | 3634          | Italy   | Public                 | 1926    | 96                                      | 0                                | 2                                 | 5                                 | 20                                |
| 81 | Università Europea di<br>Roma   | 81              | 1155           | 3773          | Italy   | Private                | 2004    | 32                                      | 1                                | 2                                 | 4                                 | 9                                 |
| 82 | Università Telematica<br>Pegaso   | 82              | 1165           | 3809          | Italy   | Private                | 2006    | 24                                      | 1                                | 2                                 | 4                                 | 5                                 |
| 83 | Università Telematica<br>Giustino Fortunato   | 83              | 1169           | 3820          | Italy   | Private                | 2006    | 14                                      | 1                                | 2                                 | 4                                 | 5                                 |
| 84 | Università Telematica<br>San Raffaele Roma  | 84              | 1193           | 3920          | Italy   | Private                | 2006    | 11                                      | 1                                | 2                                 | 3                                 | 6                                 |
| 85 | Venice International<br>University  | 85              | 1212           | 4044          | Italy   | Public                 | 1995    | 4                                       | 0                                | 2                                 | 2                                 | 2                                 |
| 86 | eCampus Università<br>telematica  | 86              | 1225           | 4084          | Italy   | Private                | 2006    | 45                                      | 0                                | 1                                 | 12                                | 18                                |
| 87 | Università degli Studi<br>Guglielmo Marconi   | 87              | 1317           | 4430          | Italy   | Private                | 2004    | 40                                      | 0                                | 1                                 | 4                                 | 14                                |
| 88 | Università degli Studi di<br>Napoli L'Orientale<br>(Istituto Universitario<br>Orientale di Napoli)      | 88              | 1347           | 4601          | Italy   | Public                 | 1732    | 67                                      | 0                                | 1                                 | 3                                 | 7                                 |
| 89 | John Cabot University   | 89              | 1366           | 4679          | Italy   | Private                | 1972    | 19                                      | 0                                | 1                                 | 3                                 | 3                                 |
| 90 | Università di Scienze<br>Gastronomiche Bra<br>Colorno   | 90              | 1415           | 4945          | Italy   | Private                | 2004    | 16                                      | 0                                | 1                                 | 2                                 | 5                                 |

| #   | University   | Country<br>Rank | Region<br>Rank | World<br>Rank | Country | Type of<br>Institution | Founded | Scientists<br>in Italy<br>Top<br>60.000 | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 3% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 10% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 20% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 30% |
|-----|--|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------|------------------------|---------|---|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 91  | Università degli Studi<br>Suor Orsola Benincasa<br>Napoli  | 91              | 1448           | 5202          | Italy   | Private                | 2004    | 29                                      | 0                                | 1                                 | 1                                 | 6                                 |
| 92  | Link Campus University   | 92              | 1622           | 6261          | Italy   | Private                | 1999    | 31                                      | 0                                | 0                                 | 3                                 | 4                                 |
| 93  | Università per Stranieri<br>di Perugia   | 93              | 1627           | 6285          | Italy   | Public                 | 1925    | 21                                      | 0                                | 0                                 | 3                                 | 5                                 |
| 94  | Università per Stranieri<br>di Siena   | 94              | 1644           | 6367          | Italy   | Public                 | 1917    | 18                                      | 0                                | 0                                 | 3                                 | 3                                 |
| 95  | Universitas<br>Mercatorum Università<br>Telematica delle<br>Camere di Commercio<br>Italiane      | 95              | 1702           | 6595          | Italy   | Public                 | 2006    | 26                                      | 0                                | 0                                 | 2                                 | 5                                 |
| 96  | Università Telematica<br>Unitelma Sapienza   | 96              | 1723           | 6713          | Italy   | Private                | 2004    | 20                                      | 0                                | 0                                 | 2                                 | 5                                 |
| 97  | Università della Valle<br>d'Aosta  | 97              | 1853           | 7389          | Italy   | Private                | 2000    | 21                                      | 0                                | 0                                 | 1                                 | 5                                 |
| 98  | Università degli Studi<br>Internazionali di Roma<br>(Libera università degli<br>studi San Pio V) | 98              | 2097           | 9062          | Italy   | Private                | 1996    | 22                                      | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                 | 4                                 |
| 99  | Pontificia Università<br>della Santa Croce   | 99              | 2211           | 9772          | Italy   | Private                | 1984    | 24                                      | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                 | 1                                 |
| 100 | Pontificia Università<br>Gregoriana  | 100             | 2219           | 9842          | Italy   | Private                | 1551    | 19                                      | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                 | 2                                 |
| 101 | American University of Rome  | 101             | 2325           | 10627         | Italy   | Private                | 1969    | 11                                      | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                 | 1                                 |
| 102 | Università Pontificia<br>Antonianum  | 102             | 2359           | 10826         | Italy   | Private                | 1933    | 6                                       | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                 | 1                                 |
| 103 | Pontificia Università<br>Lateranense   | 103             | 2365           | 10955         | Italy   | Public                 | 1773    | 7                                       | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                 | 1                                 |

| #   | University                                       | Country<br>Rank | Region<br>Rank | World<br>Rank | Country | Type of<br>Institution | Founded | Scientists<br>in Italy<br>Top<br>60.000 | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 3% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 10% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 20% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 30% |
|-----|--|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------|------------------------|---------|---|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 104 | Università Pontificia<br>Salesiana               | 104             | 2458           | 11750         | Italy   | Private                | 1940    | 8                                       | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                 | 0                                 |
| 105 | Fondazione Banca degli<br>Occhi del Veneto       | 105             | 2597           | 13092         | Italy   | Public                 | 1987    | 2                                       | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                 | 1                                 |
| 106 | Accademia di Belle Arti<br>di Carrara            | 106             | 2607           | 13153         | Italy   | Public                 | 1769    | 2                                       | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                 | 0                                 |
| 107 | Fondazione Milano<br>Scuole Civiche di<br>Milano | 107             | 2621           | 13309         | Italy   | Private                | 2000    | 1                                       | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                 | 1                                 |
| 108 | Centro Polispecialistico<br>Mediterraneo         | 108             | 2626           | 13330         | Italy   | Private                | 2017    | 1                                       | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                 | 1                                 |
| 109 | Fundazione Unicampus<br>San Pellegrino           | 109             | 2632           | 13357         | Italy   | Private                | 2010    | 1                                       | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                 | 1                                 |
| 110 | Nuova Accademia di<br>Belle Arti di Milano       | 110             | 2767           | 15511         | Italy   | Private                | 1980    | 3                                       | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                 | 0                                 |
| 111 | POLIMODA Fashion<br>Design School                | 111             | 2776           | 15728         | Italy   | Private                | 1986    | 1                                       | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                 | 0                                 |

Table IV. Public Universities in Italy top 60.000

| #  | University  | Country<br>Rank | Region<br>Rank | World<br>Rank | Country | Founded | Scientists<br>in Italy<br>Top 60.000 | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 3% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 10% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 20% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 30% |
|----|---|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------|---------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1  | Università degli Studi di Roma<br>La Sapienza       | 1               | 5              | 31            | Italy   | 1303    | 3230                                 | 169                              | 674                               | 1225                              | 1593                              |
| 2  | Università degli Studi di Padova                    | 2               | 11             | 43            | Italy   | 1222    | 2420                                 | 161                              | 576                               | 995                               | 1222                              |
| 3  | Università degli Studi di Napoli<br>Federico II     | 3               | 15             | 51            | Italy   | 1224    | 2304                                 | 133                              | 538                               | 994                               | 1273                              |
| 4  | Università di Bologna                               | 4               | 17             | 54            | Italy   | 1088    | 2625                                 | 155                              | 523                               | 970                               | 1280                              |
| 5  | Università degli Studi di Milano                    | 5               | 34             | 87            | Italy   | 1924    | 1625                                 | 141                              | 416                               | 726                               | 904                               |
| 6  | Università degli Studi di<br>Firenze                | 6               | 39             | 99            | Italy   | 1321    | 1678                                 | 101                              | 386                               | 688                               | 870                               |
| 7  | Università degli Studi di Torino                    | 7               | 43             | 108           | Italy   | 1404    | 1641                                 | 91                               | 352                               | 663                               | 862                               |
| 8  | Politecnico di Milano                               | 8               | 44             | 111           | Italy   | 1863    | 2346                                 | 59                               | 340                               | 646                               | 835                               |
| 9  | Università di Pisa                                  | 9               | 52             | 132           | Italy   | 1343    | 1366                                 | 70                               | 302                               | 576                               | 715                               |
| 10 | Università degli Studi di Genova                    |                 | 55             | 144           | Italy   | 1481    | 1189                                 | 73                               | 293                               | 517                               | 639                               |
| 11 | Università degli Studi di Pavia                     | 11              | 72             | 187           | Italy   | 1361    | 717                                  | 68                               | 239                               | 380                               | 468                               |
| 12 | Università degli Studi di Milano<br>Bicocca         | 12              | 73             | 191           | Italy   | 1998    | 1178                                 | 68                               | 237                               | 433                               | 568                               |
| 13 | Università degli Studi di<br>Perugia                | 13              | 78             | 208           | Italy   | 1308    | 693                                  | 56                               | 218                               | 372                               | 459                               |
| 14 | Università degli Studi di<br>Palermo                | 14              | 80             | 211           | Italy   | 1806    | 1069                                 | 54                               | 215                               | 429                               | 555                               |
| 15 | Politecnico di Torino                               | 15              | 83             | 219           | Italy   | 1906    | 1551                                 | 35                               | 208                               | 447                               | 584                               |
| 16 | Università degli Studi di Roma<br>Tor Vergata       | 16              | 87             | 225           | Italy   | 1982    | 784                                  | 53                               | 198                               | 374                               | 473                               |
| 17 | Università degli Studi di Parma                     | 17              | 99             | 243           | Italy   | 1117    | 756                                  | 40                               | 187                               | 348                               | 429                               |
| 18 | Università degli Studi di<br>Modena e Reggio Emilia | 18              | 103            | 253           | Italy   | 1175    | 782                                  | 35                               | 183                               | 338                               | 435                               |
| 19 | Università degli Studi di<br>Catania                | 19              | 104            | 254           | Italy   | 1434    | 796                                  | 32                               | 183                               | 329                               | 435                               |

| #  | University   | Country<br>Rank | Region<br>Rank | World<br>Rank | Country | Founded | Scientists<br>in Italy<br>Top 60.000 | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 3% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 10% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 20% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 30% |
|----|--|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------|---------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 20 | Università degli Studi di Bari<br>Aldo Moro                    | 20              | 107            | 258           | Italy   | 1924    | 691                                  | 47                               | 181                               | 327                               | 396                               |
| 21 | Università degli Studi di<br>Ferrara                           | 21              | 120            | 286           | Italy   | 1391    | 655                                  | 48                               | 165                               | 270                               | 360                               |
| 22 | Università degli Studi di<br>Messina                           | 22              | 128            | 300           | Italy   | 1548    | 545                                  | 28                               | 155                               | 270                               | 334                               |
| 23 | Università degli Studi di<br>Cagliari                          | 23              | 131            | 306           | Italy   | 1606    | 746                                  | 27                               | 150                               | 277                               | 370                               |
| 24 | Università degli Studi di Verona                               | 24              | 134            | 310           | Italy   | 1959    | 647                                  | 50                               | 149                               | 247                               | 318                               |
| 25 | Università della Calabria                                      | 25              | 136            | 316           | Italy   | 1972    | 741                                  | 22                               | 143                               | 306                               | 408                               |
| 26 | Università degli Studi di Brescia                              | 26              | 149            | 338           | Italy   | 1982    | 536                                  | 42                               | 133                               | 249                               | 316                               |
| 27 | Università Politécnica delle<br>Marche                         | 27              | 161            | 369           | Italy   | 1969    | 590                                  | 28                               | 122                               | 241                               | 315                               |
| 28 | Università degli Studi di Siena                                | 28              | 165            | 379           | Italy   | 1240    | 550                                  | 33                               | 120                               | 240                               | 314                               |
| 29 | Università degli Studi di Trento                               | 29              | 187            | 419           | Italy   | 1962    | 898                                  | 25                               | 109                               | 214                               | 308                               |
| 30 | Università degli studi della<br>Campania Luigi Vanvitelli      | 30              | 193            | 430           | Italy   | 1991    | 505                                  | 29                               | 103                               | 186                               | 248                               |
| 31 | Università degli Studi Roma Tre                                | 31              | 207            | 456           | Italy   | 1992    | 666                                  | 18                               | 94                                | 202                               | 295                               |
| 32 | Università degli Studi di Trieste                              | 32              | 214            | 465           | Italy   | 1924    | 467                                  | 27                               | 92                                | 165                               | 221                               |
| 33 | Università degli Studi<br>dell'Aquila                          | 33              | 216            | 468           | Italy   | 1596    | 459                                  | 22                               | 91                                | 200                               | 254                               |
| 34 | Universita degli Studi Magna<br>Graecia di Catanzaro           | 34              | 218            | 474           | Italy   | 1998    | 261                                  | 31                               | 91                                | 133                               | 163                               |
| 35 | Università degli Studi Gabriele<br>d'Annunzio Chieti e Pescara | 35              | 227            | 495           | Italy   | 1960    | 384                                  | 20                               | 87                                | 150                               | 201                               |
| 36 | Università degli Studi di Sassari                              | 36              | 231            | 501           | Italy   | 1562    | 395                                  | 10                               | 85                                | 170                               | 219                               |
| 37 | Università degli Studi di Udine                                | 37              | 248            | 544           | Italy   | 1978    | 409                                  | 15                               | 77                                | 144                               | 205                               |
| 38 | Università degli Studi di<br>Camerino                          | 38              | 251            | 553           | Italy   | 1337    | 281                                  | 8                                | 74                                | 119                               | 142                               |

| #  | University  | Country<br>Rank | Region<br>Rank | World<br>Rank | Country | Founded | Scientists<br>in Italy<br>Top 60.000 | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 3% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 10% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 20% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 30% |
|----|---|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------|---------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 39 | Università degli Studi<br>dell'Insubria Varese e Como                             | 39              | 260            | 576           | Italy   | 1998    | 280                                  | 20                               | 69                                | 122                               | 160                               |
| 40 | Università degli Studi della<br>Tuscia  | 40              | 263            | 581           | Italy   | 1979    | 340                                  | 10                               | 67                                | 139                               | 203                               |
| 41 | Università del Salento  | 41              | 266            | 586           | Italy   | 1955    | 433                                  | 6                                | 66                                | 159                               | 212                               |
| 42 | Università degli Studi del<br>Piemonte Orientale Amedeo<br>Avogadro               | 42              | 280            | 618           | Italy   | 1998    | 256                                  | 17                               | 62                                | 104                               | 133                               |
| 43 | Università Ca' Foscari di<br>Venezia  | 43              | 284            | 634           | Italy   | 1868    | 520                                  | 12                               | 59                                | 123                               | 175                               |
| 44 | Università degli Studi di Urbino<br>Carlo Bo                                      | 44              | 288            | 639           | Italy   | 1506    | 371                                  | 7                                | 58                                | 146                               | 203                               |
| 45 | Università Campus Bio Medico<br>di Roma   | 45              | 296            | 656           | Italy   | 1993    | 189                                  | 17                               | 56                                | 95                                | 115                               |
| 46 | International School for<br>Advanced Studies                                      | 46              | 297            | 661           | Italy   | 1978    | 258                                  | 24                               | 55                                | 81                                | 105                               |
| 47 | Università degli Studi della<br>Basilicata  | 47              | 307            | 681           | Italy   | 1982    | 235                                  | 3                                | 52                                | 107                               | 145                               |
| 48 | Politecnico di Bari   | 48              | 309            | 689           | Italy   | 1990    | 415                                  | 4                                | 50                                | 142                               | 187                               |
| 49 | Scuola Normale Superiore di<br>Pisa   | 49              | 348            | 785           | Italy   | 1810    | 244                                  | 19                               | 38                                | 62                                | 84                                |
| 50 | Università degli Studi di Foggia  | 50              | 353            | 797           | Italy   | 1999    | 195                                  | 6                                | 37                                | 76                                | 101                               |
| 51 | Università degli Studi del<br>Molise  | 51              | 393            | 902           | Italy   | 1982    | 196                                  | 5                                | 31                                | 69                                | 92                                |
| 52 | Università degli Studi di Napoli<br>Parthenope (Istituto<br>Universitario Navale) | 52              | 400            | 918           | Italy   | 1895    | 249                                  | 4                                | 30                                | 79                                | 123                               |
| 53 | Università degli Studi<br>Mediterranea di Reggio<br>Calabria                      | 53              | 411            | 949           | Italy   | 1982    | 171                                  | 1                                | 28                                | 64                                | 85                                |

| #  | University  | Country<br>Rank | Region<br>Rank | World<br>Rank | Country | Founded | Scientists<br>in Italy<br>Top 60.000 | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 3% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 10% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 20% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 30% |
|----|---|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------|---------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 54 | Università degli Studi del<br>Sannio  | 54              | 416            | 970           | Italy   | 1998    | 149                                  | 5                                | 26                                | 68                                | 97                                |
| 55 | Università degli Studi di<br>Bergamo  | 55              | 423            | 983           | Italy   | 1968    | 307                                  | 4                                | 25                                | 72                                | 110                               |
| 56 | Università degli Studi di<br>Cassino  | 56              | 463            | 1050          | Italy   | 1979    | 183                                  | 2                                | 22                                | 64                                | 98                                |
| 57 | Università degli Studi di<br>Teramo   | 57              | 495            | 1149          | Italy   | 1993    | 113                                  | 4                                | 19                                | 37                                | 45                                |
| 58 | Scuola Superiore di Studi<br>Universitari e di<br>Perfezionamento Sant'Anna<br>SSSUP di Pisa      | 58              | 552            | 1317          | Italy   | 1987    | 285                                  | 2                                | 14                                | 38                                | 68                                |
| 59 | Università degli studi di Roma<br>Foro Italico  | 59              | 572            | 1389          | Italy   | 1998    | 35                                   | 3                                | 13                                | 16                                | 18                                |
| 60 | Azienda Ospedaliero<br>Universitaria Careggi  | 60              | 636            | 1629          | Italy   | 1992    | 49                                   | 3                                | 9                                 | 21                                | 31                                |
| 61 | Università degli Studi di Enna<br>Kore  | 61              | 656            | 1698          | Italy   | 2005    | 79                                   | 1                                | 8                                 | 21                                | 32                                |
| 62 | Scuola Superiore IUSS Istituto<br>Universitario di Studi Superiori<br>di Pavia                    | 62              | 660            | 1720          | Italy   | 1997    | 70                                   | 2                                | 8                                 | 17                                | 23                                |
| 63 | Azienda Usl di Bologna  | 63              | 684            | 1794          | Italy   | 1991    | 51                                   | 3                                | 7                                 | 19                                | 27                                |
| 64 | A.O.U. Citta della Salute e della<br>Scienza di Torino  | 64              | 753            | 2019          | Italy   | 2012    | 42                                   | 1                                | 5                                 | 15                                | 22                                |
| 65 | Università di Macerata  | 65              | 871            | 2418          | Italy   | 1290    | 133                                  | 0                                | 3                                 | 9                                 | 30                                |
| 66 | Azienda USL di Modena   | 66              | 885            | 2467          | Italy   | 1994    | 25                                   | 0                                | 3                                 | 8                                 | 11                                |
| 67 | Libera Università di Lingue e<br>Comunicazione (IULM Istituto<br>universitario di lingue moderne) | 67              | 947            | 2667          | Italy   | 1968    | 41                                   | 0                                | 2                                 | 10                                | 14                                |

| #  | University   | Country<br>Rank | Region<br>Rank | World<br>Rank | Country | Founded | Scientists<br>in Italy<br>Top 60.000 | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 3% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 10% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 20% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 30% |
|----|--|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------|---------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 68 | Università IUAV di Venezia<br>(Istituto universitario di<br>architettura di Venezia)               | 68              | 988            | 2805          | Italy   | 1926    | 96                                   | 0                                | 2                                 | 5                                 | 20                                |
| 69 | Venice International University  | 69              | 1038           | 3028          | Italy   | 1995    | 4                                    | 0                                | 2                                 | 2                                 | 2                                 |
| 70 | Università degli Studi di Napoli<br>L'Orientale (Istituto<br>Universitario Orientale di<br>Napoli) | 70              | 1157           | 3391          | Italy   | 1732    | 67                                   | 0                                | 1                                 | 3                                 | 7                                 |
| 71 | Università per Stranieri di<br>Perugia   | 71              | 1353           | 4279          | Italy   | 1925    | 21                                   | 0                                | 0                                 | 3                                 | 5                                 |
| 72 | Università per Stranieri di<br>Siena   | 72              | 1364           | 4323          | Italy   | 1917    | 18                                   | 0                                | 0                                 | 3                                 | 3                                 |
| 73 | Universitas Mercatorum<br>Università Telematica delle<br>Camere di Commercio Italiane              | 73              | 1411           | 4471          | Italy   | 2006    | 26                                   | 0                                | 0                                 | 2                                 | 5                                 |
| 74 | Pontificia Università<br>Lateranense   | 74              | 1856           | 6680          | Italy   | 1773    | 7                                    | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                 | 1                                 |
| 75 | Fondazione Banca degli Occhi<br>del Veneto   | 75              | 1993           | 7659          | Italy   | 1987    | 2                                    | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                 | 1                                 |
| 76 | Accademia di Belle Arti di<br>Carrara  | 76              | 2000           | 7688          | Italy   | 1769    | 2                                    | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                 | 0                                 |

Table V. Private Universities in Italy top 60.000

| #  | University  | Country<br>Rank | Region<br>Rank | World<br>Rank | Country | Founded | Scientists<br>in Italy<br>Top 60.000 | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 3% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 10% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 20% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 30% |
|----|---|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------|---------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1  | Università Cattolica del Sacro<br>Cuore   | 1               | 6              | 39            | Italy   | 1921    | 702                                  | 76                               | 185                               | 299                               | 368                               |
| 2  | Università degli Studi di Salerno   | 2               | 7              | 41            | Italy   | 1944    | 825                                  | 41                               | 168                               | 323                               | 411                               |
| 3  | Università Vita Salute San<br>Raffaele  | 3               | 8              | 44            | Italy   | 1996    | 391                                  | 70                               | 159                               | 254                               | 311                               |
| 4  | Università Commerciale Luigi<br>Bocconi Milano                                      | 4               | 11             | 87            | Italy   | 1902    | 341                                  | 15                               | 53                                | 88                                | 136                               |
| 5  | Libera Università di Bolzano  | 5               | 14             | 110           | Italy   | 1997    | 342                                  | 12                               | 39                                | 84                                | 127                               |
| 6  | Humanitas University  | 6               | 15             | 117           | Italy   | 2014    | 63                                   | 29                               | 36                                | 40                                | 43                                |
| 7  | Libera Università Internazionale<br>degli Studi Sociali LUISS Guido<br>Carli        | 7               | 32             | 198           | Italy   | 1974    | 186                                  | 1                                | 16                                | 35                                | 66                                |
| 8  | Università di Roma LUMSA<br>(Libera Università Maria SS<br>Assunta)                 | 8               | 77             | 416           | Italy   | 1939    | 63                                   | 0                                | 6                                 | 11                                | 17                                |
| 9  | Università Telematica<br>Internazionale UniNettuno                                  | 9               | 106            | 547           | Italy   | 2005    | 25                                   | 1                                | 4                                 | 10                                | 12                                |
| 10 | Università Carlo Cattaneo<br>(Libero istituto universitario<br>Carlo Cattaneo LIUC) | 10              | 108            | 553           | Italy   | 1991    | 49                                   | 0                                | 4                                 | 9                                 | 15                                |
| 11 | Libera Università Mediterranea<br>LUM Giuseppe Degennaro<br>University              | 11              | 112            | 573           | Italy   | 1995    | 30                                   | 1                                | 4                                 | 7                                 | 10                                |
| 12 | Università degli Studi Niccolò<br>Cusano (Università delle Scienze<br>Umane)        | 12              | 130            | 741           | Italy   | 2006    | 62                                   | 0                                | 2                                 | 14                                | 24                                |
| 13 | Università Europea di Roma  | 13              | 151            | 885           | Italy   | 2004    | 32                                   | 1                                | 2                                 | 4                                 | 9                                 |
| 14 | Università Telematica Pegaso  | 14              | 156            | 900           | Italy   | 2006    | 24                                   | 1                                | 2                                 | 4                                 | 5                                 |

| #  | University  | Country<br>Rank | Region<br>Rank | World<br>Rank | Country | Founded | Scientists<br>in Italy<br>Top 60.000 | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 3% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 10% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 20% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 30% |
|----|---|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------|---------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 15 | Università Telematica Giustino<br>Fortunato   | 15              | 158            | 906           | Italy   | 2006    | 14                                   | 1                                | 2                                 | 4                                 | 5                                 |
| 16 | Università Telematica San<br>Raffaele Roma  | 16              | 168            | 951           | Italy   | 2006    | 11                                   | 1                                | 2                                 | 3                                 | 6                                 |
| 17 | eCampus Università telematica   | 17              | 176            | 1032          | Italy   | 2006    | 45                                   | 0                                | 1                                 | 12                                | 18                                |
| 18 | Università degli Studi Guglielmo<br>Marconi   | 18              | 187            | 1153          | Italy   | 2004    | 40                                   | 0                                | 1                                 | 4                                 | 14                                |
| 19 | John Cabot University   | 19              | 196            | 1240          | Italy   | 1972    | 19                                   | 0                                | 1                                 | 3                                 | 3                                 |
| 20 | Università di Scienze<br>Gastronomiche Bra Colorno  | 20              | 216            | 1358          | Italy   | 2004    | 16                                   | 0                                | 1                                 | 2                                 | 5                                 |
| 21 | Università degli Studi Suor<br>Orsola Benincasa Napoli  | 21              | 227            | 1489          | Italy   | 2004    | 29                                   | 0                                | 1                                 | 1                                 | 6                                 |
| 22 | Link Campus University  | 22              | 271            | 1994          | Italy   | 1999    | 31                                   | 0                                | 0                                 | 3                                 | 4                                 |
| 23 | Università Telematica Unitelma<br>Sapienza  | 23              | 299            | 2192          | Italy   | 2004    | 20                                   | 0                                | 0                                 | 2                                 | 5                                 |
| 24 | Università della Valle d'Aosta  | 24              | 328            | 2472          | Italy   | 2000    | 21                                   | 0                                | 0                                 | 1                                 | 5                                 |
| 25 | Università degli Studi<br>Internazionali di Roma (Libera<br>università degli studi San Pio V) | 25              | 412            | 3325          | Italy   | 1996    | 22                                   | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                 | 4                                 |
| 26 | Pontificia Università della Santa<br>Croce  | 26              | 442            | 3658          | Italy   | 1984    | 24                                   | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                 | 1                                 |
| 27 | Pontificia Università Gregoriana  | 27              | 447            | 3695          | Italy   | 1551    | 19                                   | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                 | 2                                 |
| 28 | American University of Rome   | 28              | 493            | 4096          | Italy   | 1969    | 11                                   | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                 | 1                                 |
| 29 | Università Pontificia Antonianum  | 29              | 506            | 4202          | Italy   | 1933    | 6                                    | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                 | 1                                 |
| 30 | Università Pontificia Salesiana   | 30              | 550            | 4706          | Italy   | 1940    | 8                                    | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                 | 0                                 |
| 31 | Fondazione Milano Scuole<br>Civiche di Milano   | 31              | 611            | 5537          | Italy   | 2000    | 1                                    | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                 | 1                                 |
| 32 | Centro Polispecialistico<br>Mediterraneo  | 32              | 614            | 5549          | Italy   | 2017    | 1                                    | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                 | 1                                 |

| #  | University                                 | Country<br>Rank | Region<br>Rank | World<br>Rank | Country | Founded |   | in World | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 10% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 20% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 30% |
|----|--|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------|---------|---|----------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 33 | Fundazione Unicampus San<br>Pellegrino     | 33              | 617            | 5565          | Italy   | 2010    | 1 | 0        | 0                                 | 0                                 | 1                                 |
| 34 | Nuova Accademia di Belle Arti di<br>Milano | 34              | 671            | 6763          | Italy   | 1980    | 3 | 0        | 0                                 | 0                                 | 0                                 |
| 35 | POLIMODA Fashion Design<br>School          | 35              | 674            | 6874          | Italy   | 1986    | 1 | 0        | 0                                 | 0                                 | 0                                 |

Table VI. Young Universities in Italy Top 60.000

| #  | University   | Country<br>Rank | Region<br>Rank | World<br>Rank | Country | Founded | Scientists<br>in Italy<br>Top 60.000 | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 3% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 10% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 20% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 30% |
|----|--|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------|---------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1  | Università degli Studi di Milano<br>Bicocca                                    | 12              | 77             | 220           | Italy   | 1998    | 1178                                 | 68                               | 237                               | 433                               | 568                               |
| 2  | Università Vita Salute San<br>Raffaele   | 24              | 131            | 335           | Italy   | 1996    | 391                                  | 70                               | 159                               | 254                               | 311                               |
| 3  | Universita degli Studi Magna<br>Graecia di Catanzaro                           | 37              | 227            | 533           | Italy   | 1998    | 261                                  | 31                               | 91                                | 133                               | 163                               |
| 4  | Università degli Studi<br>dell'Insubria Varese e Como                          | 42              | 269            | 644           | Italy   | 1998    | 280                                  | 20                               | 69                                | 122                               | 160                               |
| 5  | Università degli Studi del<br>Piemonte Orientale Amedeo<br>Avogadro            | 45              | 290            | 696           | Italy   | 1998    | 256                                  | 17                               | 62                                | 104                               | 133                               |
| 6  | Libera Università di Bolzano   | 53              | 356            | 881           | Italy   | 1997    | 342                                  | 12                               | 39                                | 84                                | 127                               |
| 7  | Università degli Studi di Foggia   | 55              | 367            | 908           | Italy   | 1999    | 195                                  | 6                                | 37                                | 76                                | 101                               |
| 8  | Humanitas University   | 56              | 375            | 930           | Italy   | 2014    | 63                                   | 29                               | 36                                | 40                                | 43                                |
| 9  | Università degli Studi del<br>Sannio   | 60              | 437            | 1112          | Italy   | 1998    | 149                                  | 5                                | 26                                | 68                                | 97                                |
| 10 | Università degli studi di Roma<br>Foro Italico                                 | 66              | 614            | 1634          | Italy   | 1998    | 35                                   | 3                                | 13                                | 16                                | 18                                |
| 11 | Università degli Studi di Enna<br>Kore   | 68              | 718            | 2034          | Italy   | 2005    | 79                                   | 1                                | 8                                 | 21                                | 32                                |
| 12 | Scuola Superiore IUSS Istituto<br>Universitario di Studi Superiori<br>di Pavia | 69              | 723            | 2063          | Italy   | 1997    | 70                                   | 2                                | 8                                 | 17                                | 23                                |
| 13 | A.O.U. Citta della Salute e della<br>Scienza di Torino                         | 72              | 837            | 2468          | Italy   | 2012    | 42                                   | 1                                | 5                                 | 15                                | 22                                |
| 14 | Università Telematica<br>Internazionale UniNettuno                             | 73              | 921            | 2780          | Italy   | 2005    | 25                                   | 1                                | 4                                 | 10                                | 12                                |

| #  | University  | Country<br>Rank | Region<br>Rank | World<br>Rank | Country | Founded | Scientists<br>in Italy<br>Top 60.000 | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 3% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 10% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 20% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 30% |
|----|---|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------|---------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 15 | Libera Università Mediterranea<br>LUM Giuseppe Degennaro<br>University                        | 75              | 937            | 2848          | Italy   | 1995    | 30                                   | 1                                | 4                                 | 7                                 | 10                                |
| 16 | Azienda USL di Modena   | 77              | 1010           | 3120          | Italy   | 1994    | 25                                   | 0                                | 3                                 | 8                                 | 11                                |
| 17 | Università degli Studi Niccolò<br>Cusano (Università delle<br>Scienze Umane)                  | 78              | 1053           | 3345          | Italy   | 2006    | 62                                   | 0                                | 2                                 | 14                                | 24                                |
| 18 | Università Europea di Roma  | 81              | 1155           | 3773          | Italy   | 2004    | 32                                   | 1                                | 2                                 | 4                                 | 9                                 |
| 19 | Università Telematica Pegaso  | 82              | 1165           | 3809          | Italy   | 2006    | 24                                   | 1                                | 2                                 | 4                                 | 5                                 |
| 20 | Università Telematica Giustino<br>Fortunato   | 83              | 1169           | 3820          | Italy   | 2006    | 14                                   | 1                                | 2                                 | 4                                 | 5                                 |
| 21 | Università Telematica San<br>Raffaele Roma  | 84              | 1193           | 3920          | Italy   | 2006    | 11                                   | 1                                | 2                                 | 3                                 | 6                                 |
| 22 | Venice International University   | 85              | 1212           | 4044          | Italy   | 1995    | 4                                    | 0                                | 2                                 | 2                                 | 2                                 |
| 23 | eCampus Università telematica   | 86              | 1225           | 4084          | Italy   | 2006    | 45                                   | 0                                | 1                                 | 12                                | 18                                |
| 24 | Università degli Studi Guglielmo<br>Marconi   | 87              | 1317           | 4430          | Italy   | 2004    | 40                                   | 0                                | 1                                 | 4                                 | 14                                |
| 25 | Università di Scienze<br>Gastronomiche Bra Colorno  | 90              | 1415           | 4945          | Italy   | 2004    | 16                                   | 0                                | 1                                 | 2                                 | 5                                 |
| 26 | Università degli Studi Suor<br>Orsola Benincasa Napoli  | 91              | 1448           | 5202          | Italy   | 2004    | 29                                   | 0                                | 1                                 | 1                                 | 6                                 |
| 27 | Link Campus University  | 92              | 1622           | 6261          | Italy   | 1999    | 31                                   | 0                                | 0                                 | 3                                 | 4                                 |
| 28 | Universitas Mercatorum<br>Università Telematica delle<br>Camere di Commercio Italiane         | 95              | 1702           | 6595          | Italy   | 2006    | 26                                   | 0                                | 0                                 | 2                                 | 5                                 |
| 29 | Università Telematica Unitelma<br>Sapienza  | 96              | 1723           | 6713          | Italy   | 2004    | 20                                   | 0                                | 0                                 | 2                                 | 5                                 |
| 30 | Università della Valle d'Aosta  | 97              | 1853           | 7389          | Italy   | 2000    | 21                                   | 0                                | 0                                 | 1                                 | 5                                 |
| 31 | Università degli Studi<br>Internazionali di Roma (Libera<br>università degli studi San Pio V) | 98              | 2097           | 9062          | Italy   | 1996    | 22                                   | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                 | 4                                 |

| #  | University                                    | Country<br>Rank | Region<br>Rank | World<br>Rank | Country | Founded |   | in World | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 10% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 20% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 30% |
|----|---|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------|---------|---|----------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 32 | Fondazione Milano Scuole<br>Civiche di Milano | 107             | 2621           | 13309         | Italy   | 2000    | 1 | 0        | 0                                 | 0                                 | 1                                 |
| 33 | Centro Polispecialistico<br>Mediterraneo      | 108             | 2626           | 13330         | Italy   | 2017    | 1 | 0        | 0                                 | 0                                 | 1                                 |
| 34 | Fundazione Unicampus San<br>Pellegrino        | 109             | 2632           | 13357         | Italy   | 2010    | 1 | 0        | 0                                 | 0                                 | 1                                 |

Table VII. Institutions in Italy top 60.000

| #  | Institution   | Country<br>Rank | Region<br>Rank | World<br>Rank | Country | Founded | Scientists<br>in Italy<br>Top<br>60.000 | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 3% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 10% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 20% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 30% |
|----|---|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------|---------|---|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1  | Istituto Nazionale di Fisica<br>Nucleare                                      | 1               | 1              | 1             | Italy   | 1951    | 1101                                    | 283                              | 558                               | 741                               | 864                               |
| 2  | Istituto Nazionale di Astrofisica   | 2               | 7              | 19            | Italy   | 1999    | 411                                     | 109                              | 220                               | 280                               | 324                               |
| 3  | National Research Council of Italy  | 3               | 13             | 27            | Italy   | 1923    | 1430                                    | 48                               | 171                               | 244                               | 543                               |
| 4  | National Institute of Geophysics and Volcanology                              | 4               | 19             | 45            | Italy   | 1999    | 526                                     | 6                                | 103                               | 249                               | 354                               |
| 5  | Istituto Italiano di Tecnologia   | 5               | 22             | 51            | Italy   | 2003    | 799                                     | 35                               | 98                                | 197                               | 307                               |
| 6  | Istituto Superiore di Sanità  | 6               | 31             | 68            | Italy   | 1934    | 234                                     | 12                               | 69                                | 154                               | 180                               |
| 7  | Fondazione Bruno Kessler  | 7               | 56             | 111           | Italy   | 2007    | 272                                     | 9                                | 48                                | 97                                | 134                               |
| 8  | Italian Agency for New<br>Technologies, Energy and<br>Sustainable Development | 8               | 60             | 115           | Italy   | 2009    | 409                                     | 4                                | 46                                | 155                               | 241                               |
| 9  | Istituto di Ricerche<br>Farmacologiche Mario Negri                            | 9               | 77             | 150           | Italy   | 1963    | 88                                      | 18                               | 38                                | 54                                | 62                                |
| 10 | Council for Agricultural Research and Economics                               | 10              | 89             | 172           | Italy   | 2015    | 271                                     | 3                                | 34                                | 91                                | 166                               |
| 11 | Institute for Microelectronics and Microsystems, CNR                          | 11              | 92             | 175           | Italy   | 1953    | 138                                     | 3                                | 34                                | 74                                | 100                               |
| 12 | Stazione Zoologica Anton Dohrn<br>Napoli                                      | 12              | 97             | 184           | Italy   | 1872    | 238                                     | 5                                | 33                                | 83                                | 127                               |
| 13 | European Institute of Oncology<br>Milan                                       | 13              | 100            | 190           | Italy   | 1994    | 123                                     | 15                               | 33                                | 55                                | 71                                |
| 14 | Institute of Sciences of Food<br>Production, CNR                              | 14              | 111            | 211           | Italy   | 2013    | 87                                      | 8                                | 29                                | 56                                | 75                                |
| 15 | Institute of Marine Sciences, CNR   | 15              | 117            | 221           | Italy   | 2003    | 108                                     | 3                                | 28                                | 64                                | 92                                |
| 16 | National Institute for Infectious<br>Diseases Lazzaro Spllanzani              | 16              | 119            | 224           | Italy   | 1936    | 69                                      | 11                               | 28                                | 58                                | 60                                |

| #  | Institution   | Country<br>Rank | Region<br>Rank | World<br>Rank | Country | Founded | Scientists<br>in Italy<br>Top<br>60.000 | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 3% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 10% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 20% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 30% |
|----|---|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------|---------|---|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 17 | European University Institute   | 17              | 128            | 243           | Italy   | 1972    | 279                                     | 8                                | 26                                | 52                                | 77                                |
| 18 | Institute of Clinical Physiology<br>CNR   | 18              | 134            | 253           | Italy   | 1967    | 94                                      | 7                                | 25                                | 65                                | 78                                |
| 19 | Fondazione Edmund Mach di San<br>Michele all'Adige (Istituto Agrario)                                   | 19              | 138            | 260           | Italy   | 1874    | 78                                      | 5                                | 25                                | 46                                | 61                                |
| 20 | Abdus Salam International Centre for Theoretical Physics  | 20              | 150            | 285           | Italy   | 1964    | 100                                     | 4                                | 23                                | 43                                | 55                                |
| 21 | Elettra Sincrotrone Trieste   | 21              | 151            | 289           | Italy   | 1986    | 77                                      | 3                                | 23                                | 38                                | 49                                |
| 22 | Institute of Information Science and Technologies, CNR  | 22              | 157            | 299           | Italy   | 1990    | 141                                     | 3                                | 22                                | 60                                | 92                                |
| 23 | Institute of Atmospheric Sciences and Climate, CNR  | 23              | 158            | 300           | Italy   | 2017    | 94                                      | 3                                | 22                                | 57                                | 77                                |
| 24 | Water Research Institute, CNR   | 24              | 159            | 302           | Italy   | 1938    | 91                                      | 1                                | 22                                | 51                                | 71                                |
| 25 | Alliance of Bioversity International<br>and the International Center for<br>Tropical Agriculture (CIAT) | 25              | 163            | 308           | Italy   | 1983    | 210                                     | 3                                | 22                                | 36                                | 46                                |
| 26 | Institute for Neuroscience, CNR   | 26              | 164            | 309           | Italy   | 2015    | 53                                      | 7                                | 22                                | 36                                | 39                                |
| 27 | Institute on Remote Sensing of Environment, CNR   | 27              | 188            | 351           | Italy   | 2001    | 66                                      | 2                                | 19                                | 37                                | 47                                |
| 28 | IOM Materials Foundry, CNR  | 28              | 190            | 354           | Italy   | 2005    | 49                                      | 2                                | 19                                | 35                                | 39                                |
| 29 | Institute of Biomolecular<br>Chemistry, CNR   | 29              | 196            | 364           | Italy   | 2012    | 38                                      | 6                                | 19                                | 28                                | 33                                |
| 30 | FIRC Institute of Molecular<br>Oncology   | 30              | 198            | 366           | Italy   | 1998    | 59                                      | 6                                | 19                                | 25                                | 37                                |
| 31 | Institute of Cognitive Sciences and<br>Technologies, CNR  | 31              | 203            | 372           | Italy   | 1963    | 82                                      | 5                                | 18                                | 38                                | 52                                |
| 32 | Institute for Sustainable Plant<br>Protection, CNR  | 32              | 212            | 389           | Italy   | 1953    | 64                                      | 1                                | 17                                | 43                                | 53                                |
| 33 | Institute for Geo-Hydrological<br>Protection, CNR   | 33              | 213            | 390           | Italy   | 2014    | 73                                      | 2                                | 17                                | 38                                | 56                                |

| #  | Institution   | Country<br>Rank | Region<br>Rank | World<br>Rank | Country | Founded | Scientists<br>in Italy<br>Top<br>60.000 | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 3% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 10% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 20% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 30% |
|----|---|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------|---------|---|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 34 | Institute for Plasma Science and Technology, CNR                    | 34              | 218            | 400           | Italy   | 2019    | 39                                      | 0                                | 17                                | 28                                | 33                                |
| 35 | Institute of Chemistry of OrganoMetallic Compounds, CNR             | 35              | 220            | 402           | Italy   | 2001    | 34                                      | 3                                | 17                                | 26                                | 29                                |
| 36 | Institute of Organic Synthesis and Photoreactivity, CNR             | 36              | 228            | 420           | Italy   | 2012    | 43                                      | 3                                | 16                                | 30                                | 38                                |
| 37 | Institute of Nanoscience, CNR                                       | 37              | 240            | 445           | Italy   | 2012    | 55                                      | 0                                | 15                                | 30                                | 45                                |
| 38 | The Advanced Energy Technology<br>Institute Nicola Giordano, CNR    | 38              | 241            | 446           | Italy   | 2003    | 42                                      | 3                                | 15                                | 29                                | 37                                |
| 39 | Institute of Genetics and<br>Biophysics A. Buzzati-Traverso,<br>CNR | 39              | 244            | 449           | Italy   | 1973    | 45                                      | 1                                | 15                                | 28                                | 34                                |
| 40 | Institute of Food Sciences, CNR                                     | 40              | 245            | 450           | Italy   | 2002    | 35                                      | 2                                | 15                                | 28                                | 32                                |
| 41 | SPIN Institute, CNR   | 41              | 264            | 489           | Italy   | 2017    | 35                                      | 1                                | 14                                | 23                                | 28                                |
| 42 | Institute of Biosciences and<br>BioResources, CNR                   | 42              | 271            | 504           | Italy   | 2000    | 77                                      | 1                                | 13                                | 42                                | 65                                |
| 43 | Gran Sasso Science Institute  | 43              | 273            | 512           | Italy   | 2012    | 100                                     | 3                                | 13                                | 27                                | 38                                |
| 44 | Institute of Agriculture Biology and Biotechnology, CNR             | 44              | 274            | 513           | Italy   | 2001    | 38                                      | 0                                | 13                                | 27                                | 36                                |
| 45 | Institute of Crystallography, CNR                                   | 45              | 282            | 525           | Italy   | 2019    | 35                                      | 1                                | 13                                | 21                                | 28                                |
| 46 | European Academy of<br>Bozen/Bolzano                                | 46              | 289            | 536           | Italy   | 1992    | 138                                     | 2                                | 12                                | 30                                | 48                                |
| 47 | Institute of Chemical Sciences and Technologies, CNR                | 47              | 294            | 544           | Italy   | 2014    | 44                                      | 1                                | 12                                | 24                                | 38                                |
| 48 | Institute of Genetic and Biomedical<br>Research, CNR                | 48              | 301            | 555           | Italy   | 2017    | 35                                      | 2                                | 12                                | 18                                | 22                                |
| 49 | Institute of Nanotechnology, CNR                                    | 49              | 310            | 576           | Italy   | 2012    | 51                                      | 0                                | 11                                | 29                                | 37                                |
| 50 | Institute on Membrane<br>Technology, CNR                            | 50              | 346            | 635           | Italy   | 2001    | 26                                      | 4                                | 10                                | 21                                | 23                                |

| #  | Institution   | Country<br>Rank | Region<br>Rank | World<br>Rank | Country | Founded | Scientists<br>in Italy<br>Top<br>60.000 | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 3% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 10% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 20% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 30% |
|----|---|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------|---------|---|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 51 | Institute of Photonics and Nanotechnologies, CNR                                    | 51              | 347            | 639           | Italy   | 2013    | 27                                      | 3                                | 10                                | 20                                | 25                                |
| 52 | Institute for Chemical-Physical<br>Processes, CNR                                   | 52              | 352            | 647           | Italy   | 2009    | 36                                      | 0                                | 10                                | 18                                | 25                                |
| 53 | Institute of Molecular Genetics,<br>CNR   | 53              | 372            | 678           | Italy   | 2002    | 18                                      | 3                                | 10                                | 12                                | 17                                |
| 54 | Institute of Structure of Matter,<br>CNR  | 54              | 378            | 687           | Italy   | 2014    | 43                                      | 0                                | 9                                 | 31                                | 37                                |
| 55 | Institute of Materials for Electronics and Magnetism, CNR                           | 55              | 381            | 697           | Italy   | 2001    | 32                                      | 0                                | 9                                 | 22                                | 28                                |
| 56 | Istituto di studi avanzati di Lucca<br>IMT  | 56              | 384            | 707           | Italy   | 2005    | 93                                      | 2                                | 9                                 | 17                                | 26                                |
| 57 | Institute for Informatics and<br>Telematics, CNR                                    | 57              | 402            | 743           | Italy   | 1958    | 64                                      | 2                                | 8                                 | 22                                | 33                                |
| 58 | Institute of Geoscience and Earth<br>Resources, CNR                                 | 58              | 403            | 744           | Italy   | 1982    | 44                                      | 1                                | 8                                 | 22                                | 31                                |
| 59 | Institute of Translational<br>Pharmacology, CNR                                     | 59              | 423            | 779           | Italy   | 2014    | 22                                      | 1                                | 8                                 | 13                                | 19                                |
| 60 | Telethon Institute of Genetics and<br>Medicine                                      | 60              | 434            | 796           | Italy   | 1994    | 47                                      | 3                                | 8                                 | 10                                | 19                                |
| 61 | European Food Safety Authority  | 61              | 462            | 842           | Italy   | 2002    | 32                                      | 0                                | 7                                 | 12                                | 16                                |
| 62 | Institute for High Performance<br>Computing, CNR                                    | 62              | 477            | 869           | Italy   | 1958    | 81                                      | 0                                | 6                                 | 28                                | 53                                |
| 63 | Institute of Electronics,<br>Information Engineering and<br>Telecommunications, CNR | 63              | 478            | 871           | Italy   | 2003    | 49                                      | 0                                | 6                                 | 23                                | 39                                |
| 64 | Institute of Methodologies for Environmental Analysis, CNR                          | 64              | 480            | 875           | Italy   | 2000    | 49                                      | 0                                | 6                                 | 22                                | 34                                |
| 65 | Institute of Atmospheric Pollution<br>Research, CNR                                 | 65              | 483            | 885           | Italy   | 2014    | 38                                      | 1                                | 6                                 | 16                                | 27                                |

| #  | Institution  | Country<br>Rank | Region<br>Rank | World<br>Rank | Country | Founded | Scientists<br>in Italy<br>Top<br>60.000 | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 3% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 10% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 20% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 30% |
|----|--|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------|---------|---|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 66 | Institute for Complex Systems,<br>CNR  | 66              | 489            | 895           | Italy   | 2016    | 21                                      | 1                                | 6                                 | 15                                | 19                                |
| 67 | Institute for Polymers, Composites and Biomaterials, CNR                           | 67              | 501            | 917           | Italy   | 1993    | 21                                      | 0                                | 6                                 | 12                                | 13                                |
| 68 | Institute for Ecosystem Study,<br>CNR  | 68              | 507            | 932           | Italy   | 2002    | 10                                      | 0                                | 6                                 | 9                                 | 9                                 |
| 69 | Institute of Applied Mathematics and Information Technologies, CNR                 | 69              | 522            | 969           | Italy   | 2003    | 42                                      | 1                                | 5                                 | 14                                | 27                                |
| 70 | Institute of Biophysics, CNR   | 70              | 526            | 976           | Italy   | 2000    | 24                                      | 1                                | 5                                 | 13                                | 20                                |
| 71 | Institute of Biomedicine and<br>Molecular Immunology Alberta<br>Monroy, CNR        | 71              | 542            | 1005          | Italy   | 2015    | 15                                      | 3                                | 5                                 | 9                                 | 12                                |
| 72 | Fondazione Toscana Gabriele<br>Monasterio  | 72              | 558            | 1024          | Italy   | 2012    | 8                                       | 2                                | 5                                 | 7                                 | 8                                 |
| 73 | Institute for Computing<br>Applications, CNR                                       | 73              | 575            | 1068          | Italy   | 2011    | 34                                      | 1                                | 4                                 | 13                                | 21                                |
| 74 | Institute for Experimental Endocrinology and Oncology, CNR                         | 74              | 590            | 1101          | Italy   | 1969    | 20                                      | 0                                | 4                                 | 9                                 | 12                                |
| 75 | Institute for Educational<br>Technology, CNR                                       | 75              | 596            | 1110          | Italy   | 1938    | 35                                      | 0                                | 4                                 | 8                                 | 19                                |
| 76 | Institute of Biomembranes,<br>Bioenergetics and Molecular<br>Biotechnologies, CNR  | 76              | 605            | 1126          | Italy   | 2003    | 13                                      | 1                                | 4                                 | 8                                 | 11                                |
| 77 | Institute of Bioeconomy, CNR   | 77              | 607            | 1129          | Italy   | 2014    | 12                                      | 1                                | 4                                 | 8                                 | 11                                |
| 78 | Institute for Anthropic Impacts and Sustainability in the marine environment , CNR | 78              | 625            | 1161          | Italy   | 1995    | 20                                      | 1                                | 4                                 | 5                                 | 12                                |
| 79 | Institute of Condensed Matter<br>Chemistry and Technologies, CNR                   | 79              | 628            | 1166          | Italy   | 2011    | 9                                       | 2                                | 4                                 | 5                                 | 8                                 |

| #  | Institution   | Country<br>Rank | Region<br>Rank | World<br>Rank | Country | Founded | Scientists<br>in Italy<br>Top<br>60.000 | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 3% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 10% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 20% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 30% |
|----|---|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------|---------|---|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 80 | ISASI Institute of Applied Sciences and Intelligent Systems-CNR | 80              | 638            | 1194          | Italy   | 2004    | 40                                      | 0                                | 3                                 | 14                                | 23                                |
| 81 | National Institue of Optics, CNR                                | 81              | 646            | 1208          | Italy   | 2011    | 27                                      | 0                                | 3                                 | 11                                | 17                                |
| 82 | National Institute of Molecular<br>Genetics                     | 82              | 665            | 1255          | Italy   | 1978    | 20                                      | 2                                | 3                                 | 7                                 | 11                                |
| 83 | Institute of Science and<br>Technology for Ceramics, CNR        | 83              | 702            | 1333          | Italy   | 2013    | 5                                       | 1                                | 3                                 | 4                                 | 4                                 |
| 84 | Institute of Applied Science and<br>Intelligent Systems         | 84              | 714            | 1362          | Italy   | 2010    | 3                                       | 0                                | 3                                 | 3                                 | 3                                 |
| 85 | International Labour Organization                               | 85              | 732            | 1403          | Italy   | 1919    | 27                                      | 0                                | 2                                 | 8                                 | 12                                |
| 86 | Italian Space Agency  | 86              | 759            | 1453          | Italy   | 1988    | 23                                      | 0                                | 2                                 | 5                                 | 10                                |
| 87 | Institute of Environmental Geology and Geoengineering           | 87              | 782            | 1505          | Italy   | 2001    | 4                                       | 0                                | 2                                 | 4                                 | 4                                 |
| 88 | Biogem  | 88              | 786            | 1513          | Italy   | 2006    | 19                                      | 2                                | 2                                 | 3                                 | 5                                 |
| 89 | Trees and Timber Institute, CNR                                 | 89              | 794            | 1526          | Italy   | 2018    | 6                                       | 1                                | 2                                 | 3                                 | 5                                 |
| 90 | Institute of Molecular Biology and Pathology                    | 90              | 829            | 1592          | Italy   | 1984    | 2                                       | 0                                | 2                                 | 2                                 | 2                                 |
| 91 | Institute of Marine Engineering                                 | 91              | 830            | 1595          | Italy   | 2018    | 2                                       | 0                                | 2                                 | 2                                 | 2                                 |
| 92 | Institute of Biochemistry and Cell<br>Biology, CNR              | 92              | 900            | 1762          | Italy   | 2001    | 16                                      | 1                                | 1                                 | 3                                 | 4                                 |
| 93 | Toscana Life Science Foundation                                 | 93              | 916            | 1803          | Italy   | 2004    | 12                                      | 0                                | 1                                 | 2                                 | 7                                 |
| 94 | International Center for<br>Relativistic Astrophysics           | 94              | 972            | 1945          | Italy   | 1985    | 3                                       | 0                                | 1                                 | 1                                 | 2                                 |
| 95 | Astronomical Observatory of<br>Capodimonte                      | 95              | 986            | 1985          | Italy   | 1812    | 1                                       | 0                                | 1                                 | 1                                 | 1                                 |
| 96 | Institute of Nanostructured<br>Materials                        | 96              | 987            | 1986          | Italy   | 2019    | 1                                       | 0                                | 1                                 | 1                                 | 1                                 |
| 97 | Institute of Molecular Science and Technologies                 | 97              | 990            | 1995          | Italy   | 2000    | 1                                       | 0                                | 1                                 | 1                                 | 1                                 |

| #   | Institution   | Country<br>Rank | Region<br>Rank | World<br>Rank | Country | Founded | Scientists<br>in Italy<br>Top<br>60.000 | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 3% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 10% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 20% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 30% |
|-----|---|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------|---------|---|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 98  | Institute for Scientific Interchange (ISI)                              | 98              | 1000           | 2015          | Italy   | 1983    | 14                                      | 0                                | 0                                 | 6                                 | 9                                 |
| 99  | Agricultural Research Agency of Sardinia                                | 99              | 1016           | 2048          | Italy   | 2006    | 16                                      | 0                                | 0                                 | 4                                 | 6                                 |
| 100 | Agricultural Research Council Italy                                     | 100             | 1076           | 2185          | Italy   | 1999    | 5                                       | 0                                | 0                                 | 2                                 | 2                                 |
| 101 | Institute for Research on<br>Population and Social Policies             | 101             | 1087           | 2212          | Italy   | 2015    | 2                                       | 0                                | 0                                 | 2                                 | 2                                 |
| 102 | Italian National Institute of<br>Statistics                             | 102             | 1100           | 2235          | Italy   | 1926    | 41                                      | 0                                | 0                                 | 1                                 | 5                                 |
| 103 | AREA Science Park   | 103             | 1136           | 2323          | Italy   | 1982    | 9                                       | 0                                | 0                                 | 1                                 | 2                                 |
| 104 | International Fund for Agricultural Development                         | 104             | 1138           | 2325          | Italy   | 1977    | 8                                       | 0                                | 0                                 | 1                                 | 2                                 |
| 105 | Institute of Mountain Emergency<br>Medicine                             | 105             | 1199           | 2480          | Italy   | 1982    | 1                                       | 0                                | 0                                 | 1                                 | 1                                 |
| 106 | Institute of Biomedical<br>Technologies                                 | 106             | 1203           | 2488          | Italy   | 1997    | 1                                       | 0                                | 0                                 | 1                                 | 1                                 |
| 107 | Institute of Molecular Bioimaging and Physiology                        | 107             | 1296           | 2719          | Italy   | 2001    | 2                                       | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                 | 2                                 |
| 108 | Centro Ricerche FIAT  | 108             | 1334           | 2818          | Italy   | 1978    | 3                                       | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                 | 1                                 |
| 109 | Institute for Research on<br>Innovation and Services for<br>Development | 109             | 1341           | 2834          | Italy   | 2007    | 2                                       | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                 | 1                                 |
| 110 | Institute for Space Astrophysics and Planetology                        | 110             | 1438           | 3127          | Italy   | 1998    | 1                                       | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                 | 0                                 |
| 111 | Institute for International Legal<br>Studies                            | 111             | 1503           | 3305          | Italy   | 1999    | 1                                       | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                 | 0                                 |

Table VIII. Companies in Italy top 60.000

| #  | Company                        | Country<br>Rank | Region<br>Rank | World<br>Rank | Country | Founded | Scientists<br>in Italy Top<br>60.000 | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 3% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 10% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 20% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 30% |
|----|--------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------|---------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1  | Eni SpA                        | 1               | 58             | 194           | Italy   | 1953    | 44                                   | 0                                | 3                                 | 11                                | 20                                |
| 2  | Chiesi Farmaceutici            | 2               | 68             | 214           | Italy   | 1935    | 14                                   | 1                                | 3                                 | 7                                 | 10                                |
| 3  | Bank of Italy                  | 3               | 75             | 237           | Italy   | 1893    | 159                                  | 0                                | 2                                 | 17                                | 44                                |
| 4  | Ricerca Sistema<br>Energetico  | 4               | 93             | 285           | Italy   | 2005    | 45                                   | 0                                | 2                                 | 4                                 | 5                                 |
| 5  | Naicons Srl                    | 5               | 97             | 296           | Italy   | 2019    | 4                                    | 0                                | 2                                 | 4                                 | 4                                 |
| 6  | BeDimensional SpA              | 6               | 99             | 307           | Italy   | 2016    | 7                                    | 0                                | 2                                 | 3                                 | 3                                 |
| 7  | Menarini Silicon<br>Biosystems | 7               | 101            | 310           | Italy   | 2005    | 4                                    | 0                                | 2                                 | 3                                 | 3                                 |
| 8  | Alfasigma                      | 8               | 104            | 329           | Italy   | 1948    | 3                                    | 1                                | 2                                 | 2                                 | 3                                 |
| 9  | Nerviano Medical<br>Sciences   | 9               | 115            | 364           | Italy   | 2004    | 18                                   | 0                                | 1                                 | 5                                 | 8                                 |
| 10 | Bracco Imaging S.p.A.          | 10              | 126            | 390           | Italy   | 1927    | 9                                    | 0                                | 1                                 | 3                                 | 7                                 |
| 11 | Prysmian Group                 | 11              | 148            | 465           | Italy   | 2011    | 8                                    | 0                                | 1                                 | 2                                 | 3                                 |
| 12 | Theoreo srl                    | 12              | 181            | 579           | Italy   | 2020    | 2                                    | 0                                | 1                                 | 1                                 | 1                                 |
| 13 | ReiThera                       | 13              | 199            | 630           | Italy   | 2013    | 1                                    | 0                                | 1                                 | 1                                 | 1                                 |
| 14 | ENEL Green Power SpA           | 14              | 211            | 657           | Italy   | 2008    | 25                                   | 0                                | 0                                 | 4                                 | 4                                 |
| 15 | Leonardo SpA                   | 15              | 224            | 690           | Italy   | 1948    | 39                                   | 0                                | 0                                 | 2                                 | 9                                 |
| 16 | Synlab Holding Italy           | 16              | 231            | 706           | Italy   | 1998    | 13                                   | 0                                | 0                                 | 2                                 | 3                                 |
| 17 | Immagina BioTechnology         | 17              | 335            | 997           | Italy   | 2016    | 1                                    | 0                                | 0                                 | 1                                 | 1                                 |
| 18 | GFT Technology                 | 18              | 338            | 1007          | Italy   | 1987    | 1                                    | 0                                | 0                                 | 1                                 | 1                                 |
| 19 | Cogentech                      | 19              | 386            | 1139          | Italy   | 2016    | 3                                    | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                 | 2                                 |
| 20 | Aptuit LLC                     | 20              | 416            | 1210          | Italy   | 2004    | 3                                    | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                 | 1                                 |
| 21 | Technoprobe                    | 21              | 421            | 1223          | Italy   | 1993    | 2                                    | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                 | 2                                 |
| 22 | Recordati                      | 22              | 454            | 1306          | Italy   | 1926    | 2                                    | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                 | 1                                 |
| 23 | Graphene-XT                    | 23              | 477            | 1371          | Italy   | 2018    | 2                                    | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                 | 0                                 |

| #  | Company                          | Country<br>Rank | Region<br>Rank | World<br>Rank | Country | Founded | Scientists<br>in Italy Top<br>60.000 | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 3% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 10% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 20% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 30% |
|----|----------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------|---------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 24 | Biopox                           | 24              | 489            | 1413          | Italy   | 2013    | 1                                    | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                 | 1                                 |
| 25 | Xella Technology and<br>Research | 25              | 491            | 1416          | Italy   | 2011    | 1                                    | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                 | 1                                 |
| 26 | Planetek                         | 26              | 530            | 1548          | Italy   | 1994    | 5                                    | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                 | 0                                 |
| 27 | A2A SpA                          | 27              | 548            | 1584          | Italy   | 2008    | 2                                    | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                 | 0                                 |
| 28 | 4Science                         | 28              | 549            | 1586          | Italy   | 2015    | 2                                    | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                 | 0                                 |
| 29 | Biorep Technologies Inc.         | 29              | 578            | 1698          | Italy   | 2000    | 1                                    | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                 | 0                                 |
| 30 | Achilles Vaccines SRL            | 30              | 599            | 1746          | Italy   | 2022    | 1                                    | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                 | 0                                 |
| 31 | aizoOn                           | 31              | 616            | 1799          | Italy   | 1997    | 2                                    | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                 | 0                                 |
| 32 | 5T Torino                        | 32              | 634            | 1853          | Italy   | 1992    | 1                                    | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                 | 0                                 |

Table IX. Hospitals in Italy top 60.000

| #  | Hospital  | Country<br>Rank | Region<br>Rank | World<br>Rank | Country | Founded | Scientists<br>in Italy Top<br>60.000 | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 3% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 10% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 20% | Scientists<br>in World<br>Top 30% |
|----|---|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------|---------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1  | Ospedale Pediatrico<br>Bambino Gesu                                     | 1               | 2              | 19            | Italy   | 1869    | 159                                  | 12                               | 32                                | 72                                | 101                               |
| 2  | Ospedale Niguarda Ca'<br>Granda, Milan                                  | 2               | 3              | 22            | Italy   | 1930    | 93                                   | 5                                | 25                                | 40                                | 57                                |
| 3  | Istituti Ortopedici Rizzoli   | 3               | 5              | 26            | Italy   | 1896    | 74                                   | 7                                | 24                                | 37                                | 50                                |
| 4  | Istituto Neurologico Carlo<br>Besta                                     | 4               | 7              | 29            | Italy   | 1918    | 56                                   | 9                                | 21                                | 35                                | 44                                |
| 5  | Istituto Scientifico<br>Romagnolo per lo Studio e<br>la Cura dei Tumori | 5               | 26             | 89            | Italy   | 1964    | 43                                   | 1                                | 3                                 | 10                                | 22                                |
| 6  | Azienda Ospedaliera San<br>Giovanni Addolorata                          | 6               | 27             | 90            | Italy   | 1883    | 15                                   | 1                                | 3                                 | 8                                 | 12                                |
| 7  | A.O. Ordine Mauriziano di<br>Torino                                     | 7               | 40             | 122           | Italy   | 1881    | 14                                   | 0                                | 1                                 | 4                                 | 6                                 |
| 8  | Istituto Oncologico Veneto  | 8               | 43             | 126           | Italy   | 2005    | 12                                   | 1                                | 1                                 | 3                                 | 6                                 |
| 9  | Azienda Ospedaliera di<br>Cosenza                                       | 9               | 53             | 158           | Italy   | 1964    | 1                                    | 0                                | 1                                 | 1                                 | 1                                 |
| 10 | Antonio Cardarelli Hospital   | 10              | 57             | 169           | Italy   |         | 14                                   | 0                                | 0                                 | 2                                 | 2                                 |
| 11 | Ospedale Civile di Legnano  | 11              | 63             | 181           | Italy   | 2010    | 11                                   | 0                                | 0                                 | 1                                 | 4                                 |
| 12 | San Salvatore Hospital,<br>L'Aquila                                     | 12              | 64             | 182           | Italy   | 2012    | 8                                    | 0                                | 0                                 | 1                                 | 3                                 |
| 13 | Ospedale degli Incurabili   | 13              | 99             | 280           | Italy   | 1521    | 6                                    | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                 | 0                                 |